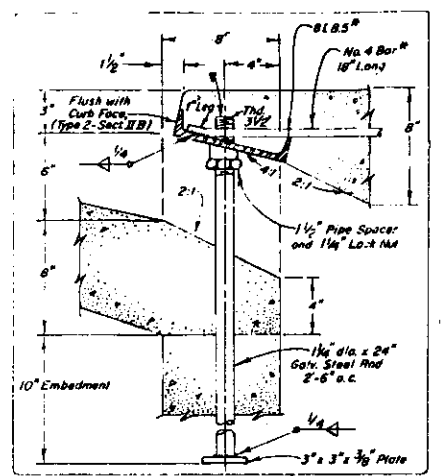
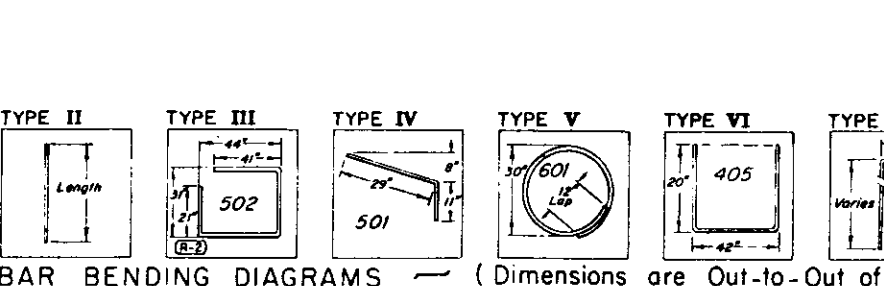
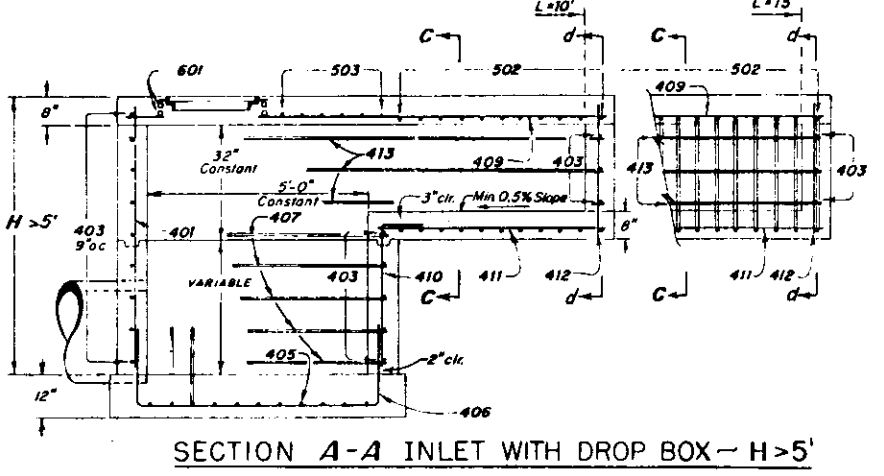
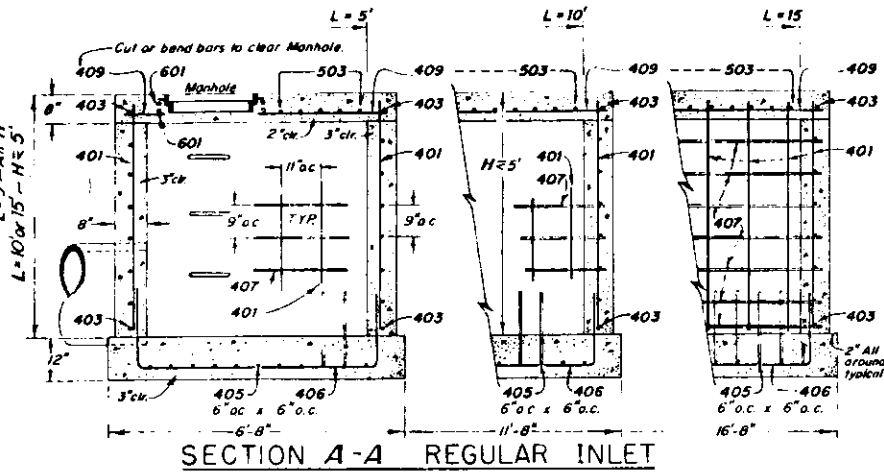
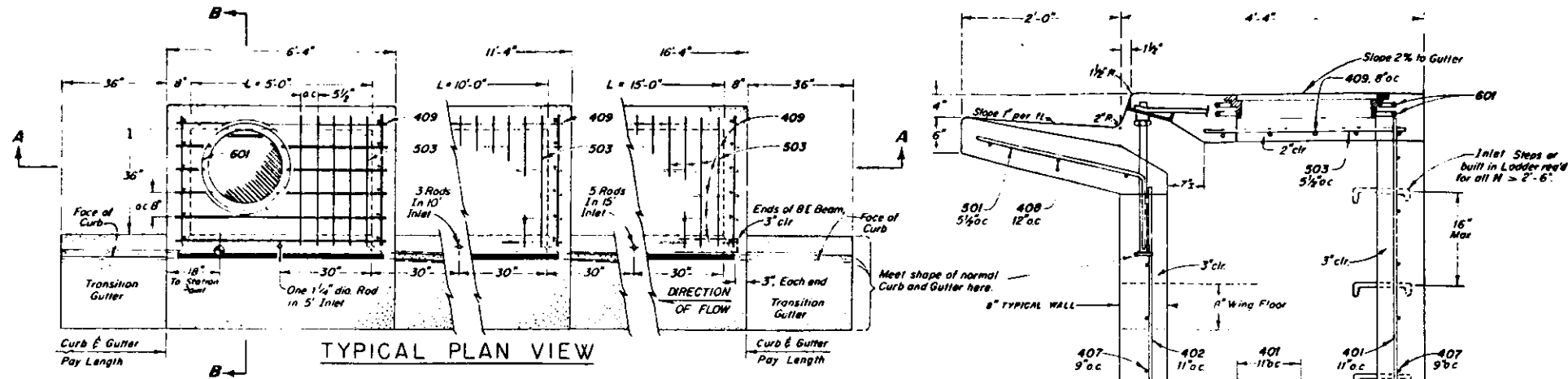


LIST OF STANDARD DETAILS

- SD-1 CURB INLET TYPE R
- SD-2 GRATED INLET TYPE C
- SD-3 GRATED INLET TYPE 13
- SD-4 COMBINATION INLET TYPE 13
- SD-5 PIPE INSTALLATION IN TRENCH
- SD-6 STORM SEWER MANHOLE
- SD-7 HAEDWALLS FOR PIPE CULVERTS
- SD-8 WINGWALLS
- SD-9 CONCRETE OR METAL END SECTIONS
- SD-10 LOW WATER CROSSING



GENERAL NOTES

All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.

All concrete shall be Class A.

Concrete walls shall be formed on both sides and shall be 8" thick.

Inlet Steps shall be as shown on the applicable Division "M" Standard.

Curb Face Assembly shall be galvanized after welding.

Exposed concrete corners shall be beveled to all faces. Curb and Gutter corners shall be finished to match the existing curb and gutter beyond the Transition Gutter.

All reinforcing bars shall be tagged with bar designation and station number.

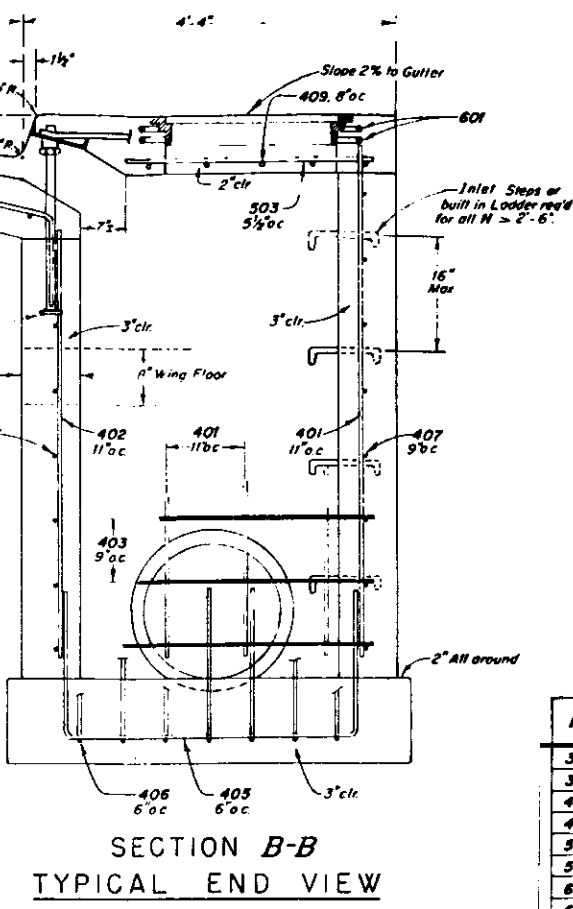
Reinforcing bars shall be deformed and shall be of intermediate grade steel.

Dimensions and weights of Typical Manhole Ring and Cover are nominal.

All bars shall be a minimum 2" clear.

Since pipe entries into the inlet are variable, the dimensions shown are typical. Actual dimensions and quantities for concrete and reinforcement shall be as required in the work. Quantities include volumes occupied by pipes.

Structural Steel shall be galvanized and shall conform to the requirements of Section 509.



GENERAL NOTES

All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.

All concrete shall be Class A.

Concrete walls shall be formed on both sides and shall be 8" thick.

Inlet Steps shall be as shown on the applicable Division "M" Standard.

Curb Face Assembly shall be galvanized after welding.

Exposed concrete corners shall be beveled to all faces. Curb and Gutter corners shall be finished to match the existing curb and gutter beyond the Transition Gutter.

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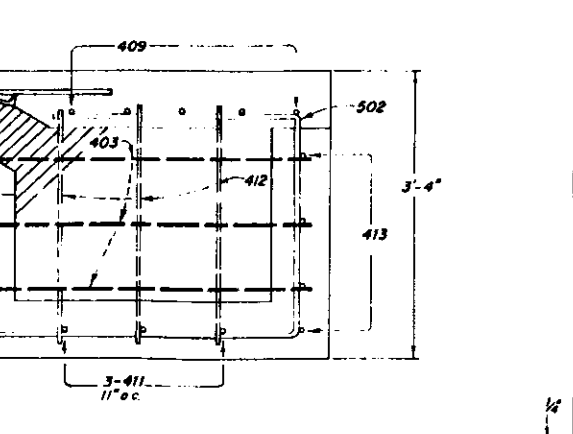
Reinforcing bars shall be deformed and shall be of intermediate grade steel.

Dimensions and weights of Typical Manhole Ring and Cover are nominal.

All bars shall be a minimum 2" clear.

Since pipe entries into the inlet are variable, the dimensions shown are typical. Actual dimensions and quantities for concrete and reinforcement shall be as required in the work. Quantities include volumes occupied by pipes.

Structural Steel shall be galvanized and shall conform to the requirements of Section 509.



(Dotted Bars are in Section d-d)

SECTIONS C-C & d-d

TABLE ONE - BAR LIST FOR CURB INLETS, TYPE R

MARK	DIA in.	a.c. Spacing	TYPE	ALL INLETS				INLETS, H ≤ 5'				INLETS, H > 5'			
				L = 5'		L = 10'		L = 15'		L = 10'		L = 15'			
				No. Req'd	Length	No. Req'd	Length	No. Req'd	Length	No. Req'd	Length	No. Req'd	Length		
401	11"	II	II	15	#	21	#	26	#	11	#	11	#		
402	11"	II	II	7	#	13	#	18	#	7	#	7	#		
403	9"	II	II	#	4'-0"	#	4'-0"	#	4'-0"	#	4'-0"	#	4'-0"		
405	6"	VI	VI	11	6'-10"	21	6'-10"	31	6'-10"	11	6'-10"	11	6'-10"		
406	6"	VIII	VIII	7	8'-10"	7	13'-10"	7	18'-10"	7	8'-10"	7	8'-10"		
407	9"	II	II	#	5'-10"	#	10'-10"	#	15'-10"	#	5'-10"	#	5'-10"		
408	12"	II	II	3	6'-0"	3	11'-0"	3	16'-0"	3	11'-0"	3	16'-0"		
409	8"	II	II	6	5'-10"	6	10'-10"	6	15'-10"	6	10'-10"	6	15'-10"		
410	11"	VII	VII							3	#	3	#		
411	11"	II	II							3	5'-2"	3	10'-2"		
412	11"	II	II							3	2'-9"	3	2'-9"		
413	9"	II	II							7	10'-10"	7	15'-10"		
501	5/8"	IV	IV	11	3'-4"	22	3'-4"	33	3'-4"	22	3'-4"	33	3'-4"		
502	3/8"	5/8"	III							11	11'-5"	22	11'-5"		
503	5/8"	II	II	5	3'-6"	16	3'-6"	27	3'-6"	6	3'-6"	6	3'-6"		
601	3/8"	2 1/2"	V	2	8'-10"	2	8'-10"	2	8'-10"	2	8'-10"	2	8'-10"		
REGS				1	5'-10"	1	10'-10"	1	15'-10"	1	10'-10"	1	15'-10"		
7				2 Bars, 1 Rod		4 Bars, 3 Rods		8 Bars, 5 Rods		4 Bars, 3 Rods		8 Bars, 5 Rods			

TABLE TWO - BARS AND QUANTITIES VARIABLE WITH H

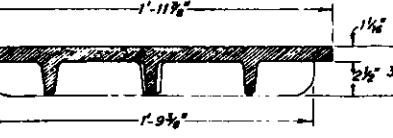
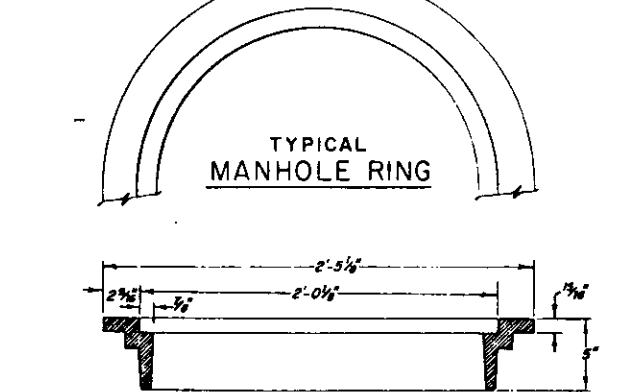
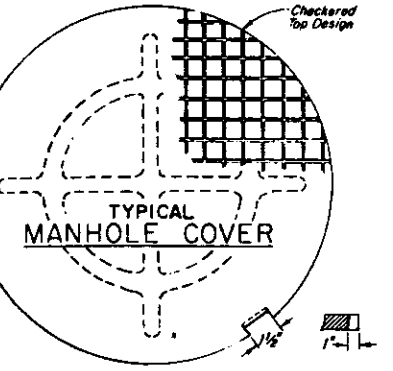
H	Length			No. Req'd Regular		No. Req'd Drop Box		L = 5'		L = 10'		L = 15'	
	401	402	410	403	407	403	407	Cu Yd Conc.	Lb Steel	Cu Yd Conc.	Lb Steel	Cu Yd Conc.	Lb Steel
3'-0"	2'-8"	1'-8"		10	7			3.2	285	5.3	497	7.4	706
3'-6"	3'-2"	2'-2"		10	7			3.4	305	5.7	528	7.9	747
4'-0"	3'-8"	2'-8"		12	9			3.7	326	6.0	559	8.4	786
4'-6"	4'-2"	3'-2"		12	9			3.9	334	6.4	571	8.8	803
5'-0"	4'-8"	3'-8"		14	11			4.1	354	6.7	602	9.3	844
5'-6"	5-2"	4-2"	3-5"	16	13	15	6	4.4	375	6.0	607	7.5	840
6'-0"	5-8"	4-8"	3-11"	16	13	16	6	4.6	382	6.2	616	7.7	850
6'-6"	6-2"	5-2"	4-5"	18	15	18	8	4.8	402	6.4	637	7.9	870
7'-0"	6-8"	5-8"	4-11"	20	17	19	10	5.0	423	6.6	654	8.1	887
7'-6"	7-2"	6-2"	5-5"	20	17	20	10	5.3	430	6.9	664	8.4	897
8'-0"	7-8"	6-8"	5-11"	22	19	22	12	5.5	451	7.1	684	8.6	917
8'-6"	8-2"	7-2"	6-5"	24	21	23	14	5.7	471	7.3	702	8.8	934
9'-0"	8-8"	7-8"	6-11"	24	21	24	14	6.0	479	7.6	711	9.1	944
9'-6"	9-2"	8-2"	7-5"	26	23	26	16	6.2	499	7.8	732	9.3	964
10'-0"	9-8"	8-8"	7-11"	28	25	27	18	6.4	520	8.0	749	9.5	982
10'-6"	10-2"	9-2"	8-5"	28	25	28	18	6.7	527	8.3	759	9.8	991
11'-0"	10-8"	9-8"	8-11"	30	27	30	20	6.9	547	8.5	779	10.0	1012

NOTE: For L=5, L=10 and L=15'

REGULAR INLETS: Total quantities needed are OUTSIDE of the heavy black line.

DROP BOX INLETS: Total quantities needed are INSIDE of the heavy black line.

STEEL WEIGHTS DO NOT INCLUDE STRUCTURAL STEEL.



Approximate Weights:

Cover = 125 lbs.

Ring = 135 lbs.

TOTAL = 260 lbs.

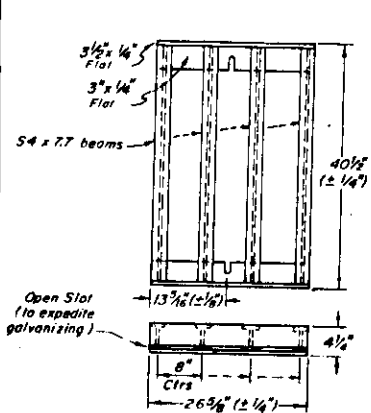
WRC, ENG.

REFERENCE: Colorado Department of Highways Standard M-604-R

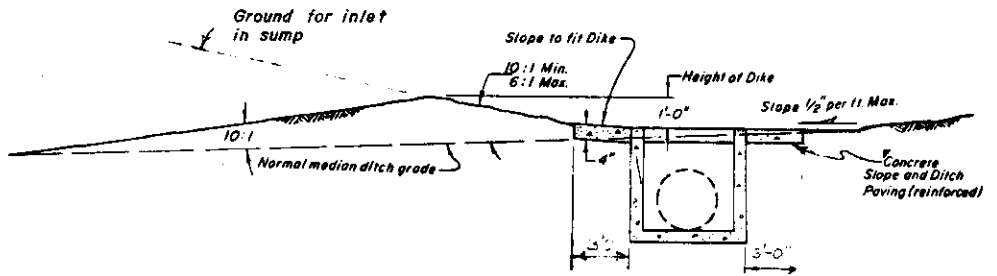
BOULDER COUNTY STORM DRAINAGE CRITERIA MANUAL

CURB INLET TYPE R STANDARD DETAIL SD-1

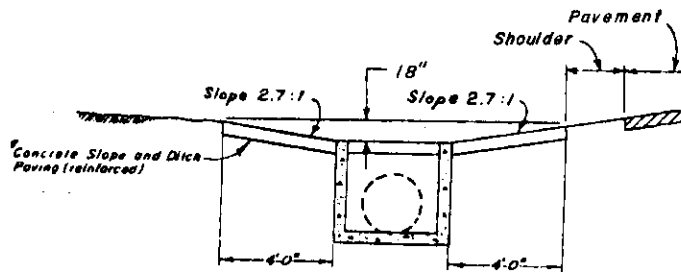
GRATED INLET TYPE C



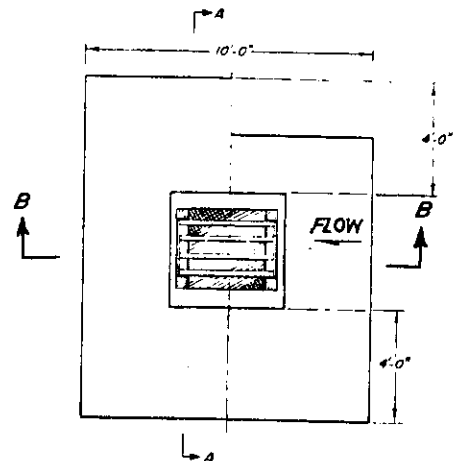
DETAIL OF GRATING



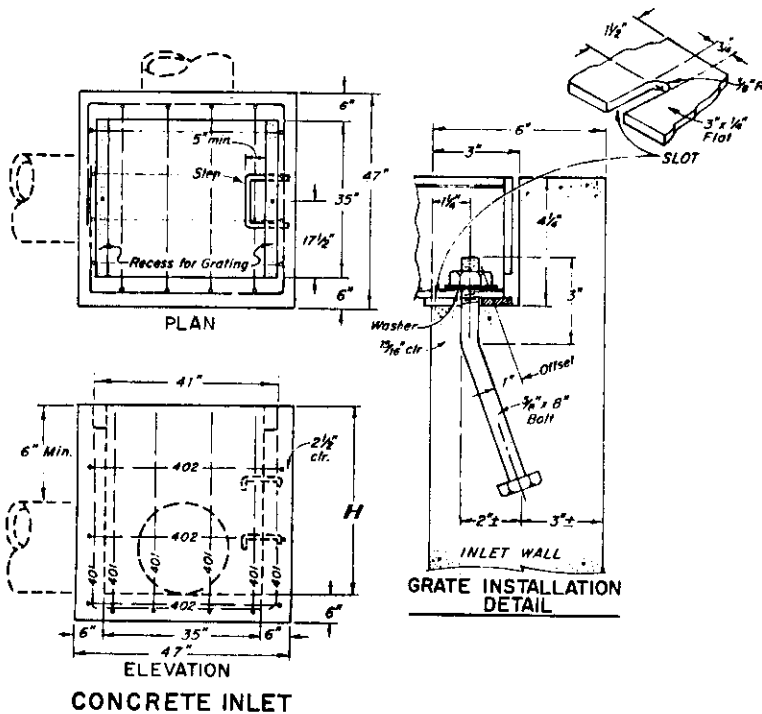
**SECTION B-B
INLET FOR USE IN DITCH ON GRADE
(FLOW FROM ONE DIRECTION)**



SECTION A-A



LAYOUT OF INLET IN ROADSIDE DITCH



CONCRETE INLET

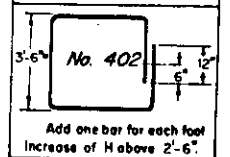
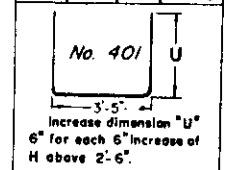
QUANTITIES FOR ONE INLET

H	CONCRETE *ICU. YDS.)	REINF. STEEL (LBS.)	NO. STEPS REQ'D.
2'-6"	0.9	75	0
3'-0"	1.0	80	0
3'-6"	1.2	96	0
4'-0"	1.3	101	1
4'-6"	1.4	116	2
5'-0"	1.5	122	2
5'-6"	1.7	137	2
6'-0"	1.8	142	3
6'-6"	1.9	158	3
7'-0"	2.0	163	3
7'-6"	2.2	179	4
8'-0"	2.3	184	4
8'-6"	2.4	199	4
9'-0"	2.5	205	5
9'-6"	2.7	220	5
10'-6"	3.0	235	6
11'-6"	3.4	251	6

* Note: Includes Volume occupied by pipes.

BAR LIST FOR #2'S AND BENDING DIAGRAM

MARK	NO. REQ'D	HGT. *U"	LENGTH
401	2	2'-3"	7'-11"
401	6	2'-7"	8'-7"
402	3	2'-7"	18'-0"



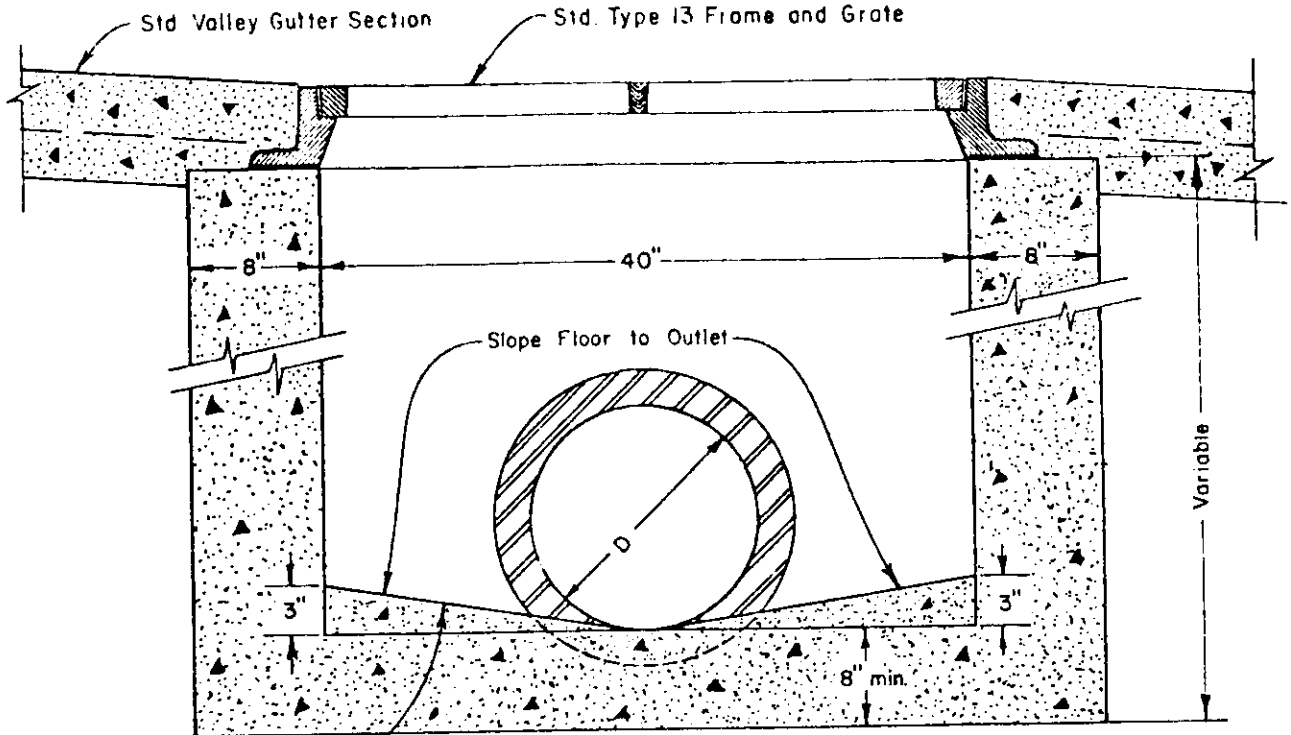
All bars to be 1/2" Dia. - Cut or bend around pipes as required

WRC ENG.

REFERENCE:

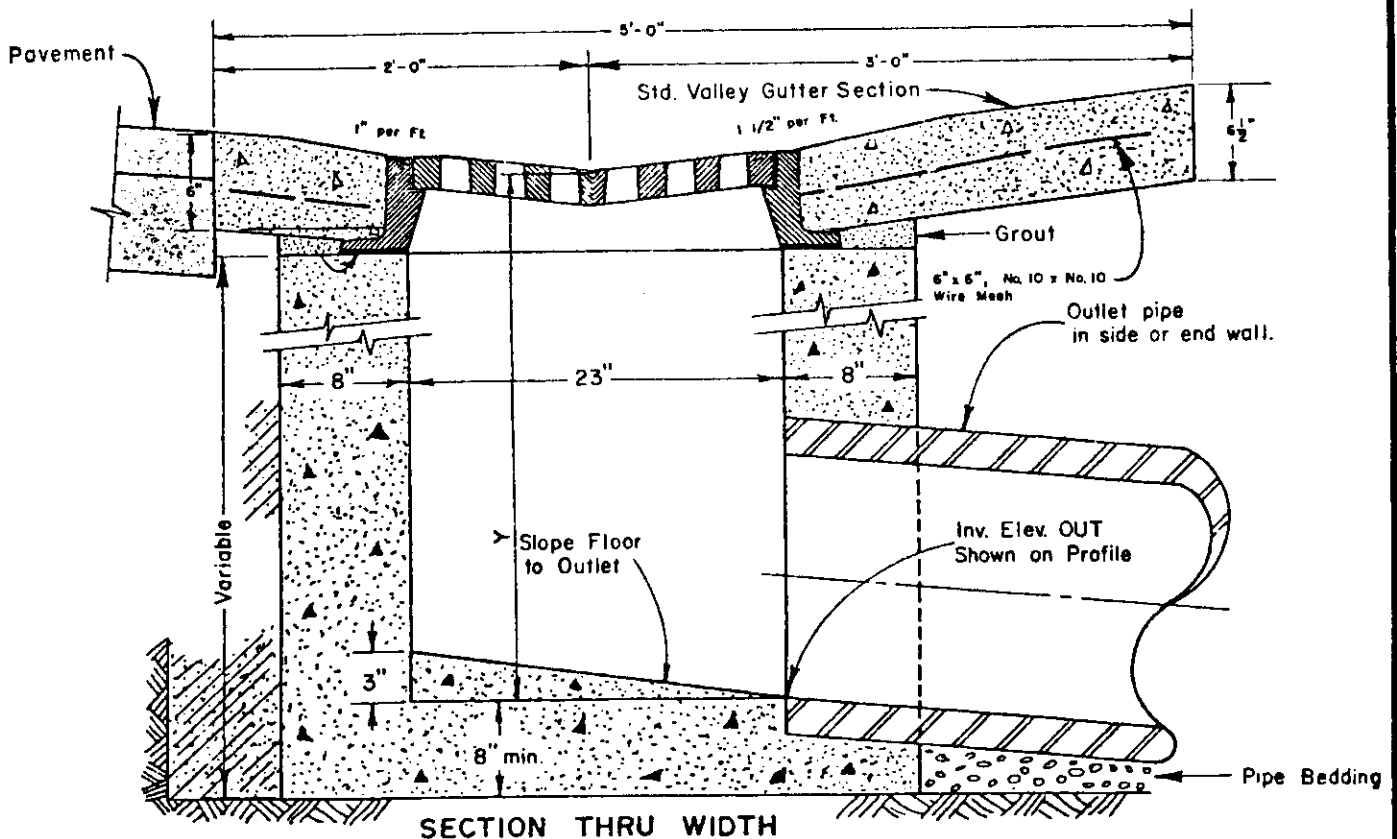
Colorado Department of Highways
Standard M-604-BA (with modifications)

GRATED INLET TYPE 13



Floor slope may be poured monolithic with base.

SECTION THRU LENGTH

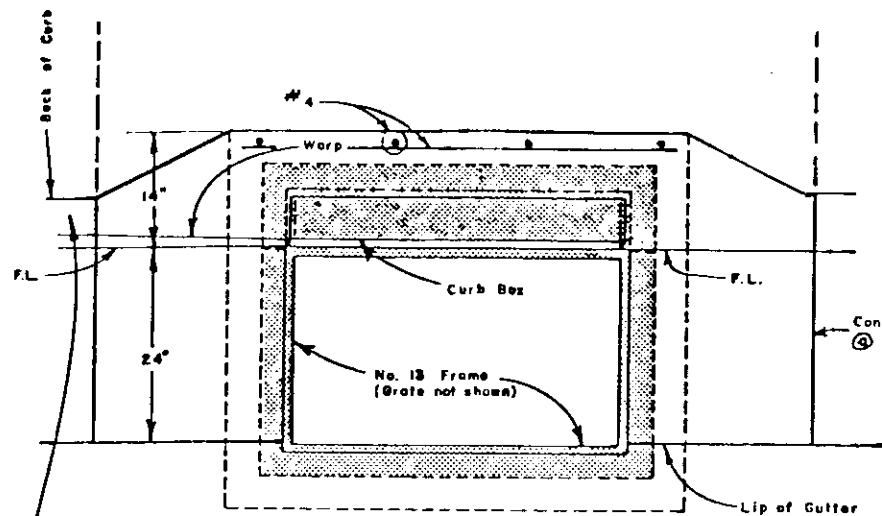


SECTION THRU WIDTH

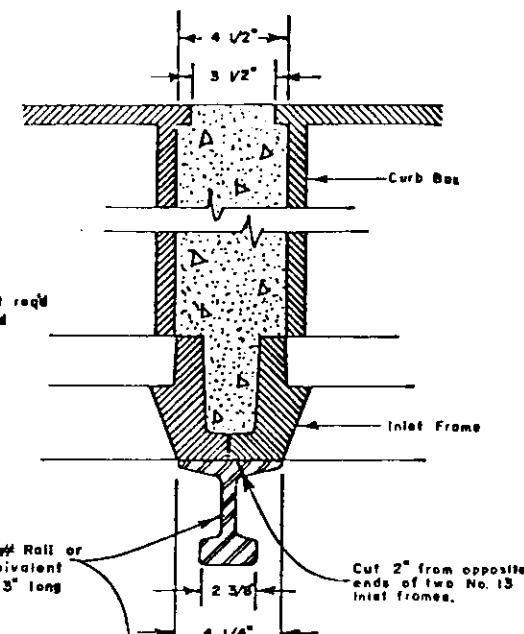
WRC ENG.

REFERENCE:

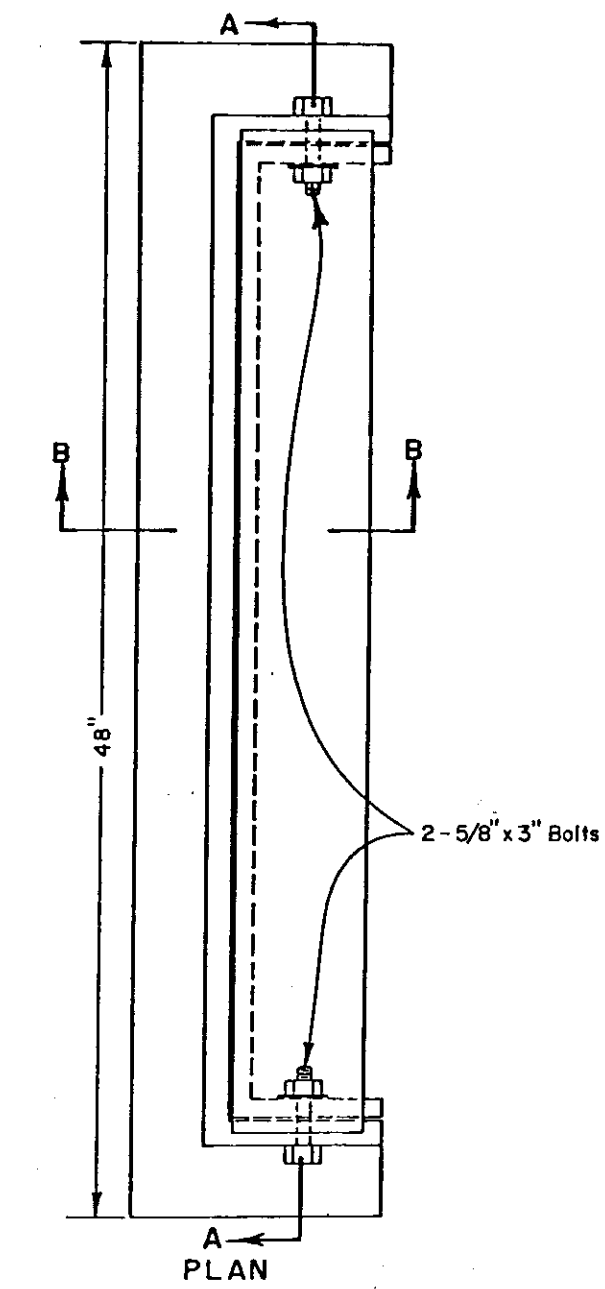
City and County of Denver
Standard S-34-31.b (with modifications)



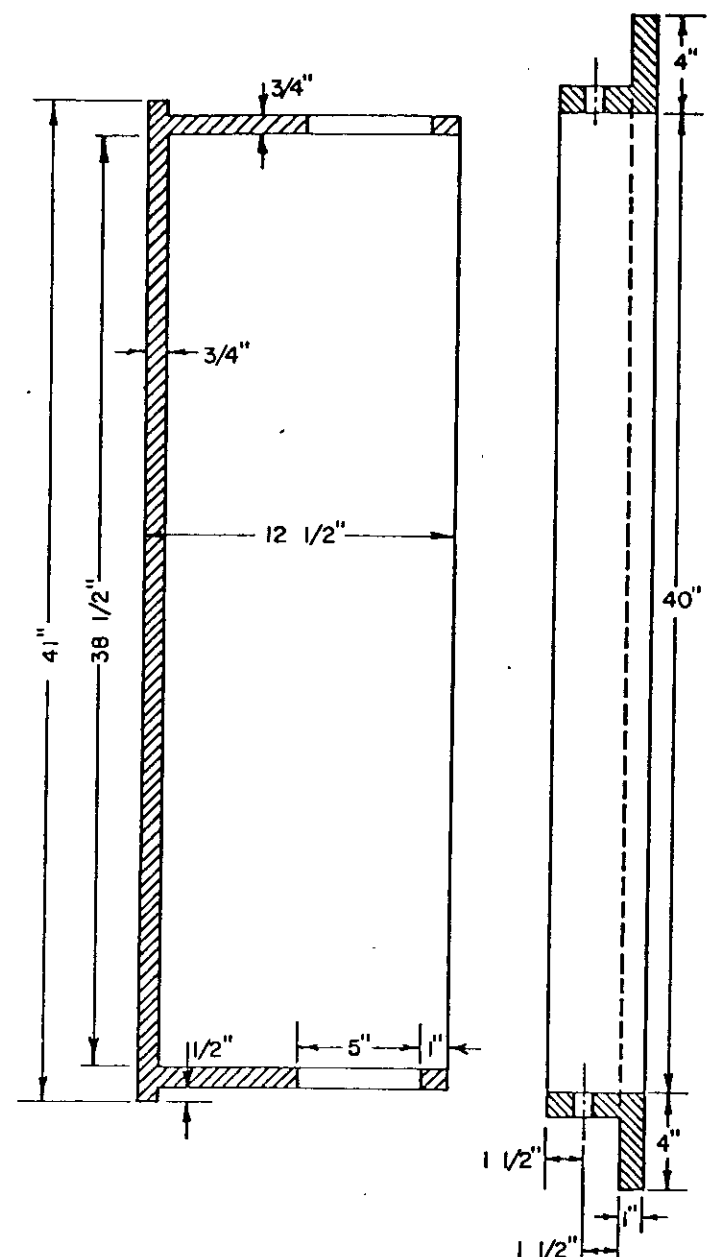
PLAN



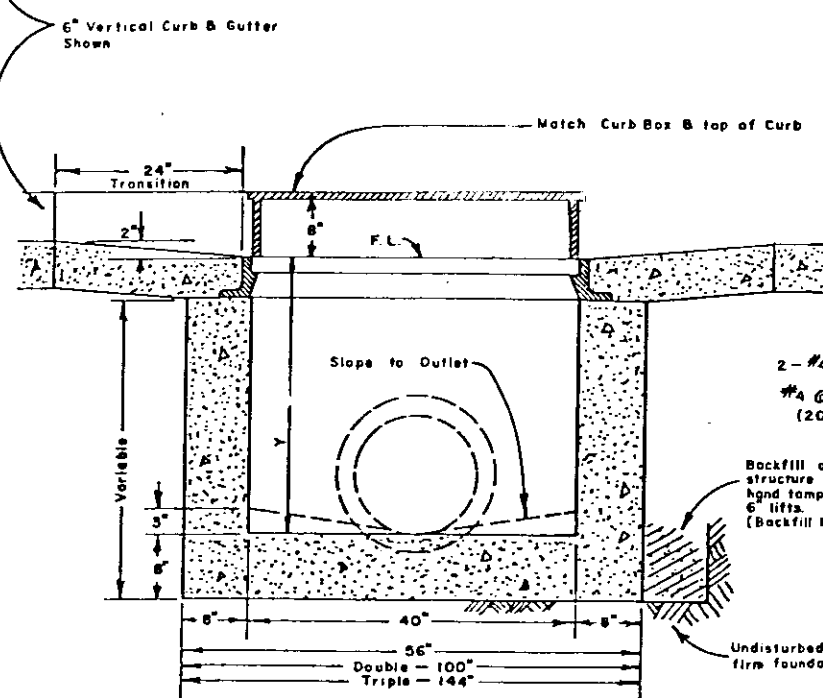
SECTION CENTER OF MULTIPLE INLETS



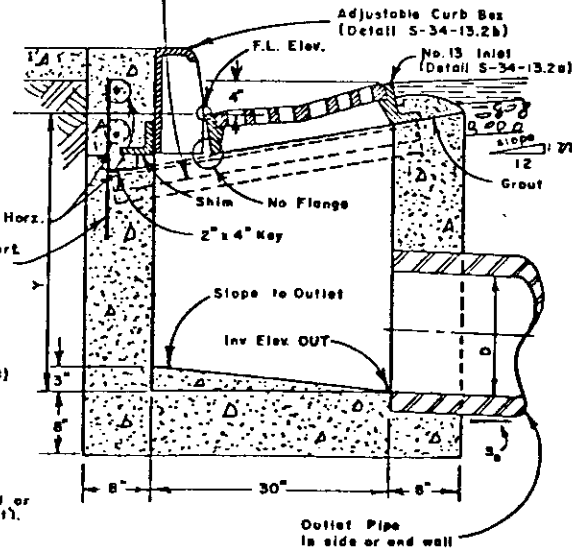
PLAN



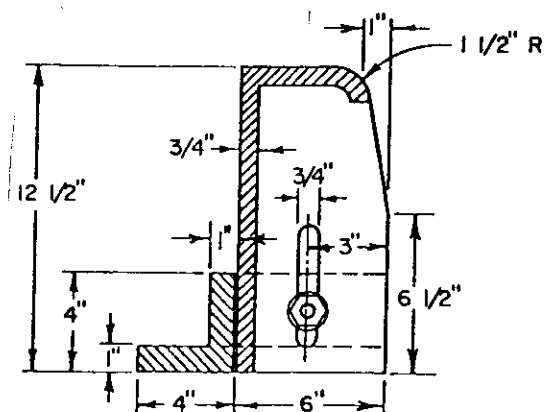
SECTION A-A



SECTION THRU LENGTH



SECTION THRU WIDTH



SECTION B-B

# OF INLETS	STD. DEPTH (V)	MIN. DIA. (D)	MIN. SLOPE (S ₀)
SINGLE	3'-6"	16"	1.0%
DOUBLE	4'-0"	18"	1.0%
TRIPLE	4'-6"	21"	1.0%

NOTES:

1. For payment purposes, Inlet structures shall also include 2'-0" curb & gutter transition section at each end of inlet plus sidewalk sections where required behind Inlet structure and Transition sections.
2. Floor slope may be poured monolithic with base.
3. Outlet pipe(s) to be set flush with inside face of inlet wall.
4. Unless otherwise specified on the drawings or otherwise approved, all No. 13 Inlets shall be constructed with an adjustable C.I. curb box.
5. Std. Inlet depths and pipe size are noted in the following table. Deviations from these minimum requirements shall be substantiated with appropriate hydraulic analysis.

NOTES:

1. Casting Specifications: A.S.T.M. A-48, with a minimum tensile strength of 25 ksi (Class 25).
2. All castings to be dipped in asphalt base paint.
3. Minimum Curb Opening Area = 150 sq. in.

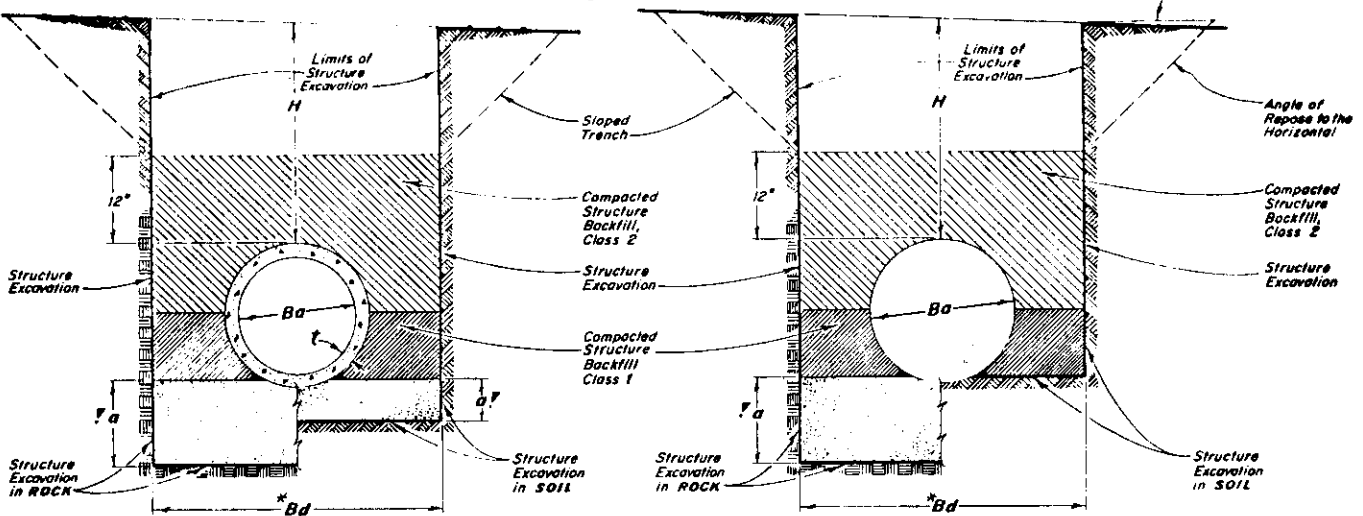
WRC ENGINEERING, INC.

REFERENCE:
City and County of Denver Standard Details
S-34-13.1a and S-34-13.2b (with modifications)

**BOULDER COUNTY
STORM DRAINAGE CRITERIA MANUAL**

**COMBINATION INLET
TYPE 13** STANDARD DETAIL SD-4

PIPE INSTALLATION IN TRENCH



RIGID PIPE FLEXIBLE PIPE
MAXIMUM HEIGHT OF FILL OVER TOP OF PIPE IN FEET

(FILL HEIGHTS GREATER THAN MAXIMUM WILL
REQUIRE SPECIAL DESIGN)

LEGEND

H = Height of fill over top of pipe.

Ba = Inside diameter of pipe.

* *Bd* = Trench width.

t = Wall thickness of pipe.

a = Loose granular bedding, as follows:

I.B. OF PIPE *a* IN SOIL *a* IN BEDDING

6" - 27"	3"	12"
30" - 60"	4"	12"
66" or >	6"	12"

* **TRENCH WIDTHS**

CSP, RCP (N.R.C.P.): $Bd = Ba + 3'$

f Bedding Material for SOIL shall be gravel, 3" Dia. max.
Bedding Material for ROCK shall be gravel, 2"

GENERAL NOTES

Minimum cover for prefabricated pipe shall be 2 feet. Changes in design criteria will require compensating change in pipe design.

When pipe sewer is to be extended or replaced with pipe of different material, the connections shall conform to the detail shown on plans or be approved.

Spacing for multiple pipe sewer installations shall be 1/2" inside Dia. or span, or 3' max.

TRENCH INSTALLATION:
Trenches over 5 feet in depth shall be either shored or the trench walls shall be sloped to the angle of repose. If sloped, the bottom of the slope shall be a minimum of 1 foot above the top of the pipe.

Shoring will be required when the bottom of the slope is more than 3 feet above the bottom of the trench. Shoring shall extend a minimum of one foot above the bottom of the slope.

Timber sheathing or shoring may be cut off 1 foot above the top of the pipe after backfilling is complete.

REINFORCED CONCRETE

<i>Ba</i> in.	<i>Bd</i> ft.	DI INCH CRACK D-LOAD			
		1000	1350	2000	3000
		PIPE CLASS			
		II	III	IV	V
12	4.00	18	25	37	40+
15	4.25	18	25	37	40+
18	4.50	18	25	37	40+
21	4.75	18	25	37	40+
24	5.00	18	25	37	40+
27	5.25	18	25	37	40+
30	5.50	18	25	37	40+
33	5.75	18	25	40+	40+
36	6.00	18	25	40+	40+
42	6.50	18	25	40+	40+
48	7.00	18	25	40+	40+
54	7.50	18	25	40+	40+
60	8.00	18	25	40+	40+
66	8.50	18	25	40+	40+
72	9.00	18	25	40+	40+
78	9.50	18	25	40+	40+
84	10.00	18	25	40+	40+
90	10.50	18	25	40+	40+
96	11.00	18	25	40+	40+
102	11.50	18	25	40+	40+
108	12.00	18	25	40+	40+

RCP DESIGN CRITERIA:

Safety Factor = 1.33 on Ull.
Soil Weight = 120 lb. per cu. ft.
Load Factor = 1.9
Bedding = Class B (modified)

NOTE: Where trench widths cause transition to embankment condition, fill heights for projected pipe (Standard M-603-RC) are shown.

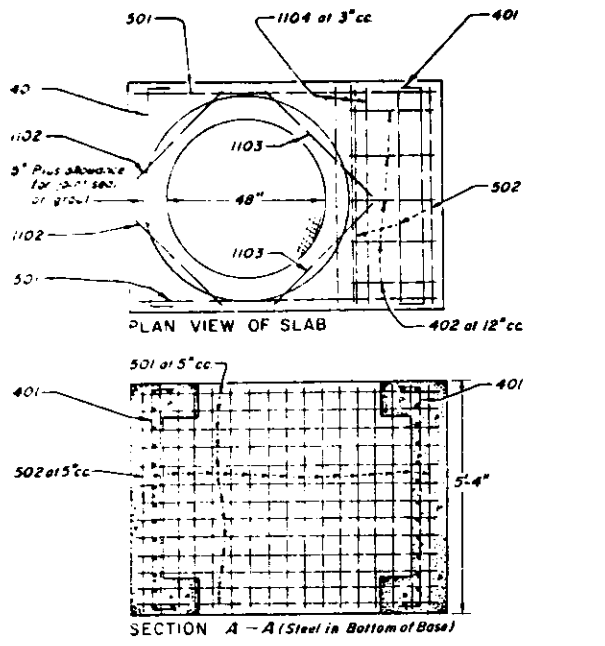
STEEL - 2 2/3" x 1 1/2" CORRUGATIONS

<i>Ba</i> in.	<i>Bd</i> ft.	<i>H</i> ABOVE TOP OF PIPE IN FEET					
		1-15	16-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40
		THICKNESS IN INCHES					
12-48	4-7	.064	.064	.064	.064	.064	.064
54	7.50	.079	.079	.079	.079	.079	.079
60	8.00	.079	.079	.079	.079	.109	.109
66	8.50	.079	.079	.109	.109	.138	.138
72	9.00	.079	.109	.109	.138	.168	.168
78	9.50	.109	.138	.138	.168		
84	10.00	.109	.138	.168			

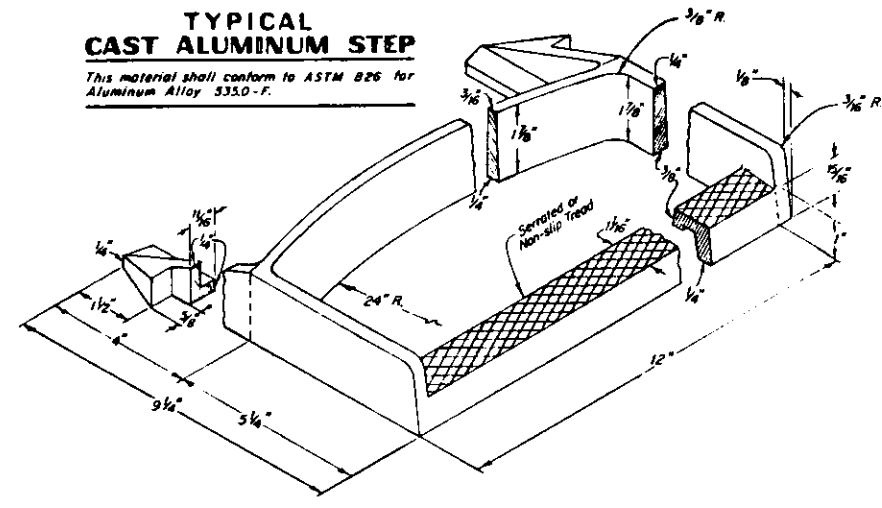
CSP DESIGN CRITERIA:

3" x 1" CORRUGATIONS: 60" to 84" Pipe shall be .064" thick (16 gage) to *H* = 40 ft.)

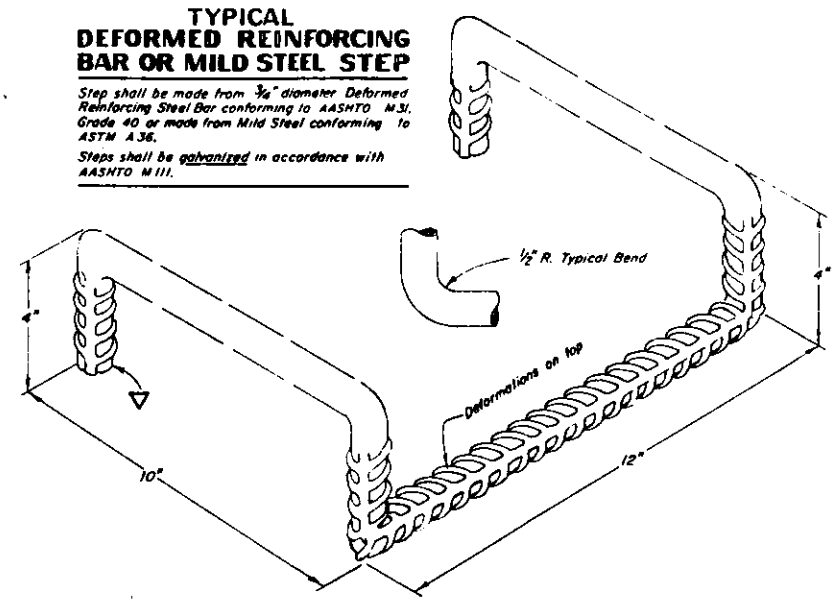
Soil Weight = 120 lb. per cu. ft.
Safety Factor for
Seam Strength = 2.00
Buckling Stress Level = 1/2 Yield Strength
Load Factor (Backfill) = 85% Standard Density, AASHTO-T-99 (K = 0.86)



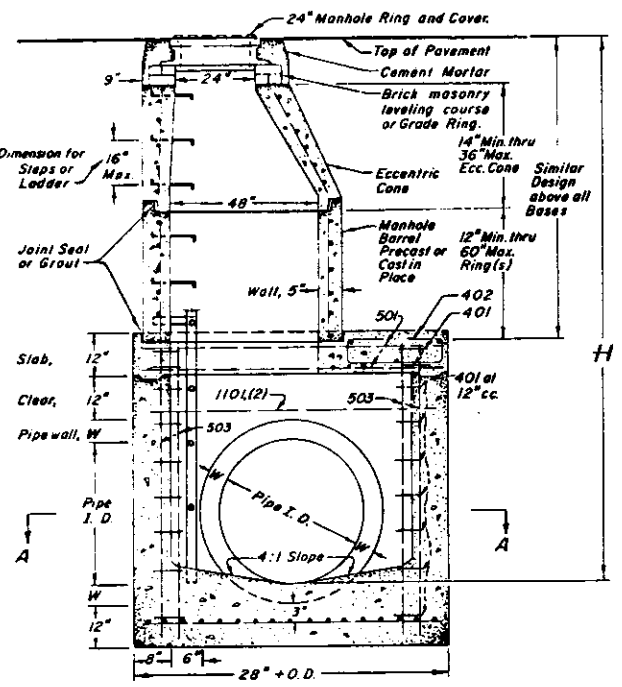
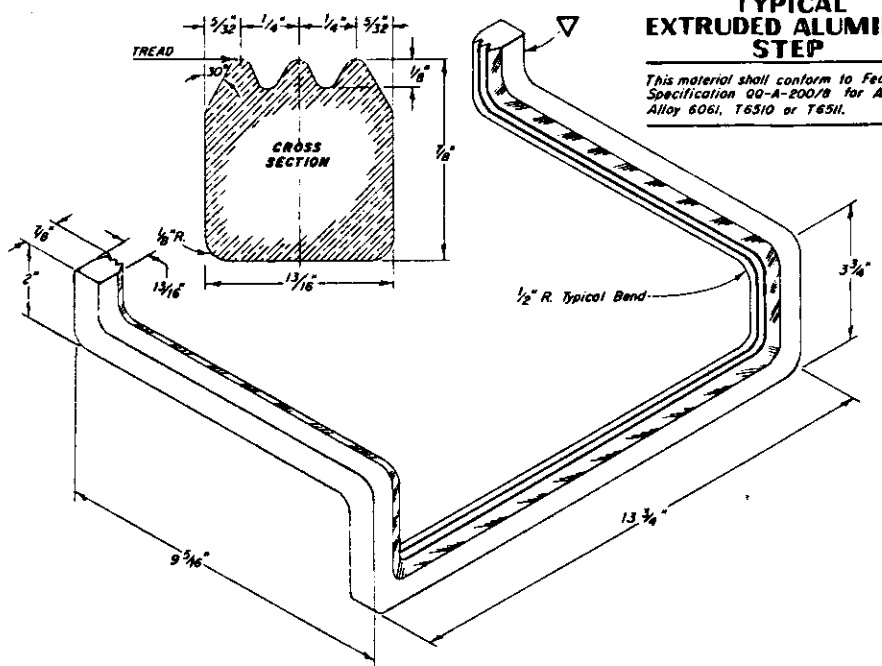
TYPICAL CAST ALUMINUM STEP
This material shall conform to ASTM B26 for Aluminum Alloy 535.0-F.



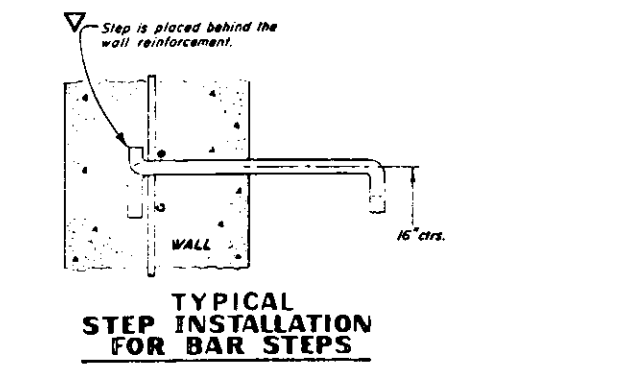
TYPICAL DEFORMED REINFORCING BAR OR MILD STEEL STEP
Step shall be made from 3/8" diameter Deformed Reinforcing Steel Bar conforming to AASHTO M.31, Grade 40 or made from Mild Steel conforming to ASTM A36.
Steps shall be galvanized in accordance with AASHTO M111.



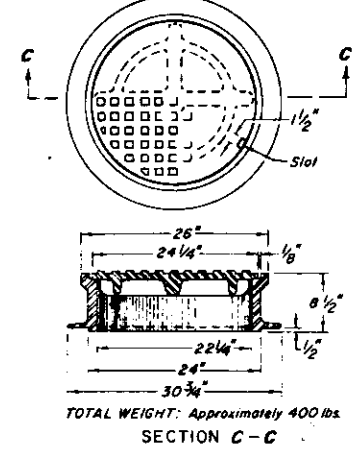
TYPICAL EXTRUDED ALUMINUM STEP
This material shall conform to Federal Specification QQ-A-200/B for Aluminum Alloy 6061, T6510 or T6511.



CONCRETE MANHOLE AND BOX BASE
(Typical for Conduit 36" I.D. and Larger.)



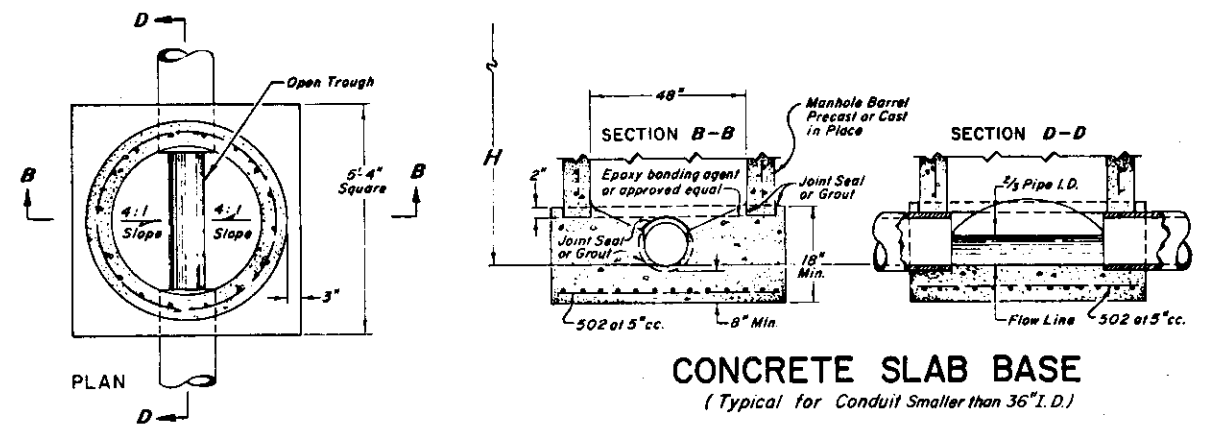
NOTE: Manhole Ring and Cover shall be dipped or painted with Asphalt or Coal Tar and Oil.



MANHOLE RING AND COVER

GENERAL NOTES

All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.
Since all pipe entries into the base are variable, the dimensions shown are typical. Actual dimensions and quantities for concrete and reinforcement shall be as required in the work.
Design is based on straight runs of conduit or change in direction under 45°. All bars shall be a minimum 2" clear.
Precast Manholes shall conform to ASTM Designation C 478.
Cast in place Manholes shall be Class A or B concrete.
The following alternate materials for Manholes may be used when design details for construction are included in the plans:
MATERIAL CONFORMANCE-DESIGNATION
Clay or Shale Brick AASHTO M 91
Concrete Brick ASTM C 55, Grade P-I or P-II
Concrete Masonry Block ASTM C 139
Corrugated Steel Unit AASHTO M 36
All pipe entries into the base of Manhole shall be connected by open gutter adjusted for pipe size, shape, slope and direction of flow.
Alternate designs will be permitted after approval by the Division Steps or Ladder will be required when Manhole depth exceeds 3'-6".

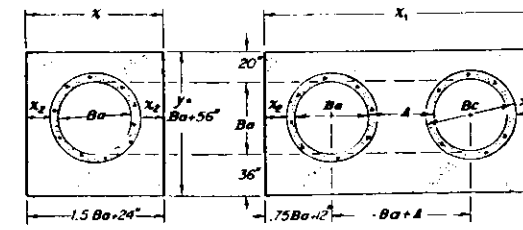
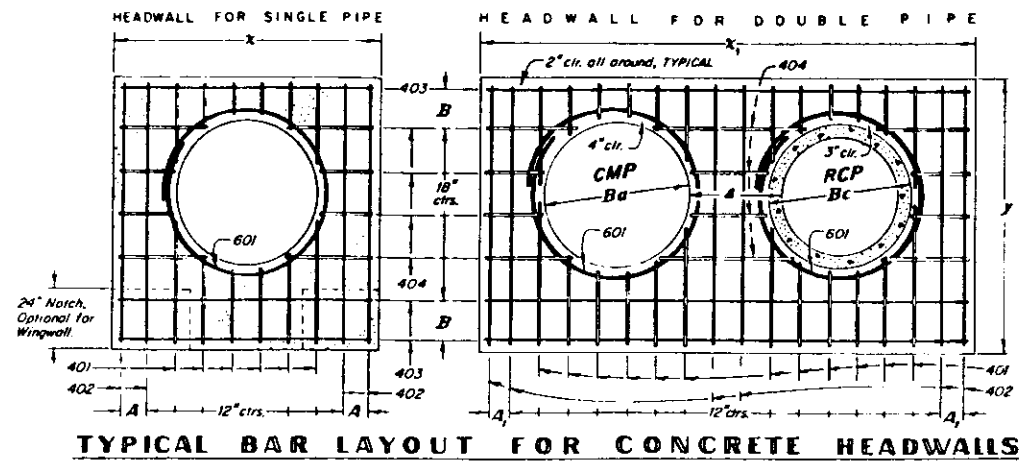


CONCRETE SLAB BASE
(Typical for Conduit Smaller than 36" I.D.)

QUANTITIES FOR CONCRETE MANHOLE BOX BASE

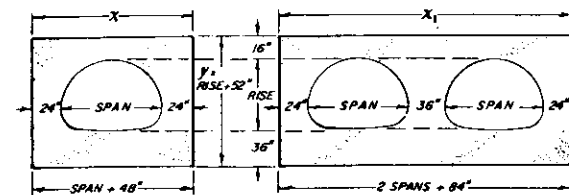
MARK	SIZE	TYPE	LB./FT.	BARS	I.D. ± 36"	48"	60"	72"	84"	96"	FORMULAS
						NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	
401	4	II	0.67	NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	16 6'-7" 70.4	18 6'-7" 79.2	20 6'-7" 88.0	22 6'-7" 96.8	25 6'-7" 110.0	27 6'-7" 118.8	401 Number Bars Required = $(12 + LD + 2W) / 6 + 6$
402	4	III	0.67	NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	0 4'-10" 16.2	5 4'-10" 16.2	5 4'-10" 16.2	5 4'-10" 16.2	5 4'-10" 16.2	5 4'-10" 16.2	402 Bar Length = LD + 2W
501	5	I	1.04	NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	17 5'-8" 100.5	17 5'-8" 100.5	17 5'-8" 100.5	17 5'-8" 100.5	17 5'-8" 100.5	17 5'-8" 100.5	501 Bar Length = 24" + LD + 2W
502	5	I	1.04	NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	15 5'-0" 78.2	15 5'-0" 78.2	23 5'-0" 120.0	27 5'-0" 140.8	31 5'-0" 161.7	34 5'-0" 177.3	502 Number Bars Req'd. = $(17 + LD + 2W) / 5 + (LD - 36) / 12 + 3$
503	5	I	1.04	NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	30 6'-2" 193.0	30 6'-2" 193.0	30 6'-2" 193.0	30 6'-2" 193.0	30 6'-2" 193.0	30 6'-2" 193.0	503 Bar Length = 30" + LD + 2W
1101	11	I	5.31	NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	4 5'-8" 120.5	4 5'-8" 120.5	4 5'-8" 120.5	4 5'-8" 120.5	4 5'-8" 120.5	4 5'-8" 120.5	1101 Bar Length = 24" + LD + 2W
1102	11	I	5.31	NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	2 3'-6" 26.6	2 3'-6" 26.6	2 3'-6" 26.6	2 3'-6" 26.6	2 3'-6" 26.6	2 3'-6" 26.6	BENDING TYPE I Straight
1103	11	I	5.31	NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	2 3'-6" 26.6	2 3'-6" 26.6	2 3'-6" 26.6	2 3'-6" 26.6	2 3'-6" 26.6	2 3'-6" 26.6	BENDING TYPE II
1104	11	I	5.31	NO. REQ'D. LENGTH WEIGHT, lbs.	3 3'-0" 79.7	3 3'-0" 79.7	3 3'-0" 79.7	3 3'-0" 79.7	3 3'-0" 79.7	3 3'-0" 79.7	BENDING TYPE III
REINFORCING STEEL - Pounds - Total						706.1	833.9	949.1	1064.8	1185.3	1295.1
CONCRETE - Cubic Yards - Total						4.2	5.3	6.6	8.0	9.5	11.1

NOTE: Quantities are based on same size pipe entrance to and exit from base and a 4:1 manhole entrance into top slab of base.



HEADWALL FOR CMP - ARCH

EQUIV. B_0 in.	DIMENSIONS								QUANTITIES			
	SPAN in.	RISE in.	X ft.-in.	A ft.-in.	X_1 ft.-in.	A_1 ft.-in.	y ft.-in.	B ft.-in.	CONCRETE SGL cu. yd.	CONCRETE DBL cu. yd.	STEEL SGL lbs.	STEEL DBL lbs.
72	81	39	10-9	8 1/2	20-6	7	9-3	17 1/2	2.72	5.10	250	467
78	87	63	11-3	11 1/2	21-6	7	9-7	10 1/2	2.85	5.34	275	531
84	93	67	11-9	8 1/2	22-10	9	9-11	12 1/2	3.08	5.79	290	547
90	103	71	12-7	7 1/2	24-2	11	10-3	15	3.30	6.21	321	591
96	112	75	13-4	12	25-8	8	10-7	16 1/2	3.52	6.65	314	606
102	117	79	13-9	8 1/2	26-6	7	10-11	9 1/2	3.63	6.86	356	672
108	128	83	14-8	8	28-4	12	11-3	11 1/2	3.96	7.51	376	699



HEADWALL FOR STRUCTURAL PLATE - ARCH

EQUIV. B_0 in.	DIMENSIONS								QUANTITIES			
	SPAN ft.-in.	RISE ft.-in.	X ft.-in.	A ft.-in.	X_1 ft.-in.	A_1 ft.-in.	y ft.-in.	B ft.-in.	CONCRETE SGL cu. yd.	CONCRETE DBL cu. yd.	STEEL SGL lbs.	STEEL DBL lbs.
66	6-1	4-7	10-1	10 1/2	19-2	11	8-11	15 1/2	2.58	4.70	232	424
75	7-0	5-1	11-0	10	21-0	10	9-5	9 1/2	2.80	5.25	282	509
84	7-11	5-7	11-11	9 1/2	22-10	9	9-11	12 1/2	3.08	5.79	291	540
93	8-10	6-1	12-10	9	24-8	8	10-5	15 1/2	3.56	6.33	309	622
102	9-9	6-7	13-9	8 1/2	26-6	7	10-11	9 1/2	3.63	6.86	379	673
111	10-11	7-1	14-11	7 1/2	28-0	9	11-5	12 1/2	4.05	7.67	377	711
120	11-10	7-7	15-10	9	30-8	8	11-11	15 1/2	4.36	8.28	395	731
132	12-10	8-9	16-10	9	32-8	8	12-8	11	4.75	9.03	441	839
141	14-1	8-9	18-1	10 1/2	35-2	11	13-1	13 1/2	5.17	9.86	448	931
150	15-4	9-3	19-4	12	37-8	8	13-7	16 1/2	5.69	10.88	490	953
159	15-10	9-10	19-10	9	38-8	8	14-2	11	5.89	11.25	534	1018

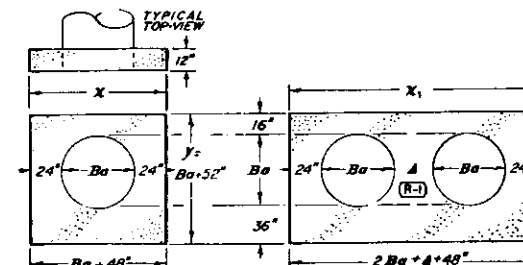
***SKEW FACTOR TABLE**

SKEW ANGLE A°	FACTOR (cos ² A°)
90	1.000
85	1.004
80	1.019
75	1.033
70	1.064
65	1.103
60	1.155
55	1.221
50	1.305
45	1.414
40	1.558
35	1.743
30	2.000

* Multiply X (or X_1) dimension and all quantities by factor if Culvert Skew is less than 90° and Headwall remains parallel to the roadway.

HEADWALL FOR RCP - ROUND

Ba in.	Bc in.	DIMENSIONS								QUANTITIES			
		x ft.-in.	A ft.-in.	X_1 ft.-in.	A_1 ft.-in.	y ft.-in.	B ft.-in.	X_2 ft.-in.	CONCRETE SGL cu. yd.	CONCRETE DBL cu. yd.	STEEL SGL lbs.	STEEL DBL lbs.	
60	72	9-6	7	17-0	10	9-8	11	21	2.35	3.99	236	414	
66	79	10-3	11 1/2	18-6	7	10-2	14	22	2.60	4.44	249	433	
72	86	11-0	10	20-0	10	10-8	17	23	2.85	4.91	270	478	
78	93	11-9	8 1/2	21-3	11	11-2	11	24	3.11	5.29	306	527	
84	100	12-6	7	22-6	7	11-8	14	25	3.38	5.68	333	572	
90	107	13-3	11 1/2	23-9	8 1/2	12-2	17	26	3.66	6.08	335	593	
96	114	14-0	10	25-0	10	12-8	11	27	3.94	6.48	379	649	
102	121	14-9	8 1/2	26-3	11 1/2	13-2	14	28	4.24	6.89	400	664	
108	128	15-6	7	27-6	7	13-8	17	29	4.54	7.30	424	707	

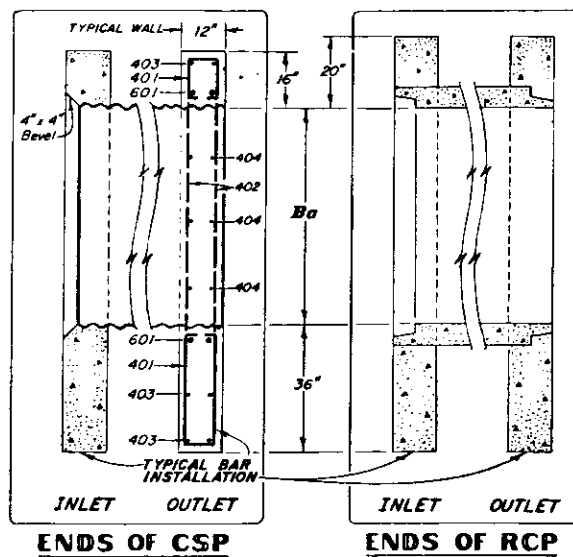
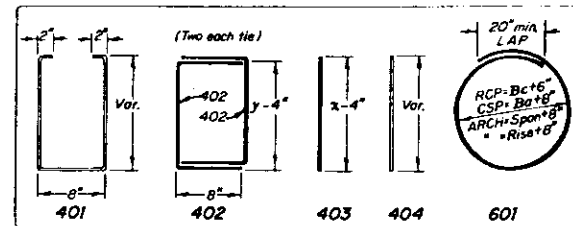
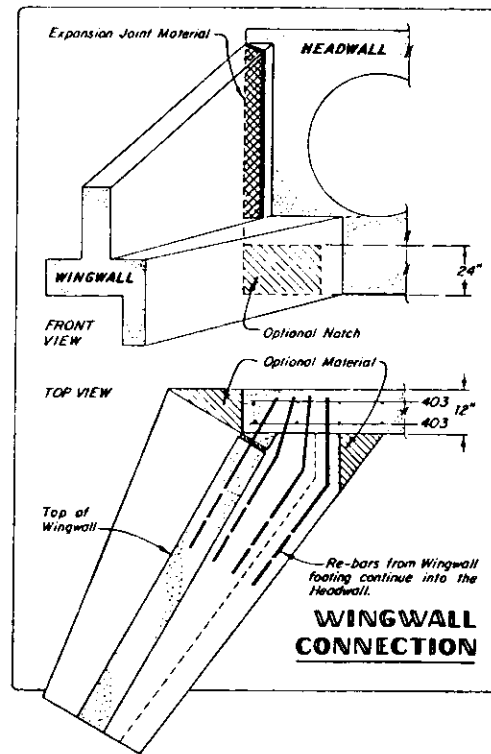


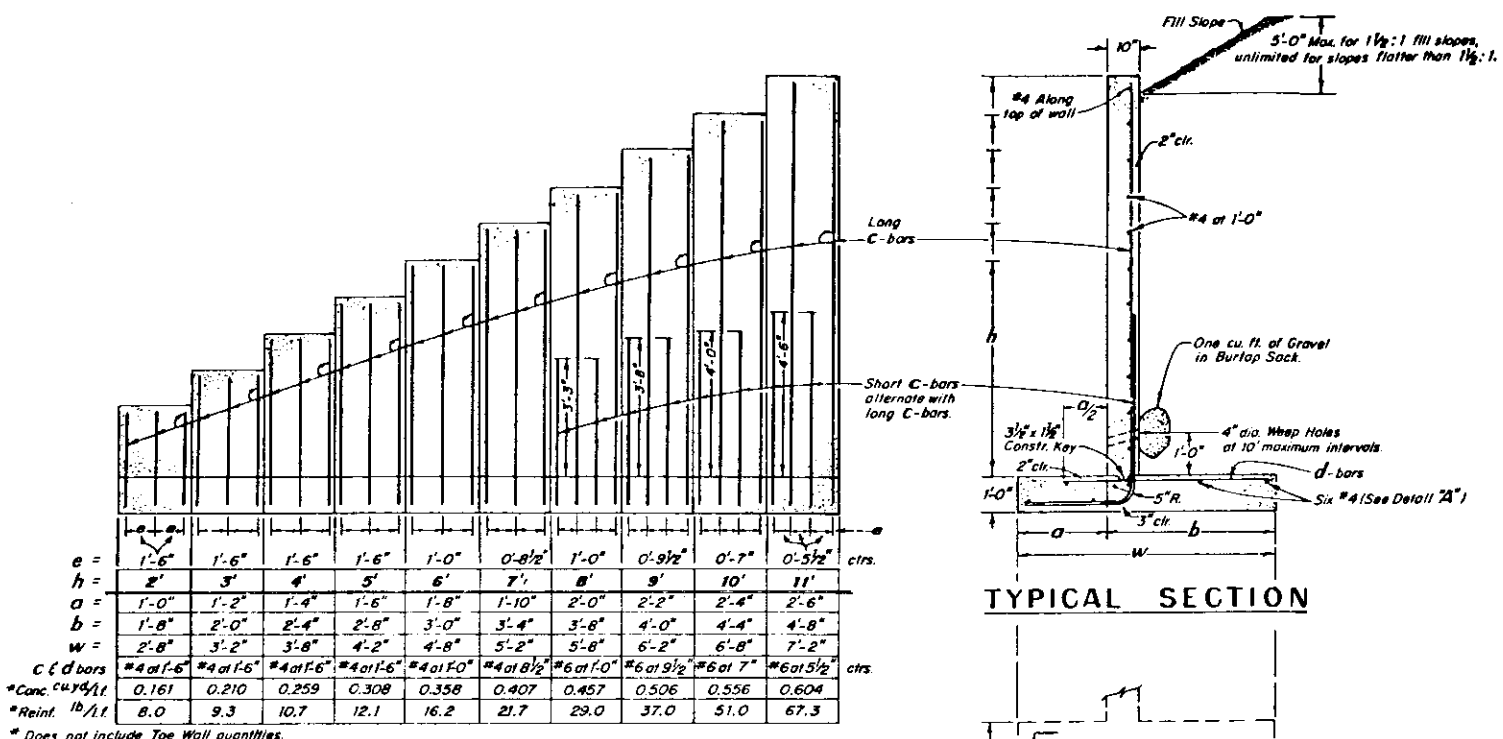
HEADWALL FOR CMP - ROUND

Ba in.	x ft.-in.	DIMENSIONS								QUANTITIES			
		A ft.-in.	X_1 ft.-in.	A_1 ft.-in.	y ft.-in.	B ft.-in.	CONCRETE SGL cu. yd.	CONCRETE DBL cu. yd.	STEEL SGL lbs.	STEEL DBL lbs.			
80	9-0	10	16-6	7	9-4	18	2-38	4-25	2-17	3-96			
66	9-6	7	17-9	8 1/2	9-10	12	2-58	4-70	2-52	4-94			
72	10-0	10	19-0	10	10-4	15	2-78	5-17	2-55	4-72			
78	10-6	7	20-0	10	10-10	18	2-98	5-56	2-76	4-99			
84	11-0	10	21-0	10	11-4	12	3-19	5-95	2-97	5-53			
90	11-6	7	22-0	10	11-10	15	3-40	6-36	3-17	5-71			
96	12-0	10	23-0	10	12-4	18	3-62	6-79	3-21	5-97			
102	12-6	7	24-0	10	12-10	12	3-84	7-21	3-64	6-63			
108	13-0	10	25-0	10	13-4	15	4-08	7-63	3-62	6-78			

GENERAL NOTES

- All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.
- Concrete shall be Class A or B.
- Headwall shall be perpendicular to the culvert E unless otherwise shown on the plans.
- For Wingwall details, see Standard M-601-WW.
- Volume occupied by pipe has been deducted from Steel and Concrete quantities.
- When 2 or more conduits are laid side by side they shall be placed so that the adjacent pipes will be $1/2$ inside Diameter or $1/2$ inside Span or 3 feet apart (including wall thickness) whichever is less.

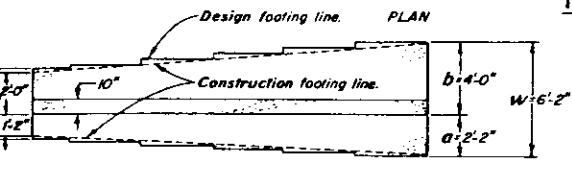
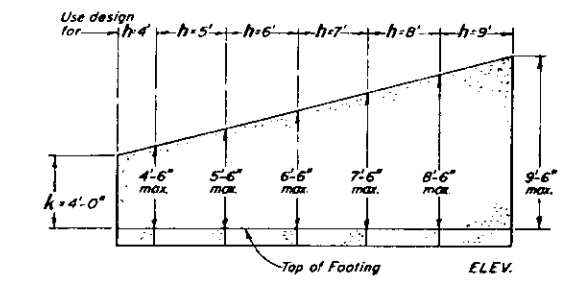




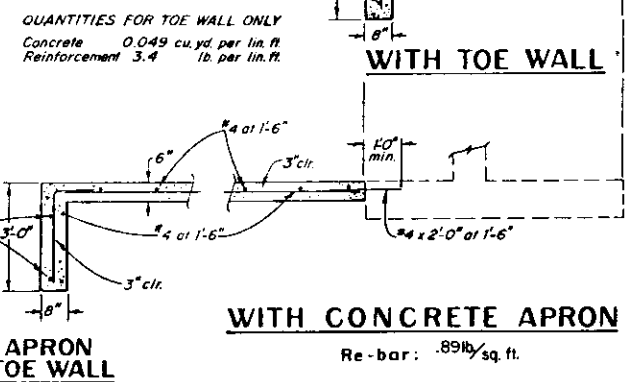
TYPICAL SECTION

e =	1'-6"	1'-6"	1'-6"	1'-6"	1'-0"	0'-8 1/2"	1'-0"	0'-9 1/2"	0'-7"	0'-5 1/2"	ctrs.
h =	2'	3'	4'	5'	6'	7'	8'	9'	10'	11'	
a =	1'-0"	1'-2"	1'-4"	1'-6"	1'-8"	1'-10"	2'-0"	2'-2"	2'-4"	2'-6"	
b =	1'-8"	2'-0"	2'-4"	2'-8"	3'-0"	3'-4"	3'-8"	4'-0"	4'-4"	4'-8"	
w =	2'-8"	3'-2"	3'-8"	4'-2"	4'-8"	5'-2"	5'-8"	6'-2"	6'-8"	7'-2"	
C & d bars	#4 at 1'-6"	#4 at 1'-6"	#4 at 1'-6"	#4 at 1'-6"	#4 at 1'-0"	#4 at 8 1/2"	#6 at 1'-0"	#6 at 9 1/2"	#6 at 7"	#6 at 5 1/2"	ctrs.
* Conc. cu. yd./ft.	0.161	0.210	0.259	0.308	0.358	0.407	0.457	0.506	0.556	0.604	
* Reinf. lb./ft.	8.0	9.3	10.7	12.1	13.5	15.0	16.5	18.0	19.5	21.0	

DESIGN TABLE

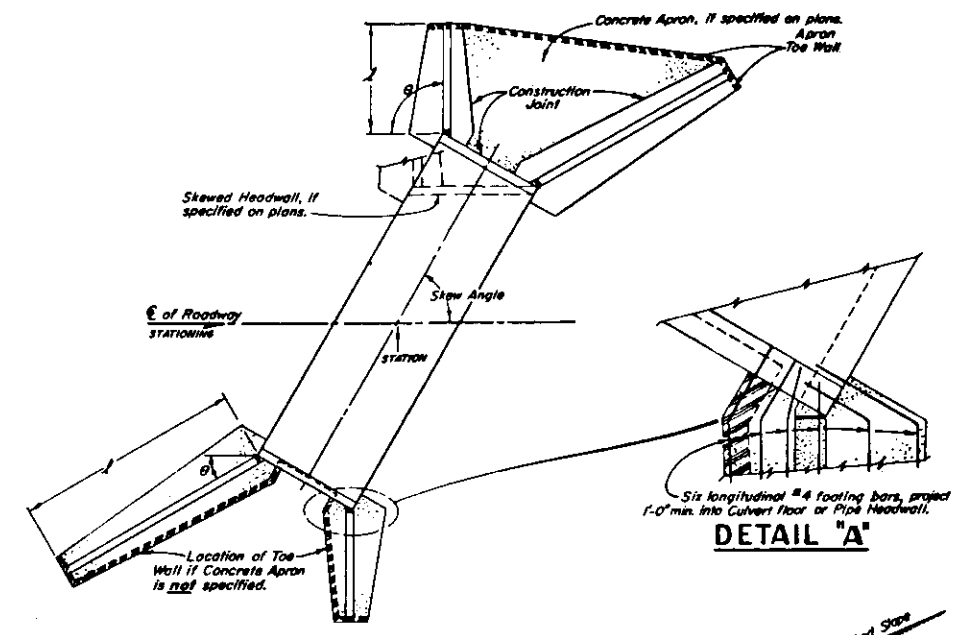


DESIGN EXAMPLE



APRON TOE WALL WITH CONCRETE APRON

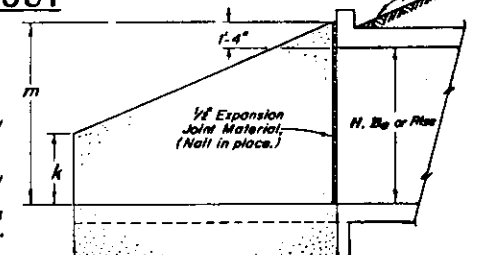
QUANTITIES FOR TOE WALL ONLY
 Concrete 0.049 cu. yd. per lin. ft.
 Reinforcement 3.4 lb. per lin. ft.



TYPICAL CULVERT LAYOUT

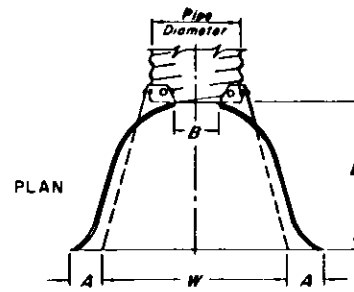
GENERAL NOTES

All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.
 All exposed corners on concrete shall be chamfered 3/4".
 Wingwall footings and floor of Box Culvert shall be placed monolithically.
 Expansion Joint Material shall conform to AASHTO M-213 and payment therefor shall be included in the price for Concrete, (Box Culvert) or (Wall).
 Dimensions "H", "B₀", "Rise", "k", "Z", "m" and angles for wingwalls shall be as shown on the plans.
 The minimum splice length for common bar sizes shall be:
 BAR SIZE #4 #6
 SPLICE LENGTH 1'-0" 1'-8"
DESIGN DATA:
 Unit Stresses: f_s = 20,000 psi
 f_c = 1,200 psi
 n = 10
 Equivalent Fluid Pressure = 30 lbs./cu. ft.
 Maximum Toe Pressure = 1 Ton/sq. ft.
 All construction joints shall be thoroughly cleaned before fresh concrete is poured.
 Wingwall Concrete shall be:
 Concrete, Class A (Box Culvert) for CBC's.
 Concrete, Class A, B or D (Wall) for Pipes.

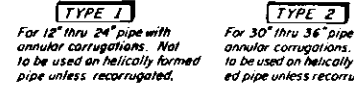
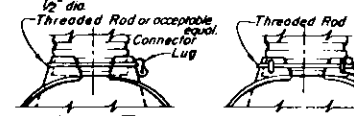
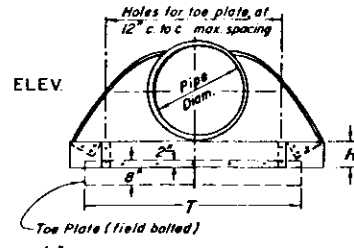


WING ELEVATION

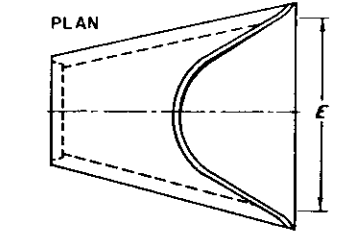
m = H, B₀ or Rise + (1'-4") unless otherwise shown on Plans.



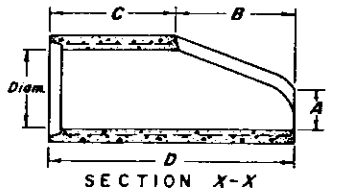
PIPE DIAM. In.	THICKNESS In.	DIMENSIONS						
		A (1"±)	B (Max.) In.	H (1"±)	L (1 1/2"±)	W (2"±)	T	
12	.064	6	6	6	21	24	34	
15	.064	7	8	6	26	30	40	
18	.064	8	10	6	31	36	46	
21	.064	9	12	6	36	42	52	
24	.064	10	13	6	41	48	58	
30	.079	12	16	8	51	60	70	
36	.079	14	19	8	60	72	84	
42	.109	16	22	11	69	84	106	
48	.109	18	27	12	78	90	112	
54	.109	18	30	12	84	102	124	
60	.109	18	33	12	87	114	136	
66	.109	18	36	12	87	120	142	
72	.109	18	39	12	87	126	148	
78	.109	18	42	12	87	132	154	
84	.109	18	45	12	87	138	160	



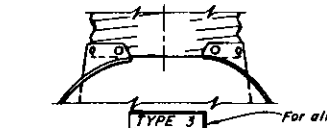
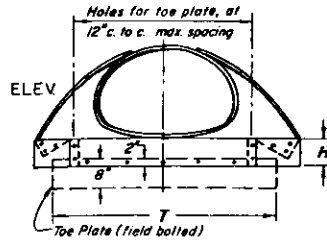
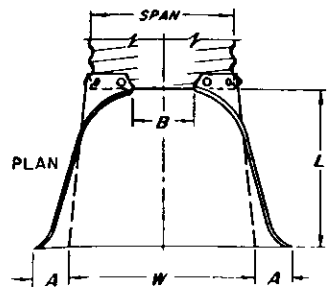
TYPICAL CONNECTIONS
END SECTION AND CONNECTION DETAILS FOR ROUND CORRUGATED METAL PIPE CULVERTS



PIPE I.D. In.	DIMENSIONS				
	A In.	B In.	C In.	D In.	E In.
12	5 1/2	23	49	72	24
15	7	26	47	73	29
18	11 1/2	26	46	74	36
24	12	43	54	97	48
30	17	53	43	96	60
36	18	60	37	97	71
42	24	61	36	97	78
48	28	70	28	98	84
54	27	65	35	100	90
60	36	58	40	98	96
72	34 1/2	75	21	96	108



END SECTION FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE CIRCULAR PIPE



END SECTION AND CONNECTION DETAIL FOR CORRUGATED METAL PIPE ARCH CULVERT

PIPE ARCH SPAN x RISE In.	THICKNESS In.	DIMENSIONS						
		A (1"±)	B (Max.) In.	H (1"±)	L (1 1/2"±)	W (2"±)	T	
17 x 13	.064	7	9	6	19	30	40	
21 x 15	.064	7	10	6	23	36	46	
24 x 18	.064	8	12	6	28	42	52	
28 x 20	.064	9	14	6	32	48	58	
35 x 24	.079	10	16	6	39	60	70	
42 x 29	.079	12	18	8	46	75	85	
49 x 33	.109	13	21	9	53	85	103	
57 x 38	.109	18	26	12	63	90	108	
64 x 43	.109	18	30	12	70	102	120	
71 x 47	.109	18	33	12	77	114	132	

GENERAL NOTES
All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.

Concrete End Sections are to be furnished with tongue or groove as req'd. Alternate equivalent designs for Concrete End Sections may be submitted to the Division for approval. Design length of culvert is based on length of End Section shown in table. Additional pipe required to provide the design length of the culvert shall be furnished by and at the expense of the Contractor.

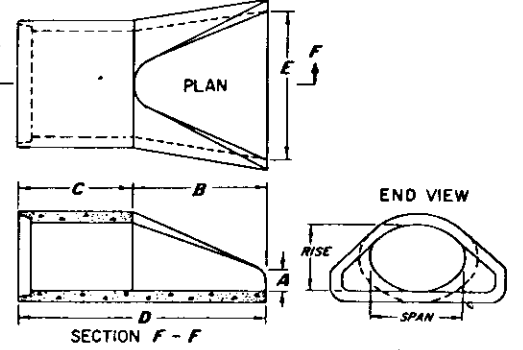
Other sizes of concrete pipe and end sections may be available upon request; however, the designer should contact supplier prior to calling for sizes other than those shown on this standard.

Inside configuration and joint of concrete end section and pipe shall match. End sections for CMP Arch Culvert shall match the dimensions of the culvert shown on plans.

Galvanized Toe Plate as shown will be required on End Sections for corrugated steel pipe and shall be same thickness as End Sections. Toe Plate shall be field bolted to End Section with 3/8" galvanized bolts, nuts and washers.

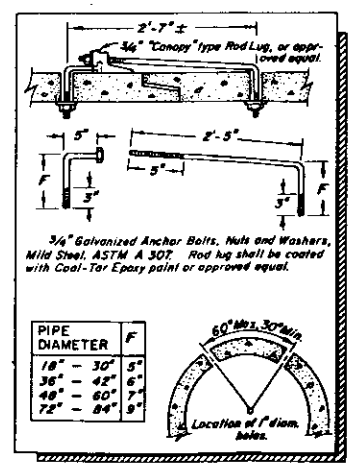
Designs for Aluminum End Sections for use on aluminum culverts shall be submitted to the Division for approval prior to use.

Concrete Pipe Joint Fasteners, where shown on plans, shall be installed so that a minimum of 15 linear feet of the outlet end of the pipe are mechanically locked together. End Section lengths, when used, will be included in the 15 l.f. requirement.

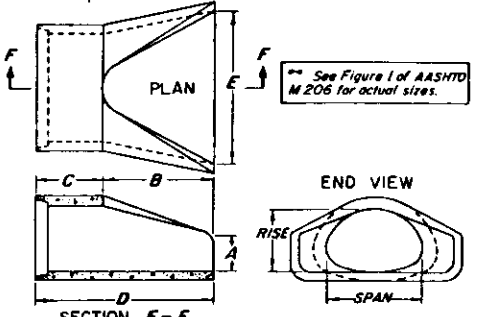


EQUIVALENT CIRCULAR DIAM. (Inches)	NOMINAL (In)		DIMENSIONS (Inches)				
	SPAN	RISE	A	B	C	D	E
24	30	19	8 1/2	39	33	72	48
30	38	24	9 1/2	54	18	72	60
36	45	29	11 1/2	60	24	84	72
42	53	34	13 1/2	60	36	96	84
48	60	38	21	60	36	96	84
54	68	43	25 1/2	60	36	96	84
60	78	48	30	60	36	96	96

END SECTION FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE ELLIPTICAL PIPE

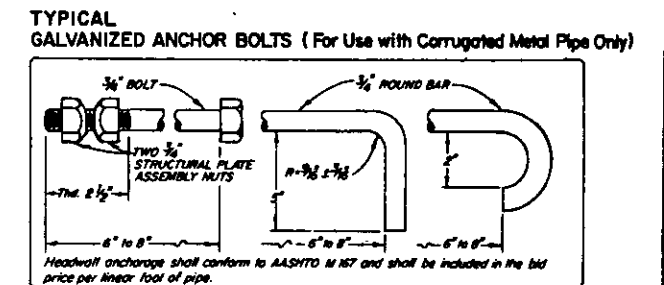
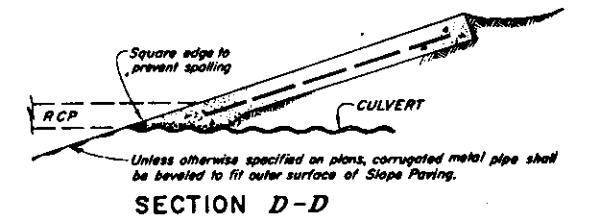
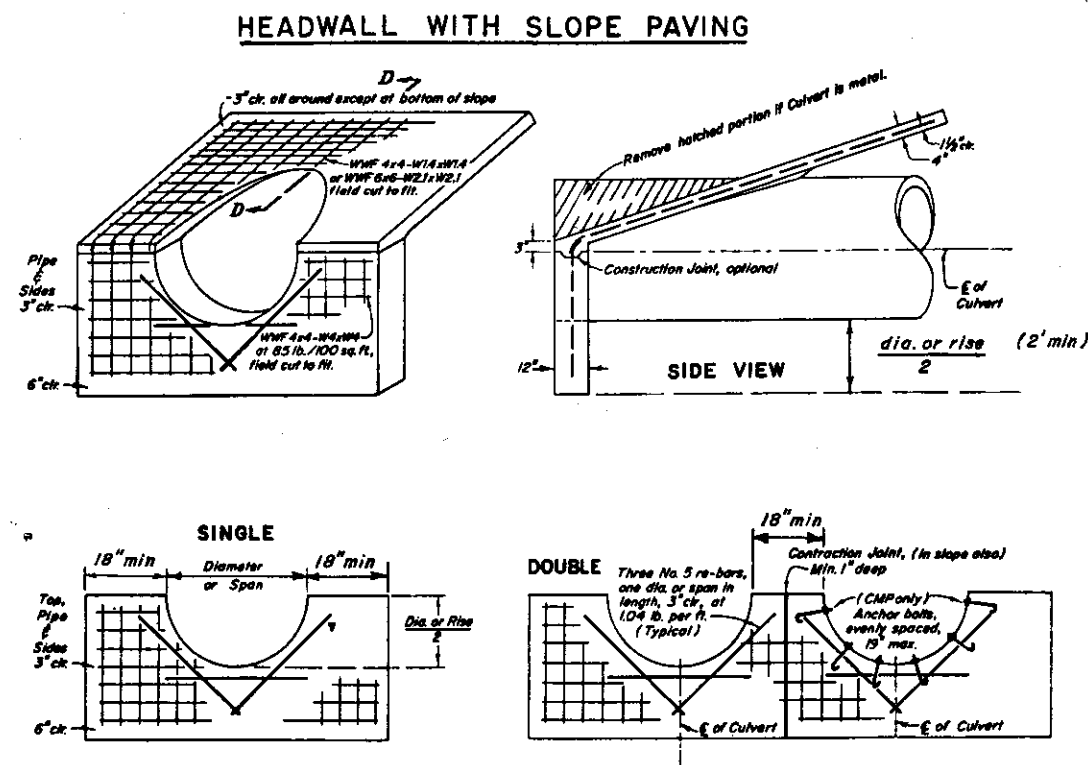
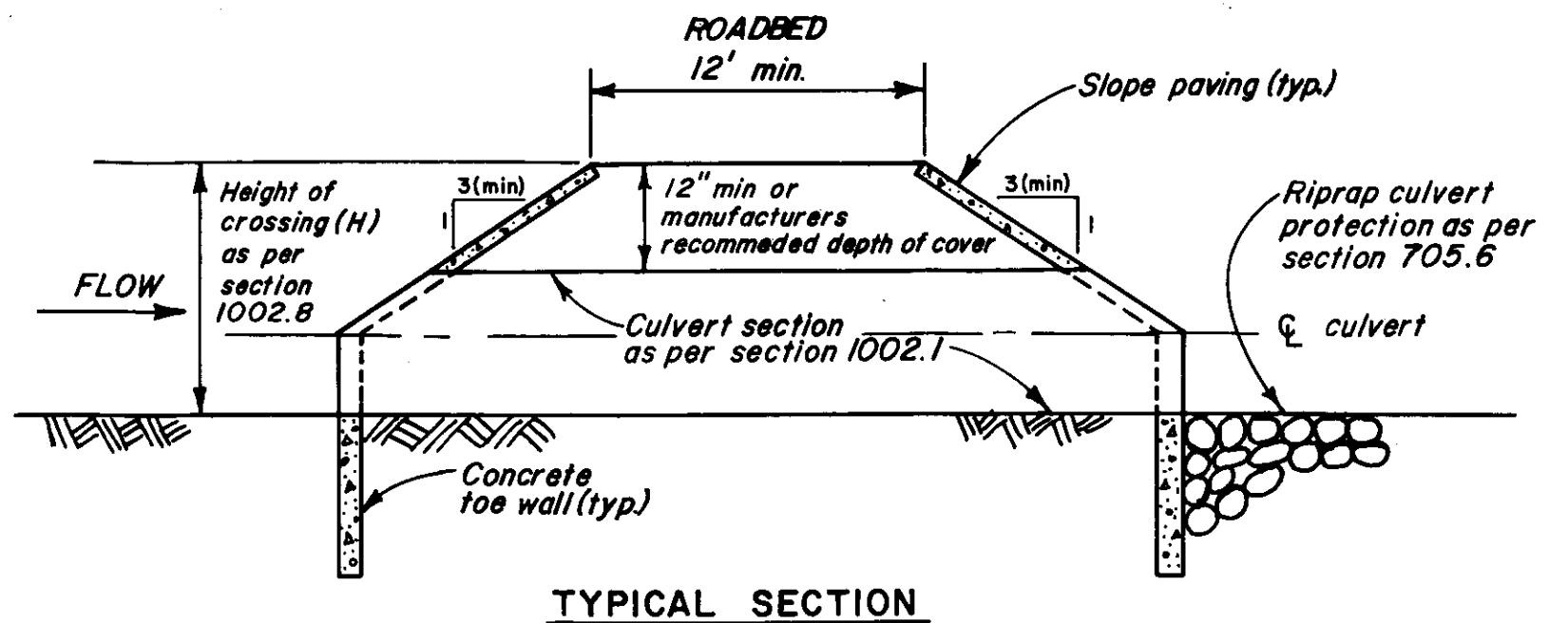
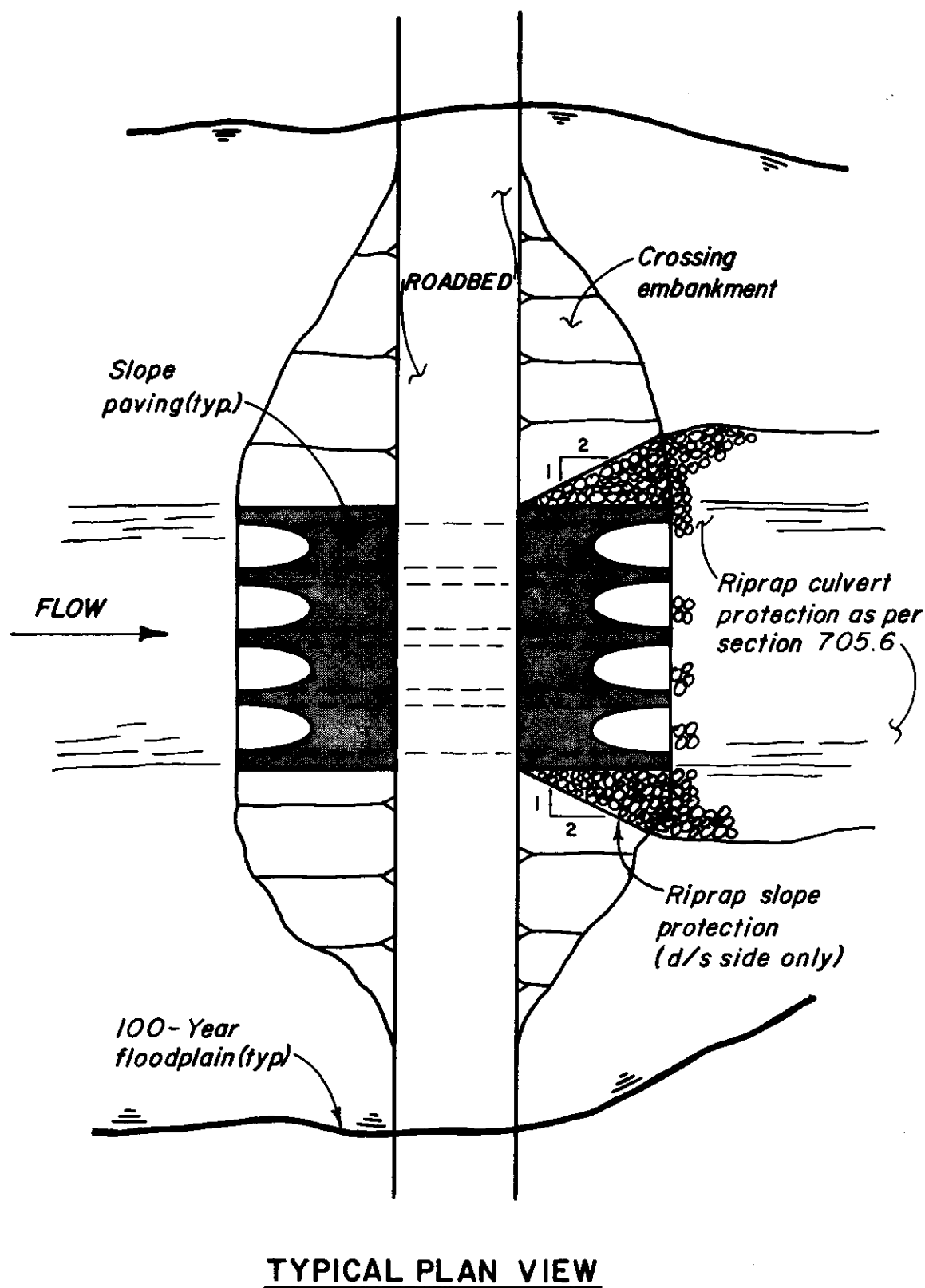


CONCRETE JOINT FASTENER



EQUIVALENT CIRCULAR DIAM. (Inches)	NOMINAL (In)		DIMENSIONS (Inches)				
	SPAN	RISE	A	B	C	D	E
24	29	18	8 1/2	39	33	72	48
30	36	22	9 1/2	50	48	96	60
36	43	27	11 1/2	60	36	96	72
42	50	31	13 1/2	60	36	96	78
48	58	36	21	60	36	96	84
54	65	40	25 1/2	60	36	96	90
60	72	44	31	60	36	96	96
72	88	54	31	60	39	99	120

END SECTION FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE ARCH PIPE



GENERAL NOTES

All work shall be done in accordance with the Standard Specifications applicable to the project.

Concrete shall be Class A or B.

Headwall shall be parallel to roadway centerline - (unless otherwise specified).

Exposed corners on concrete shall be chamfered 1/4".

TYPE "S" HEADWALL AND SLOPE PAVING FOR ROUND PIPE OR ARCH PIPE