



Parks & Open Space

5201 St. Vrain Road • Longmont, Colorado 80503
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TO:	Board of County Commissioners
DATE/TIME:	Thursday, November 8, 2018, 3 p.m.
LOCATION:	Commissioners Hearing Room, 3 rd floor, Boulder County Courthouse, 1325 Pearl Street, Boulder, CO
AGENDA ITEM:	E-bikes Recommendation
PRESENTER:	Tina Nielsen, Special Projects Manager, Parks & Open Space
ACTION REQUESTED:	Decision

Background

Boulder County allows passive recreational uses on open space properties that are open for public access. Passive recreational uses are defined in part as non-motorized in the Open Space Element of the Boulder County Comprehensive Plan. Because they have a motor, e-bikes are not allowed on Boulder County Parks & Open Space trails¹ (county regulations provide exceptions on selected trails for persons with a mobility disability²).

At a public hearing of the Board of County Commissioners on Aug. 22, Parks & Open Space staff presented for discussion and direction a recommendation to allow Class 1 and Class 2 e-bikes on most county trails on the plains where bikes are allowed for a one-year pilot period. This hearing followed a public process that kicked off in Feb. 2018 to consider whether and where to allow e-bikes on county trails. This process was initiated in response to a 2017 change in state law that changed the presumption that e-bikes were prohibited where not expressly permitted to the presumption that they are permitted except where not expressly prohibited.³ When the county enacted amendments to the Rules and Regulations to maintain the status quo of e-bikes being prohibited on open space, members of the public expressed that they didn't know that e-bikes had always been prohibited and that they shouldn't be banned.

At the Aug. 22 hearing, staff presented results of public engagement along with the staff analysis of which trails are most suitable for e-bikes and the rationale for allowing e-bikes on selected county open space trails. Staff then outlined three possible avenues for allowing e-bikes on county open space trails:

¹<https://www.bouldercounty.org/open-space/parks-and-trails/rules-and-regulations/> Rule 8 defines a bicycle as an exclusively human-powered wheeled vehicle, and prohibits gas- and electric-assist bicycles unless specifically designated.

²Rules & Regulations Resolution 2018-08, 9b: individuals with a mobility disability may use Other Power-Driven Mobility devices (OPDMDs). A list of Boulder County Parks & Open Space trails where OPDMDs, including e-bikes, are allowed is available at www.bouldercounty.org/accessibility.

³In addition, under the new state law, electric assisted bicycles are excluded from the definition of motorized vehicles. The law defines e-bikes as having two or three wheels, fully operable pedals, and an electric motor not exceeding 750 watts of power. Class 1 provides electric pedal assistance, Class 2 provides electrical power via a throttle; both stop giving power when the e-bike reaches the speed of 20 mph. Class 3 has a throttle assist up to 28 mph. See <https://leg.colorado.gov/bills/hb17-1151> for full details.

1. State law interpretation. Under the 2017 change in state law, e-bikes are no longer included in the definition of motorized vehicles and Class 1 and Class 2 e-bikes are allowed on trails that allow bikes unless specifically prohibited by a local jurisdiction. The board rejected this option.
2. Amend comprehensive plan definition of passive recreation. The Open Space Element of the Boulder County Comprehensive Plan defines passive recreation, in part, as non-motorized. The board could direct staff to conduct a process to explore options for a revised definition of passive recreation in the comprehensive plan. This would require adoption of a new definition by the Planning Commission.
3. Remove selected trail corridors from open space designation. The board could direct staff to dispose of the open space designation on the land underlying the trails on which e-bikes would be allowed.

The BOCC directed staff to flesh out options 2 and 3 for further consideration. The remainder of this memo provides a detailed discussion of these options along with responses to questions raised by the board at the Aug. 22 hearing. The Aug. 22 packet is included as Attachment B to this memo for complete background information including results of the public engagement and trail analysis.

Option 2: Amend comprehensive plan definition of passive recreation.

At the Aug. 22 hearing, The board indicated willingness to consider more information about a comprehensive plan amendment. The definition of passive recreation is set forth in the Open Space Element of the Boulder County Comprehensive Plan (www.bouldercounty.org/open-space-element):

Passive Recreation, referred to in the *Open Space Element* policies, is defined as non-motorized outdoor recreation with minimal impact on the land, water, or other resources that creates opportunities to be close to nature, enjoy the open space features, and have a high degree of interaction with the natural environment. Further,

- Passive recreation requires no rules of play or installation of equipment or facilities, except for trails and associated improvements.
- Passive recreation includes activities such as hiking, snowshoeing, cross-country skiing, photography, bird-watching, or other nature observation or study.
- If specifically designated, passive recreation may include bicycling, horseback riding, dog walking, boating, or fishing.

The Boulder County Comprehensive Plan was adopted in 1978 and this definition has not changed substantially in subsequent updates.⁴ In 1978, and up to recently, the prohibition on motorized uses served as a benchmark and a clear short hand for distinguishing between desired passive recreational uses and other recreational uses that were not desired. Motors meant loud, polluting, heavy, and fast machines such as dirt bikes that were not consistent with the

⁴ In the most recent Open Space Element update, which concluded in 2017, the definition of passive recreation was updated to include dog walking and boating, if specifically designated. These common activities were addressed in the Parks & Open Space Rules and Regulations but had not been encompassed in the Open Space Element before the 2017 update.

understanding and vision for recreation on open space. However, technological advances have resulted in products that blur the bright line that motors previously provided. E-bikes exemplify this technological evolution.

Under this scenario, staff would propose to explore options for updating the passive recreation definition covering a spectrum from a narrow change to address e-bikes only, to a broader evaluation that would unpack the characteristics of, and criteria for, passive recreation. A broader look might result in an amended definition that could allow the staff to apply the criteria to as yet unknown uses resulting from future technological innovations. This approach could result in a definition that would address the long-standing exception to the comprehensive plan definition of non-motorized recreation at Lagerman Reservoir, where motorized boats are allowed.⁵

If the board is interested in pursuing this option, staff proposes to conduct a robust public engagement process during the one-year pilot study period. This would involve a number of steps, including:

- Consult with the Planning Commission on the design of the pilot so that they, as the body with decision making authority over the comprehensive plan, will have the information they will need to inform their decision on a change in the Passive Recreation definition.
- Hold another series of open houses, with options for members of the public and the Planning Commission to test ride e-bikes.
- Provide surveys and an online form for people to submit their opinions.
- Public hearings with the Parks & Open Space Advisory Committee (POSAC), the BOCC, and the Planning Commission to explore amendments to the passive recreation definition.

Pros/Cons of this option: The comprehensive plan governs all lands designated as open space regardless of how they are acquired, and sets the standard for how open space lands are to be managed. This option addresses the question of passive recreation definition head-on. It is a forward-looking approach, allowing staff and the public to consider how to evaluate new uses as technology continues to evolve. While the Planning Commission has the ultimate responsibility for any amendments to the BCCP, it is expected that the BOCC will weigh in on the Planning Commission discussion with its recommendations for amendments. In addition, if the passive recreation definition in the comprehensive plan is amended, the BOCC would retain authority over the trails for which e-bike access is permitted.

Option 3: Remove selected trail corridors from open space designation.

At the Aug. 22 hearing, the BOCC asked Parks & Open Space staff to refine the estimates of trail miles and acreages for the open space disposal option. Real Estate staff reviewed the land and water database in more detail to provide a more accurate picture of how much of the open space trail system on the plains has been acquired with open space sales tax funds. Table 1 shows the results of this analysis: sales tax funds were used on about 21.5 of 41 trail miles encompassed in the set of trails on the plains for which staff recommended allowing e-bikes. These 21.5 miles of trail are nearly evenly divided between regional trails and trails wholly on open space properties such as Lagerman Agricultural Preserve, Pella Crossing, and Walden Ponds (see map in Attachment A).

⁵ [Resolution 2018-08](#), Paragraph 27(c) “Motorized vehicles are prohibited on all Boulder County Parks & Open Space waters, with the exception of Lagerman Reservoir, which allows motorized vessels with electric or gasoline powered motors of 8 horsepower or less.”

Table 1 also shows that the acreage associated with a 30-foot wide trail corridor⁶ results in a total of approximately 153 acres of land under trails, 80 acres of which was acquired with open space sales tax funds. These 80 acres are divided nearly evenly between regional trails and other open space trails.

Table 1: Trails Miles and Acres by Acquisition Method

Acquisition Method	Trail Miles			30' Trail Corridor Acreage		
	Regional Trails	Other Trails	Total Miles	Regional Trails	Other Trails	Total Acres
Open Space Sales Tax	10.8	10.7	21.5	39.9	40.1	80.0
Other*	7.0	12.5	19.5	26.3	47.1	73.4
Total	17.8	23.2	41.0	66.2	87.2	153.4

*General Fund, cash-in-lieu, development dedication, Transportation Sales Tax, and donation.

The disposal process would involve a number of steps:

- Confirm data (look at underlying data; verify number of properties/parcels).
- Public notice⁷.
- Public hearing with POSAC.
- Public hearing with BOCC.
- 60-day waiting period after BOCC hearing for property acquired with open space sales tax proceeds.
- Transfer funds from General Fund to Sales Tax Fund. Fair Market Value of \$25,000/acre would result in a transfer of \$1M-\$2M depending on which trails are deemed appropriate for e-bikes. \$25,000 is the value used for disposition for purposes inconsistent with open space, such as takings of easements for public utilities, thus the county would want to hold itself to the same standard.
- “Transfer of Purpose” letter to files of all affected properties (akin to “Transfer of Management” letter used in cases when open space managed by POS is transferred to the Boulder County Transportation Department for road rights-of-way).

Open space sales tax proceeds can only be used to manage properties that are designated as open space. Management responsibilities for trail corridors typically include trail maintenance and repairs, weed control, occasional natural resource challenges such as prairie dog management, and law enforcement patrol. In order to comply with this requirement of the sales tax resolution, the county would need to ensure that staff time and materials associated with patrol and management of trails which no longer carry the open space designation are paid out of general funds (assuming that management responsibilities remain with Parks & Open Space staff). While most POS full-time-equivalent staff positions are paid out of the county’s general fund, most seasonal staff and some FTEs are paid out of the sales tax fund. This will require developing an accounting procedure to ensure that any staff paid out of the open space sales tax fund either do not work on trail corridors that carry an open space designation, or that their pay for such

⁶ The width of 30 feet for the trail corridor was chosen because it allows sufficient room for maintenance, mowing and possible future adjustments to the trail alignment or width.

⁷ The open space sales tax language requires public notice of potential dispositions to be published at least 10 days before the BOCC public hearing. Notices must be published in the county’s official newspaper (alternates each year between the Daily Camera and the Times-Call) and also in the official newspaper of each town and city in the county.

activities is taken out of the general fund. Similar accounting would need to apply to materials used in maintenance. Regardless, staff will need to address the accounting situation for regional trails currently managed for the Transportation Department.

If the commissioners are interested in pursuing this option, POS staff proposes holding a hearing at the conclusion of the pilot study to review results of the pilot and determine which, if any, trails should be considered for disposal to a designation other than open space.

Pros/cons of this option: This option can be seen as preserving the public trust, in so far as it maintains the expectation for non-motorized recreation on open space, especially on lands purchased with sales tax funds. On the other hand, any trail corridors that lose their open space designation will continue to look, feel, and function like open space, which could cause confusion as well as compounding management accounting complications as described above. It is also possible that the public will see this change in designation of the trail corridors as being illusory, because except for e-bikes being permitted, the trail corridors are still maintained and patrolled by open space (unless new arrangements are made to take over these management duties). Staff believes that this option could have unintended consequences by setting a precedent for disposal of open space for uses that fall outside the comprehensive plan definition.

Staff Recommendation and Discussion

The POS staff recommendation remains as presented at the August 22 hearing: Allow Class 1 and Class 2 e-bikes on most trails⁸ on the plains where bikes are currently allowed for a pilot period of one year. However, staff understands that the BOCC may want to select a subset of these trails for the pilot period, such as those designated as regional trails.

During the pilot period, staff proposes to:

- Hold public engagement events and continue to collect public opinions through a variety of methods.
- Ramp up outreach about proper bike etiquette at strategic locations through the use of volunteer and staff bike patrols.
- Evaluate the need for sight-distance and other safety signage through observational studies and/or crowd-sourced information.
- Conclude the pilot period with a public hearing to present findings and request a decision on e-bike access going forward.

Trail managers around the state and the country are grappling with the question of how to manage e-bikes. Technological advances have created a grey area between traditional motorized and non-motorized uses, but staff believes that Class 1 and Class 2 e-bikes are much more similar to bikes than to motorized vehicles like dirt bikes. E-bikes are quiet, non-polluting, and their speeds are similar to bikes ridden exclusively under human power. E-bikes support the county values of inclusion/accessibility and sustainability, whether for commuting or recreational purposes. On regional trails in particular, e-bikes are a good fit due to the nature of the terrain, trail design, improved trail surface, and the fact that all the regional trail connections under management by adjacent communities allow e-bikes. Staff believes that e-bikes are appropriate on most other trails on the plains as well given the design characteristics of these

⁸ The three exceptions are the Coalton Trail, Singletree Mayhoffer Trail, and Boulder Canyon Trail, as requested by the City of Boulder.

trails, the low rates of crowding and conflict, and the low probability that allowing e-bikes would attract much additional bike traffic.

This recommendation does not include the use of e-bikes on foothills and mountains trails at this time for several reasons: foothills and mountain trails are more narrow and technical; foothills and mountain trails that allow bikes have higher crowding and conflict ratings, and finally, foothills and mountain trails primarily serve a recreational function.

Staff believes that open space management should be responsive and adaptive. One example is the approach to dog management on county open space, where dogs are prohibited on some properties, allowed on-leash on some properties, and allowed off-leash on a few properties. This context-sensitive approach recognizes that resource values and visitor-use experience vary depending on the property, and that a one-size fits all approach is not always appropriate. While it required extensive outreach and education in the early years, today most people consider the county's dog management to be a success. Another example is bicycle management at Betasso Preserve, where bikes are not allowed on certain days of the week, and directional use is required.

If the board is interested in permitting e-bike access on some set of open space trails, staff believes that amending the passive recreation definition in the comprehensive plan is the best option for moving forward. Staff has significant reservations about disposing of the open space designations in order to allow e-bike access, for the reasons outlined above.

BOCC Action Requested: Decision

Staff seeks BOCC decisions on these questions:

1. Should e-bikes be allowed on selected county trails for a one-year pilot period?
2. If yes, which trails should be open to e-bikes during the pilot period?
3. If yes, what avenue would the BOCC like staff to pursue for allowing e-bikes on selected county trails after the pilot period?
 - a. Explore an update to the comprehensive plan definition of passive recreation during the pilot period, then revisit the question of which trails are appropriate for e-bike access.
 - b. Change the designation to something other than open space on selected trail corridors where e-bike access is deemed appropriate after the pilot period.

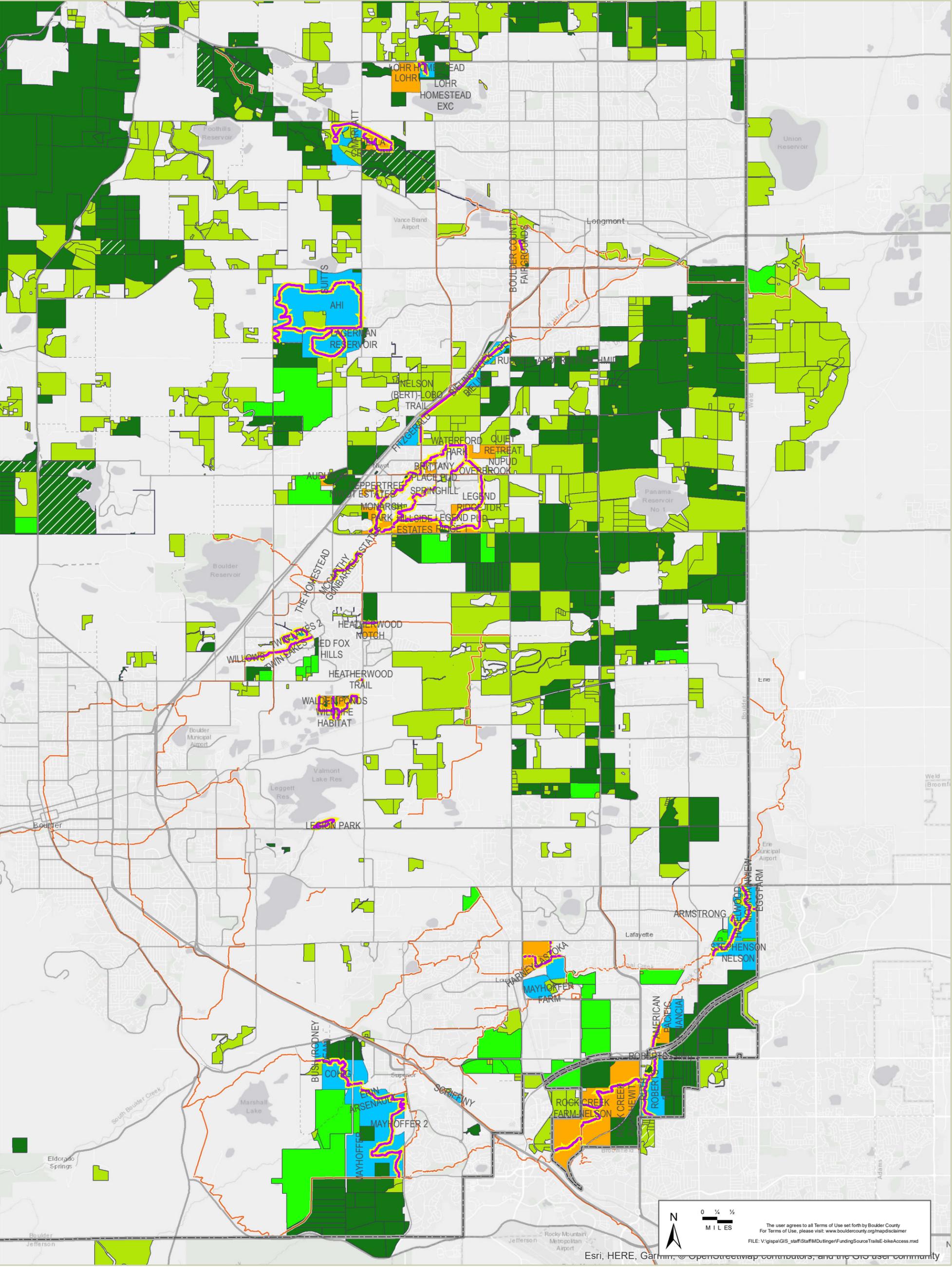
ATTACHMENTS

- A. Properties by Funding Source for BCPOS trails recommended for e-bike access (map)
- B. August 22, 2018, BOCC e-bike packet
- C. Public comment received between Aug. 22 and Nov. 1, 2018

Attachment A: Properties by Funding Source for BCPOS trails recommended for e-bike access



Parks & Open Space



2018

- BCPOS Trails recommended for E-bike Access

Regional Trails
- Open Space funded with Sales/Use Taxes

Open Space funded by Other Source
- County Open Space

Joint County and Municipal Open Space
- County Conservation Easement

County Miscellaneous Easement
- Open Space Option

Conservation Easement Option

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ATTACHMENT B

Aug.22, 2018 BOCC e-bike Packet



Parks & Open Space

5201 St. Vrain Road • Longmont, Colorado 80503
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TO:	Board of County Commissioners
DATE/TIME:	Wednesday, August 22, 2018
LOCATION:	Commissioners Hearing Room, 3 rd floor, Boulder County Courthouse, 1325 Pearl Street, Boulder, CO
AGENDA ITEM:	Staff Analysis and Recommendation Regarding the Use of E-bikes on Boulder County Open Space Trails
PRESENTER:	Tina Nielsen, Special Projects Manager
ACTION REQUESTED:	Discussion / Direction

I. Background: How We Arrived at Today's Discussion

The Boulder County Comprehensive Plan governs Boulder County Parks & Open Space, and the Open Space Element lays out the vision for understanding, preserving, and enjoying our lands and their natural heritage. Passive recreation, trail linkages, and access to public lands is one of the values and functions of open space identified in the Open Space Element, along with preservation of the county's natural resources and rural character, agricultural lands, and cultural resources.¹ The Open Space Element defines passive recreation in part as “non-motorized outdoor recreation with minimal impact on the land, water, or other resources that creates opportunities to be close to nature, enjoy the open space features, and have a high degree of interaction with the natural environment.”

Electrical assisted bicycles, or e-bikes, have not been allowed on Boulder County Parks & Open Space trails due to the fact that they have a motor and have been classified as a motorized vehicle. In August 2017, the governor signed HB 17-1151, updating the state law that regulates the operation of bicycles in the state. Under the new law, e-bikes are no longer classified as motorized vehicles, and the definition is expanded to three classes.² Class 1 and 2 e-bikes are allowed on bike or pedestrian paths where bikes are allowed unless local governments take action to prohibit them. Class 3 e-bikes are not allowed on bike or pedestrian paths unless local governments take action to allow them.

In December 2017 Parks & Open Space staff proposed updates to the Rules and Regulations for consideration by the Parks & Open Space Advisory Committee (POSAC). Included in these

¹The Open Space Element of the Boulder County Comprehensive Plan can be viewed at this link: <https://www.bouldercounty.org/property-and-land/land-use/planning/boulder-county-comprehensive-plan/update/open-space-element/>

²Electrical assisted bicycle is defined as a vehicle having two or three wheels, fully operable pedals, and an electric motor not exceeding 750 watts of power. Class 1 provides electrical pedal assistance, class 2 provides electrical power via a throttle; both stop giving power when the e-bike reaches the speed of 20 mph. Class 3 has a throttle assist up to 28 mph. See <https://leg.colorado.gov/bills/hb17-1151> for full details.

updates was a clarification to language regarding bicycles that would preserve the status quo of not allowing electric bicycles on county trails.³ Without this clarification, all county trails would have been open to e-bikes without the benefit of a public process. Note: the Rules and Regulations provide an exception that allows use of e-bikes and “other power driven mobility devices” (OPDMDs) by persons with mobility disabilities as required under Federal ADA law.⁴

Following press stories after the December POSAC meeting, Boulder County received a significant volume of comments protesting the prohibition of e-bikes. Staff took this as a signal that a community conversation about e-bikes was needed, and as a result, staff began a community engagement process to consider if, and where, e-bikes should be considered on Boulder County Trails.

The remainder of this memorandum is organized as follows:

- Discussion of how e-bikes *can* be considered on Boulder County Parks & Open Space trails, and
- Discussion and recommendation for why staff believes e-bikes *should* be considered on certain Boulder County Parks & Open Space trails, including results of community engagement, analysis of trail characteristics and management considerations, and POSAC recommendation.

II. Can E-bikes be Allowed on Boulder County Open Space Trails?

If the Board wishes to consider allowing e-bikes on county open space, staff believes there are three avenues that could be considered. Each of these avenues is discussed in more detail below.

1. State Law Interpretation. Given the change in state law, the Board could allow e-bikes since they are no longer classified as motorized vehicles.
2. Change Comprehensive Plan Language. The Board could direct staff to conduct a process to update the definition of passive recreation in the Open Space Element of the Comprehensive Plan. This would require approval by the Planning Commission.
3. Remove Trail Corridors from Open Space Classification. The Board could direct staff to divest of the open space designation of the land underlying the trails for which e-bikes would be allowed, and transfer management to another county department.

1. State Law Interpretation

³BOCC adopted the updated Rules and Regulations as Resolution No. 2018-08 on March 13, 2018, www.bouldercounty.org/rules-and-regulations. Paragraph 8 includes the updated definition of bicycles: “Unless otherwise stated, the definition of bicycle shall include: all exclusively human-powered wheeled vehicles. Gas and electric assisted bicycles are prohibited within any County Parks & Open Space area except where such use is specifically designated.” Paragraph 9a states “No person shall operate a motor vehicle, including a car, truck, motorcycle, minibike, electric assisted bicycle, snowmobile, four-wheel drive or other recreational vehicle, within any Boulder County Open Space area, unless the area is specifically designated and posted to permit the operation of such vehicle in that area.

⁴Boulder County Parks & Open Space allows individuals with mobility disabilities to use Other Power-Driven Mobility Devices (OPDMDs) which can include e-bikes (Rules & Regulations Resolution 2018-08, 9b). A list of Boulder County Parks & Open Space trails where OPDMDs are allowed is available at www.bouldercounty.org/accessibility.

While the Boulder County Comprehensive Plan defines passive recreation as non-motorized, under state law electric assist bicycles are now excluded from the definition of motorized vehicles. Permitting e-bikes on open space trails can thus be interpreted as being consistent with the Comprehensive Plan and the sales tax resolution language.

There is also precedent for allowing a motorized recreational use other than for physical disabilities: motorized boats with 8 horsepower or less are permitted at Lagerman Reservoir (BCPOS Rules and Regulations, paragraph 27c). In addition, the Rules and Regulations provide that motorized uses may be “specifically designated and posted” (paragraph 9a) and that electric assisted bicycles may be allowed in areas where “specifically designated and posted” (paragraph 8).

2. *Change Comprehensive Plan Language*

The Comprehensive Plan was initially adopted in 1978 and governs all open space land. The full definition of passive recreation in the Open Space Element is:

Passive Recreation, referred to in the *Open Space Element* policies, is defined as non-motorized outdoor recreation with minimal impact on the land, water, or other resources that creates opportunities to be close to nature, enjoy the open space features, and have a high degree of interaction with the natural environment. Further,

- Passive recreation requires no rules of play or installation of equipment or facilities, except for trails and associated improvements.
- Passive recreation includes activities such as hiking, snowshoeing, cross-country skiing, photography, bird-watching, or other nature observation or study.
- If specifically designated, passive recreation may include bicycling, horseback riding, dog walking, boating, or fishing.

The functions and values language from the Comprehensive Plan is mirrored in all the sales tax resolutions (see Attachment 1 for excerpts of sales tax resolution language that pertain to passive recreation). In particular, one of the functions of open space in each sales tax resolution is stated as follows:⁵

(f) preservation of land for outdoor recreation areas limited to passive recreational use, including but not limited to hiking, photography or nature studies, and, if specifically designated, bicycling, horseback riding, or fishing.

The Open Space Element underwent a complete update that concluded in 2017. If the Board is interested in amending the Comprehensive Plan language, staff believes the scope would be confined to amending the definition of passive recreation in order to allow e-bikes. In addition, staff would suggest updating the language to address the fact that the county allows motorized boats at Lagerman Reservoir. The

⁵ See, for example, <https://assets.bouldercounty.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/resolution93-174.pdf> at page 7

process would involve public hearings before POSAC and the Board, then final adoption at a public hearing with the Planning Commission.

3. Remove Trail Corridors from Open Space Classification

To avoid refining the definition of passive recreation in the Boulder County Comprehensive Plan, the Board could direct that trail corridors be classified as something other than open space by a change in classification and transfer of management responsibility to another county department, most likely the Transportation Department. Boulder County's open space program includes approximately 45 miles of trails in the plains across approximately 60 county open space properties. A 30'-wide trail corridor results in ~163 acres for the 45-mile stretch of trails. This approach would require a number of steps:

- Disposition Process: The disposition process involves taking the question to POSAC for a recommendation and subsequently asking the Board to decide on the disposal question at a public hearing. The POSAC meeting and Board public hearing would both be open for public comment. Staff would send notices to adjacent property owners (the number would be significant), give general notice to the public in the usual ways, as well as publish specific notices in the newspaper regarding the public hearing. A 60-day waiting period would be imposed before disposal could occur for any properties purchased with open space funds (including the possibility of a citizen petition). Detailed staff research would be needed to identify which of the approximately 60 properties were acquired with open space sales and use tax money.
- Disposition Cost: All open space tax funds expended to date on the estimated 163 affected acres would need to be reimbursed with general fund dollars, and all replacement dollars would then be restricted to open space uses, as prescribed by the sales tax resolution language. The cost of the potential disposition to reimburse sales tax funds would need to include repayment of:
 1. Property Acquisition Costs. Assuming that all of the 163 acres of trail corridor were acquired with sales tax funds, and assuming a rough estimate of \$25,000/acre (fair market development value), approximately \$4,090,000 of general fund dollars would be needed to replace sales tax dollars for that acreage.
 2. Trail Construction Costs. A cost estimate would require significant staff time to determine the cost of labor and materials for design, engineering, construction, bridges, culverts, contractors, etc., and would be a significant dollar amount.
 3. Trail Maintenance Costs. Trail maintenance includes labor and materials for general maintenance and repairs, mowing, weed control, sign maintenance, and patrol. Staff estimates the cost of these activities to average about \$113,000 per year or \$2,500/mile for the ~45 miles of trails. This estimate does not account for unusual or unanticipated maintenance needs caused by severe flood or fire events, nor does it include staff time for wildlife, plant ecology, agricultural management, or real estate matters.
- Challenges: Under this scenario, there would be ongoing challenges:
 1. The Board would have to decide how the trails would be maintained and enforced after they are no longer classified as open space. If Parks & Open Space staff were to continue managing trails that were disposed, they would need to track time devoted to ongoing

maintenance and patrol of those trails to ensure that time and materials are not paid by sales tax funds. This could be complicated by the fact that most seasonal labor is funded out of sales tax revenues.

2. If additional trails are constructed in the future and e-bikes are allowed, or if additional existing trails were deemed appropriate for e-bikes, the same disposition process and maintenance tracking would need to be followed.

III. Should E-bikes be Allowed on Boulder County Open Space Trails?

As a starting place to answer this question, staff considered feedback from the public and prepared an analysis of trails.

Public Engagement

Summary of 2018 E-Bike Public Engagement	
January	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • POSAC presentation: Phase I public engagement goals • Goal: gather public input about if and where e-bikes could be considered on Boulder County Open Space trails
February	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Phase I public engagement: three open houses, two with e-bike demos • Report on results available at www.bouldercounty.org/e-bikes
March	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • POSAC presentation: E-bike public engagement update and next steps
April	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Draft staff recommendation • Referral to peer agencies
May	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Phase II public engagement May 17-June 17: gather input on draft staff recommendation • POSAC presentation: Results of Surveys and Public Comments, and Draft Staff Recommendation
June	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • June 12 e-bike demo and public open house • Revise staff recommendation based on public input and referral comments • POSAC public hearing June 28
August	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BOCC public hearing August 22: Discussion / Direction
Sept.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BOCC public hearing Sept. 25: Final Recommendation

Results of Phase I Public Engagement (See Attachment 2 for full survey details.)

Phase I was conducted during the month of February and consisted of three open houses (two included e-bike demos) with surveys, and a web survey. The open house and web surveys were identical and the combined response was 240. The demo survey asked similar questions to the open house/web survey, but included before and after questions. In the surveys, trails were segmented into three types and questions addressed class 1 and class 2 e-bikes separately. Class 3 e-bikes were not included in the survey because of their higher speed and the fact that state law treats them differently.

Web & Open House Survey
Opinions about E-bikes on County Trails

n=240

Class 1 E-bikes	Oppose	Support	Neutral
Foothills & Mountain Trails	52%	40%	7%
Plains Trails	38%	48%	13%
Regional Trails	31%	59%	13%
Class 2 E-bikes	Oppose	Support	Neutral
Foothills & Mountain Trails	64%	27%	8%
Plains Trails	52%	37%	10%
Regional Trails	47%	42%	11%

Among open house and web survey respondents, support is higher for class 1 e-bikes than class 2 e-bikes on Boulder County open space trails. Support is higher than opposition for class 1 e-bikes on trails in the plains and regional trails, and is highest on regional trails (59%). Opposition is greater than support on all trail types for class 2 e-bikes, and greatest for class 2 e-bikes on foothills/mountain trails (64%).

Fifty-nine percent of open house and web survey respondents had ridden an e-bike at the time they filled out the survey.

- Support for class 1 e-bikes is two-to-three times greater among respondents who have ridden an e-bike compared to those who have not. Support is greater than opposition for all three trail types, and support is highest for regional trails.
- Opposition for class 1 e-bikes is about two times greater for respondents who have not ridden an e-bike compared to those who have. For those who have not ridden an e-bike, opposition is greater than support for all three trail types and opposition is greatest for foothills and mountain trails.

For both class 1 and class 2 e-bikes, common themes in comments from those opposing e-bikes on county trails reflect a sentiment that e-bikes don't belong on trails because they are motorized, a fear about safety and excess speeds, a sense that trails are already crowded and issues of lack of courtesy on the part of e-bike riders. A number of comments express concern about the presence of e-bikes threatening access for all mountain bikes on single track trails, as well as concern about e-bike riders not having adequate skills and/or not having earned access to mountain trails. Concerns about trail impacts and speed enforcement were also mentioned. Respondents opposed to class 2 e-bikes emphasize these same points; however, many respondents differentiate opinions depending on trail types.

Comments from respondents in favor of e-bikes on county trails reflect a desire for access to facilitate commuting and to accommodate aging users, as well as taking issue with the idea that e-bike riders are apt to be less courteous than riders on regular bikes. A number of respondents make the case for not differentiating between class 1 and class 2 e-bikes.

Demo Survey
Opinions about E-bikes on County Trails

n=62

	Oppose		Support		Neutral	
	Before	After	Before	After	Before	After
Class 1 E-bikes						
Foothills & Mountain Trails	21%	19%	55%	64%	23%	17%
Plains Trails	2%	5%	82%	88%	16%	7%
Regional Trails	0%	0%	86%	90%	14%	10%
Class 2 E-bikes						
Foothills & Mountain Trails	34%	28%	46%	41%	20%	31%
Plains Trails	14%	12%	67%	70%	19%	18%
Regional Trails	7%	18%	71%	75%	22%	17%

Respondents who attended the demos expressed higher rates of support for e-bikes compared to open house and web survey respondents, even before they tried them. For class 1 e-bikes, support increased after the demo for all trail types, and was very strong for regional trails. For class 2 e-bikes, the pattern is similar but not as strong.

Comments from demo respondents regarding class 1 e-bikes were strongly positive, emphasizing the benefits for commuting and recreational access, as well as the perception of little difference in speeds and safety as compared to regular bikes. Some comments regarding class 1 e-bikes express concern about access on foothills and mountain trails. Many comments regarding class 2 e-bikes reflect the lower level of support with a more cautionary tone, while other comments regarding class 2 e-bikes argue against differentiating between pedal assist and throttle capabilities, as well as emphasizing the benefits for commuting and access.

Analysis of Trails (See Attachment 3 for Trail Analysis Spreadsheet)

Staff reviewed appropriateness of trails for possible e-bike use based on physical trail characteristics and trail use.

- Physical Trail Characteristics include trail width, trail surface, trail length, trail connectivity, and percent of bikes among user types.
- Trail Use Characteristics include estimated annual visits, percent of bikes among user types, and perceptions about crowding and conflict. This information comes from the *2015 Five Year Visitor Use Study* and the *2010 Five Year Visitor Use Study*.
 - Crowding is an average rating on a 1 to 5 scale, where 1=not at all crowded, and 5=very crowded. No park has an average rating higher than 2. Overall, a total of 11% of respondents reported feeling somewhat-to-very-crowded while visiting a park or trail.
 - Conflict is an average percentage of survey respondents who said they had experienced conflict at the park on the day of the survey. The average overall conflict rating for all parks is 5%.

Analysis by Trail Type

Based on survey results and research, staff elected not to consider e-bikes on foothill and mountain trails. Trails in the foothills and mountains primarily serve a recreational purpose; they are unimproved, natural

surface and generally narrow and more technical. Several foothills/mountain trails where bikes are allowed have higher rates of crowding and conflict (Betasso Preserve, Hall Ranch, and Heil Valley Ranch). Public opinion is less favorable about e-bikes on foothill and mountain trails. Thus the following trail analysis focuses primarily on trails in the plains, both regional trails and other trails.

- Regional trails. Boulder County's regional trails serve commuters with their connections to neighborhoods and communities. For the most part they are improved natural surface trails (crusher fines, recycled asphalt or road base) with a width of eight feet or more that allow multiple uses, and in many cases they have a high percentage of bikes relative to other uses: Coal Creek Trail 38%, Rock Creek Trail 48%, and LoBo Trail 70%. Regional trails are used for both commuting and recreation, and are well suited for e-bikes.
- Other trails on the plains. Bicycles are allowed on all but one trail on the plains (Dodd Reservoir, 0.1 mile). Most of these trails are eight feet or wider, though some trails are narrower. All but two of these trails have improved natural surface trails (the exceptions are Dodd Reservoir and Legion Park). Many of these trails connect to regional or other trails, and many of them serve a commuting function as well as a recreational purpose.
 - Boulder Canyon Trail: connects to the City of Boulder's Boulder Creek Trail on the east, where e-bikes are allowed. That permission ends at the city's western boundary. Though the city owns most of the land underlying the Boulder Canyon Trail, Boulder County manages the trail under a 1995 IGA and a 2005 Management Agreement. The average rating for crowding is relatively high compared to other Boulder County trails at 1.74 (21% report feeling somewhat-to-very-crowded), and 6% of respondents report experiencing conflict. Because of the City of Boulder's ownership, they have requested that e-bikes not be allowed on the Boulder Canyon Trail.
 - Legion Park is a small park with a short 0.9-mile loop trail around a reservoir. It does not have any connections to other trails, and is used mostly for wildlife and scenery viewing and picnicking. Bicycles are permitted, but no survey respondents report biking as their primary activity.
 - Coalton Trailhead: three trails connect the Town of Superior to Coal Creek Trail, City of Boulder's Marshall Mesa trails, and future connection to US36 Bikeway; 51% of use is bicycles; the average crowding rating is 1.42 and 5% of respondents report experiencing conflict.
 - Carolyn Holmberg Preserve at Rock Creek Farm: part of Rock Creek regional trail. Bicycles account for 38% of use; the average crowding rating is 1.12 and 3% of respondents report experiencing conflict.
 - Harney Lastoka: the 1.2-mile loop is an 8-foot-wide crusher fines trail that connects to the Coal Creek Trail and provides access to the Kerr Community Garden and the Louisville Sports Complex. As part of the Coal Creek Trail, bike use is estimated at 38%.
 - Twin Lakes has a 9-foot-wide crusher fine trail that winds around two reclaimed gravel mine ponds. The trail around each lake is 0.7 miles long. The West Twin Lake trail is one of the few places Boulder County allows dogs to be off leash and, not surprisingly, it has the highest percent of users who bring a dog (52%) of all Boulder County parks. Bicycles account for 7% of users, the average crowding rating is 1.36 and 4% of respondents report

- experiencing conflict. The trails connect to a segment of the LoBo regional trail on the south side.
- Walden Ponds Wildlife Habitat is a popular wildlife viewing, hiking, and fishing destination with 2.9 miles of 8-foot-wide crusher fine trails around reclaimed mining ponds. Walden Ponds has the highest percent of visitors whose primary activity is wildlife viewing (32%). Hiking (31%) is the second most frequent activity, and bicycles account for 0% of users. The average crowding rating is 1.15, and 2% of respondents report experiencing conflict. Walden trails connect to the Heatherwood neighborhood and the City of Boulder's Sawhill Ponds.
 - Niwot Trail: 6.4 miles of trail that wind through Niwot neighborhoods and connect to the LoBo Trail. Most of the trail is 8-to-12-feet wide; some sections are narrower. Trail surface is mostly crusher fines, with a few paved sections. Bicycles account for 32% of users, the average crowding rating is 1.23 and 4% of respondents report experiencing conflict.
 - Lagerman Agricultural Preserve: adjacent to Longmont neighborhood and planned future connections to City of Longmont trail system. The 1.6-mile Lagerman trail around the reservoir is a 12-foot-wide service road with a road base surface. Bicycles account for 7% of users; the average crowding rating is 1.18 and the conflict rating is 3%. The Open Sky trail is 4.9 miles in length, the trail is 8-foot-wide with a surface of recycled asphalt. This trail opened in 2017 so user data has not yet been collected.
 - Pella Crossing has 2.9 miles of crusher fines trail around reclaimed gravel mine ponds; it reopened in 2017 following flood restoration work. Hiking (51%) and fishing (35%) are the top two activities; bicycles accounted for 8% of usage in the 2010 Five Year Visitor Study (Pella Crossing was closed in 2015). Currently there is no connection to a regional trail or other trails. The planned St. Vrain regional trail will connect Pella Crossing to Longmont.

Results of Phase II Public Engagement (See Attachment 4 for full survey details)

Following Phase I public engagement, staff drafted an initial recommendation to allow class 1 and class 2 e-bikes on all Regional Trails and most trails on the plains where bikes are allowed. Phase II public engagement was held from May 17 to June 17, and included an online survey, an open house on June 12 to gather public feedback on the draft recommendation, and a referral to Boulder County communities with regional trail connections. Results were presented to POSAC at their hearing on June 28.

Survey. The Phase II survey garnered 46 responses. Respondents of the Phase II online survey generally supported the staff recommendation. Similar to Phase I survey responses, a majority of survey respondents are in favor of e-bikes on regional trails. The LoBo Trail has the highest support (64% in favor of class 1, 58% in favor of class 2), with support for the Coal Creek Trail and Rock Creek Trail close behind. A majority of respondents support class 1 and 2 e-bikes on trails on the plains, with the exception of class 2 e-bikes on Coalton TH trails, where the support dips to 48%. Opinions are more mixed about the proposed prohibition of e-bikes on foothills and mountain trails, especially with respect to the Boulder Canyon Trail, where 56% (class 1) and 49% (class 2) of respondents did not support the staff recommendation to prohibit e-bikes. Support for e-bikes increases among respondents who have ridden them.

Referral. Three jurisdictions responded to the referral request for comments regarding the draft staff recommendation on e-bikes.

- The City of Boulder allows e-bikes on certain multi-use trails⁶ but prohibits them on its open space trails. The Open Space and Mountain Parks Department is in the midst of a master plan process, and will likely take up the question of e-bikes on open space trails upon conclusion of the master plan in late 2019. Meanwhile, the City of Boulder supports the recommendation to prohibit e-bikes on the Boulder Canyon Trail, and requested trails in the Coalton Trailhead vicinity be removed from the recommendation to allow e-bikes due to challenges with trails connecting to City of Boulder trails. Boulder’s response is included in Attachment 5.
- Town of Erie supports the county staff recommendation.
- City of Lafayette supports the county staff recommendation.

Discussion

As staff grappled with the question of whether e-bikes should be allowed, staff reflected on how a public agency maintains the public trust while adapting to evolving technology, demographic trends, and changing public desires and demands. Open space management best serves the public interest when it can be responsive and adaptive. Management policies must address real conditions, which in this case include the change in state law, public opinions about evolving e-bike technologies, and changing demographics. Staff has tried to balance the foundational values and functions of county open space with practical management considerations, summarized below.

- Bike etiquette and conflict. Much of the negative sentiment expressed in survey comments is directed at behavior of bike riders in general. Failure to yield and speed are the top concerns among survey respondents who do not support allowing e-bikes. Trail damage caused by heavier weight of e-bikes and concerns about handling skills are mentioned in survey comments by those in opposition. The fears about lack of courtesy, failure to yield, excess speeds, and safety expressed in Boulder County’s e-bike surveys are mirrored in Boulder County’s Five Year Visitor Studies. These sentiments also come up in public opinion surveys about bicycles across the state and country.
 - Boulder County Parks & Open Space regulates for safe speed and proper yielding as a practical matter, rather than by setting speed limits, which may not always reflect safe use given variable terrain and conditions, and would be difficult to establish and prove. In the past two years (2016-2017), rangers have written one ticket for regulation 22a Trail Use⁷ and have given seven verbal warnings. Verbal warnings are often not well documented in our database, so the number of verbal warnings may be significantly higher.
 - In addition, Boulder County has a very active outreach program to address proper bicycle etiquette and encourage good behavior in parks and on regional trails. Boulder County works closely with the Boulder Mountain Patrol (a volunteer service organization affiliated with Boulder Mountain Bike Alliance) whose members provide assistance and education to trails

⁶ <https://bouldercolorado.gov/goboulder/electric-assisted-bikes-policy-review>

⁷Regulation 22a, Trail Use. It shall be unlawful for any trail user to fail to yield to other trail users in the manner defined herein or as otherwise posted at trailheads. The appropriate order for yielding the trail right-of-way is as follows: All users yield to equestrians, bicyclists yield to pedestrians, and bicyclists headed downhill yield to bicyclists headed uphill. Yielding the right-of-way requires slowing down to a safe speed, being prepared to stop, establishing communication, and passing safely.

users while riding bikes on public land trails. In addition, staff sets up trailhead displays at parks on a rotating basis. Since audible warnings are the preferred form of communication, staff and volunteers offer bells to cyclists if they are willing to mount them on their bike on the spot.

- Enforcement challenges. E-bikes are a small but growing segment of the bicycle market; rangers and others are increasingly seeing them on our trails. As the technology evolves it will become more difficult to differentiate them from regular bikes.
- Regional coordination with adjacent land management agencies. E-bikes are allowed on trails within most Boulder County municipalities on the plains and adjacent counties (Broomfield, Jefferson, and for now, Larimer), either because of specific actions taken or by default under the new state law. See Attachment 6 for a summary of e-bike actions taken by Peer Agencies.
- Sustainability. Sustainability is one of Boulder County's guiding values. E-bikes can help reduce reliance on cars, especially when used for commuting and hauling cargo.
- Inclusion and accessibility. Inclusion is another of Boulder County's guiding values. E-bikes can facilitate recreational access for a broader range of visitors. Access for older riders and those with limited or diminished physical abilities is a common theme in the comments of those in favor. Some question why they would be discriminated against because of their physical limitations related to age or other factors.

Staff Recommendation to POSAC, June 28, 2018

Given the change in state law, input from the public, and consideration of the other factors discussed above, staff made the following recommendation to POSAC at their June 28 hearing:

1. Allow class 1 and class 2 e-bikes as a pilot through 2019 on regional trails and on all trails on the plains where bikes are allowed, with the exception of three trails: the Coalton Trail, Mayhoffer Singletree Trail, and the Boulder Canyon Trail, as requested by City of Boulder.
2. Prohibit e-bikes on all foothill and mountain trails.

During the pilot period, BCPOS proposes to conduct targeted studies to monitor e-bike use and evaluate conflict and perceptions of e-bikes. In addition, BCPOS will expand outreach and education about proper bike etiquette, including yielding, passing, and communication. The information gained from the monitoring would be used to evaluate the success of the pilot and develop further recommendations.

POSAC Action

POSAC recommended BOCC adopt the staff recommendation on a vote of 3-2. Seven members of the public spoke; six spoke in favor of allowing e-bikes, three of which addressed their desire for the Boulder Canyon Trail to be open to e-bike. One person spoke against the staff recommendation with the objection to the process, not to e-bikes per se; the concern relates to allowing e-bikes on lands purchased with open space tax funds due to the definition of passive recreation.

POSAC member comments in favor of the staff recommendation:

- Many comments about bike etiquette in general for all cyclists
- Define goals of the pilot; determine how success will be measured
- Consider whether speed limits should be implemented
- Sentiment that e-bikes are just bicycles; they don't give riders abilities that regular bikes don't have; would be surprised if e-bike riders are more aggressive than regular bike riders

POSAC member comments opposed to the staff recommendation:

- Concern about public trust with voters who have supported open space taxes under the assumption of passive recreational use
- A better approach would be to divest open space ownership of regional trail corridors if they are deemed appropriate for e-bikes

IV. Action Requested: Discussion / Direction

Staff looks forward to discussion with the Board and obtaining further direction in preparation for the hearing scheduled on Sept. 25.

Attachments

1. Open Space Tax Resolution and Boulder County Comprehensive Plan Open Space excerpts pertaining to passive recreation
2. Phase I E-bike Survey Results
3. Trail Analysis Spreadsheet
4. Phase II E-bike Survey Results
5. Referral Response from City of Boulder
6. Summary of E-bike Actions Taken by Peer Agencies
7. Select list of Advocacy Groups and Studies

Attachment 1: Open Space Tax Resolution and Boulder County Comprehensive Plan Open Space Element excerpts pertaining to passive recreation

Open Space Tax Resolution 93-174 (www.bouldercounty.org/open-space-sales-tax)

Below are excerpts of language from the first open space tax resolution, passed in 1993, addressing “passive” uses. This language is mirrored in all subsequent open space sales tax resolutions.

WHEREAS, there is a critical need for the preservation of open space lands in Boulder County, preserved open space being a fundamental shared value of the citizens of Boulder County, which open space lands can be used for purposes including but not limited to buffers to preserve community identity, natural areas, wildlife habitat and wetlands, allow continuation of existing visual corridors and offer passive recreational use through the development of a county-wide trail system, and therefore there is a critical need for county-wide sales and use taxes to finance the acquisition and limited development of said lands; and

9. THAT the net proceeds from the sales and use tax received by the County of Boulder shall be expended by the County of Boulder for the following purposes:

(g) To improve all County of Boulder open space property and trails in accordance with Parks and Open Space policies adopted by the Board of County Commissioners; improvements shall be related to resource management, including but not limited to water improvements (irrigation, domestic use and recreational uses), preservation enhancements (fences, wetlands and wildlife habitat improvements), and passive recreational uses, such as trails, trailhead parking and other access improvements, picnic facilities and restrooms;

Open space shall serve one or more of the following functions:

(f) preservation of land for outdoor recreation areas limited to passive recreational use, including but not limited to hiking, photography or nature studies, and, if specifically designated, bicycling, horseback riding, or fishing.

Open space acquisitions shall be as exemplified by, or similar in character to, those identified on Exhibit A, attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference. Once acquired, open space may be used only for passive recreational purposes, for agricultural purposes, or for environmental preservation purposes, all as set forth above.

Boulder County Comprehensive Plan, Open Space Element definition of Passive Recreation (www.bouldercounty.org/open-space-element)

Passive Recreation, referred to in the *Open Space Element* policies, is defined as **non-motorized** outdoor recreation with minimal impact on the land, water, or other resources that creates opportunities to be close to nature, enjoy the open space features, and have a high degree of interaction with the natural environment. Further,

- Passive recreation requires no rules of play or installation of equipment or facilities, except for trails and associated improvements.
- Passive recreation includes activities such as hiking, snowshoeing, cross-country skiing, photography, bird-watching, or other nature observation or study.
- If specifically designated, passive recreation may include **bicycling**, horseback riding, dog walking, boating, or fishing.



Boulder County E-bike Public Engagement Phase I Results



May 2018

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Key Findings

Boulder County began public engagement on e-bikes in January 2018, and held three open houses in February to collect public input. Several local vendors provided different classes of e-bikes, giving people an option to demo them in advance of the open houses. Attendees at both the demos and open houses filled out surveys. Staff also collected comments on the county e-bike web page.

Open house & web survey:

- Among open house and web survey respondents, support is higher for class 1 e-bikes than class 2 e-bikes on Boulder County open space trails. Support is higher than opposition for class 1 e-bikes on flat trails in the plains and regional trails, and is highest on regional trails (59%). Opposition is greater than support on all trail types for class 2 e-bikes, and greatest for class 2 e-bikes on foothills/mountain trails (64%).
- Support for class 1 e-bikes is two-to-three times greater among respondents who have ridden an e-bike compared to those who have not. Support is greater than opposition for all three trail types, and is highest for regional trails.
- Opposition for class 1 e-bikes is about two times greater for respondents who have not ridden an e-bike compared to those who have. For those who have not ridden an e-bike, opposition is greater than support for all three trail types and is greatest for foothills and mountain trails.
- For both class 1 and class 2 e-bikes, common themes in comments from those opposing e-bikes on county trails reflect a sentiment that e-bikes don't belong on trails because they are motorized, a fear for safety and excess speeds, a sense that trails are already crowded and issues of lack of courtesy on the part of e-bike riders. A number of comments express concern about the presence of e-bikes threatening access for all mountain bikes on single track trails, as well as concern about e-bike riders not having adequate skills and/or not having earned access to mountain trails. Concerns about trail impacts and speed enforcement were also mentioned. Respondents opposed to class 2 e-bikes emphasize these same points, however, many respondents differentiate opinions depending on trail types.
- Comments from respondents in favor of e-bikes on county trails reflect a desire for access to facilitate commuting and accommodate aging users, as well as taking issue with the idea that e-bike riders are apt to be less courteous than riders on regular bikes. A number of respondents make the case for not differentiating between class 1 and class 2 e-bikes.

Demo Survey:

- Respondents who attended the demos expressed higher rates of support for e-bikes compared to open house and web survey respondents, even before they tried them. For class 1 e-bikes, support increased after the demo for all trail types, and was very strong for regional trails. For class 2 e-bikes, the pattern is similar but not as strong, and in the one exception to the pattern, support for class 2 e-bikes on foothills and mountain trails declined after the demo.
- Comments from demo respondents regarding class 1 e-bikes were strongly positive, emphasizing the benefits for commuting and access, as well as the perception of little difference in speeds and safety as compared to regular bikes. Some comments regarding class 1 e-bikes express concern about access on foothills and mountain trails. Many comments regarding class 2 e-bikes reflect the lower level of support with a more cautionary tone, while other comments regarding class 2 e-bikes argue against differentiating between pedal assist and throttle, as well as emphasizing the benefits for commuting and access.

Background

Colorado State Statute HB17-1151, Electrical Assisted Bicycles Regulation Operation, was signed by the governor on April 4, 2017. This bill defines three classes of electrical assisted bicycles¹ and grants permission for them to be ridden on bike or pedestrian paths where bikes are authorized to travel. The bill also provides local governments authority to prohibit class 1 and class 2 bicycles on paths under their jurisdiction.

Motorized vehicles are not allowed on Boulder County open space trails, with exceptions for persons with mobility disabilities. All Boulder County Open Space tax resolutions restrict recreation to passive uses². The Open Space Element of the Boulder County Comprehensive Plan defines passive recreation as “non-motorized outdoor recreation with minimal impact on the land, water, or other resources that creates opportunities to be close to nature, enjoy the open space features, and have a high degree of interaction with the natural environment...” and may include bicycling if specifically designated.³

In December 2017 staff proposed several updates to the Rules and Regulations to the Parks & Open Space Advisory Committee (POSAC). One of the proposed updates clarifies the definition of bicycles as “exclusively human powered vehicles,” in response to HB17-1151. Another update prohibits the use of e-bikes on all trails unless otherwise designated. These updates were adopted by the Board of County Commissioners as Resolution 2018-18 on March 13, 2018.

Based on the high public interest, it was evident that the time was right to have a community conversation about this topic. The department embarked on a project to seek public input on the use of e-bikes on bike paths and trails in Boulder County. Public input will help shape staff recommendation for whether and where to allow certain classes of e-bikes.

Boulder County held three public open houses in February 2018. Several local vendors provided different classes of e-bikes, giving people an option to try them in advance of the open houses. Attendees at the demos and open houses had the opportunity to fill out surveys. Members of the public also had the option to fill out the survey and submit comments on the county e-bike web page.

Date	Location	Surveys	
		Demo	Open House & Web
Tues., Feb. 6	Boulder	37	35
Sat., Feb. 10	Louisville	Canceled (snow)	0
Tues., Feb 13	Longmont	25	13
Web page comment/survey	--	--	192
Total		62	240

¹ E-bike Class I provides electrical pedal assistance up to 20 mph. E-bike Class II provides electrical power whether the rider is pedaling or not and stops giving power when the e-bike reaches the speed of 20 mph. Under the new law, Category I and II can be ridden on a bike, pedestrian or multi-use paths unless prohibited by the local authority. E-bike Class III provides electrical power up to 28 mph, and can only be ridden on public roads by riders age 16 and over.

² [Resolution 93-174](#), paragraph 9 (f), page 7

³ [Boulder County Comprehensive Plan, Open Space Element](#), page 3

E-bike Survey Results

Residence

City of Boulder accounts for the highest percentage of respondents in both e-bike surveys, and is over-represented relative to both the visitors at county parks and Census data.

Table 2

Where do you live?	E-bike Open House & Web Survey n=240	E-bike Demo Survey n=62	2015 5-year Visitor Study	2015 Census Data
Boulder	45%	38%	31%	34%
Longmont	8%	21%	16%	29%
Lyons	8%	11%	2%	--
Unincorporated County	1%	10%	5%	--
Superior	0%	6%	3%	--
None of these, but in Colorado	4%	5%	9%	--
Lafayette	8%	3%	5%	0.09
Broomfield	3%	2%	6%	--
Erie	2%	2%	2%	0.07
Louisville	2%	2%	4%	0.06
Niwot	2%	2%	3%	--
Denver	3%	0%	6%	--
Gold Hill	5%	0%	0%	--
Nederland	0%	0%	2%	--
Ward	0%	0%	0%	--
Outside Colorado	8%	0%	9%	--

Most common activity on county open space

Hiking and biking are by far the most common activities for survey residents, as with open space visitors in general. E-bike survey respondents participate in a wider range of activity than the typical county parks visitor.

Table 3

Q1. Which Activities do you typically participate in when you visit open space?	E-bike Open House & Web Survey n=240	E-bike Demo Survey n=62	2015 5-year Visitor Study
Hike	90%	92%	56%
Bike	86%	68%	33%
View Wildlife	42%	45%	16%
Walk the Dog	39%	31%	16%
Run	33%	23%	15%
Photography/Art	20%	26%	8%
Picnic	18%	19%	6%
Family Gathering	12%	15%	4%
Other – describe	11%	2%	6%
Fish	5%	13%	4%
Special Event	5%	15%	1%
Ride a Horse	0%	6%	1%

E-bike Opinions: Open House & Web Survey (n=240)

Among open house and web survey respondents, support is higher for class 1 e-bikes than class 2 e-bikes on Boulder County open space trails. Support is higher than opposition for class 1 e-bikes on flat trails in the plains and regional trails, and is highest on regional trails (59%). Opposition is greater than support on all trail types for class 2 e-bikes, and greatest for class 2 e-bikes on foothills/mountain trails (64%) (Charts 1 and 2).

Fifty-nine percent of open house and web survey respondents had ridden an e-bike at the time they filled out the survey.

- Support for class 1 e-bikes is two-to-three times greater among respondents who have ridden an e-bike compared to those who have not. Support is greater than opposition for all three trail types, and is highest for regional trails (Chart 3).
- Opposition for class 1 e-bikes is about two times greater for respondents who have not ridden an e-bike compared to those who have. Opposition is greater than support for all three trail types and is greatest for foothills and mountain trails (Chart 4).

For both class 1 and class 2 e-bikes, common themes in comments from those opposing e-bikes on county trails reflect a sentiment that e-bikes don't belong on trails because they are motorized, a fear for safety and excess speeds, a sense that trails are already crowded and perceived lack of courtesy on the part of e-bike riders. A number of comments express concern about the presence of e-bikes threatening access for all mountain bikes on single track trails, as well as concern about e-bike riders not having adequate skills and/or not having earned access to mountain trails. Concerns about trail impacts and speed enforcement were also mentioned.

- "A motorized vehicle is never appropriate on open space, anywhere. This is a motorized vehicle and the people riding them do not have the skill to ride safely at the speeds they can go. Our trails are already over crowded and over used, we do not need to add motors."
- "the added speed and weight of those e-bikes make it too dangerous..."
- "...not enough resources to make enforcement a viable option for those types of problems but a total prohibition at least makes enforcement easier."
- "biking is supposed to involve effort, not just twisting a throttle"

Respondents opposed to class 2 e-bikes emphasize these points:

- "These are motorcycles, period."
- "These will be even worse. More bikers careening down the trails, running hikers off the trail."
- "When you cross the line from pedal-assist to throttle controlled you have entered the realm of electric-powered motorized vehicles."

However, many respondents differentiate opinions depending on trail types:

- "I'm not sure class 2 bikes are safe and appropriate on steep single tracks. But they are fine for getting around town or commuting on paved and gravel trails."

Comments from respondents in favor of e-bikes on county trails reflect a desire for access to facilitate commuting and accommodate aging users, as well as taking issue with the idea that e-bike riders are apt to be less courteous than riders on regular bikes:

- "At age 66 and with some joint problems, an e-bike is the only way I can bike and enjoy the outdoors. Riding on roads do not feel safe to me. So trails are my only option."

- “I believe it's much more about the character of the person vs. the method of which they choose to enjoy the outdoors. Ebikes are very commonly mistaken for regular bikes and most people riding them are very courteous.”
- “E-bikes are used mainly by 2 groups - seniors (older than 30) and disabled. The people in my community who are using e-bikes fit in only these categories. I have asthma, so pedal assist helps me to continue breathing. We are not aggressive riders. We don't "tear-up" trails - that is done by young people on expensive non-motorized bikes.”
- “I am 74 and ride an ebike. I want safe outdoor spaces to ride. I have observed many times unpowered bikes going much faster than ebikes. Ebikes should be allowed wherever regular bikes go.”
- “I think ebikes are a positive form of recreation especially for older riders who have had surgery or other medical reasons that make riding regular bikes much more difficult. These riders are in general very safe, law abiding riders who will not adversely affect trail traffic. E bikes are quiet, non polluting and a fun form of recreation & transportation which should be encouraged & not banned. Education is really the key to get cyclists & motorists to understanding the new technology.”
- “E-bikes are generally valuable for getting people out of cars and onto regional trails for long-distance travel, especially commuting.”
- “Ebikes open up access to users that have disabilities.”

A number of respondents make the case for not differentiating between class 1 and class 2 e-bikes:

- “Both class 1 and 2 E bikes are limited to the same speed and a non electric bike can achieve just as much speed so why discriminate.”
- “Most ebikes have some type of temporary boost. This is not meant for long rides. There is a misunderstanding about how these bikes work. They are not motor cycles with a lot of power.”
- “The thumb throttle and the pedals both have the same function on an E bike. Differentiating based on the presence of a throttle is actually quite discriminatory (a throttle allows many handicapped users to effectively ride) and is missing the real point. The main issue is speed. It is the one thing we all understand, it is easy to enforce and easy to abide by. If most hikers cannot even tell that they are passing an E bike on the trail (because they are so quiet and look nearly identical to a mountain bike) and the e-biker is following all of the same rules as a mountain bike, then we should not discriminate against those who might require a bit of assistance to enjoy this amazing place we live in.”

E-bike Opinions: Demo Survey (n=62)

Respondents who attended the demos expressed higher rates of support for e-bikes compared to open house and web survey respondents, even before they tried them.

For class 1 e-bikes, support increased after the demo for all trail types, and was very strong for regional trails:

- support increased from 55% to 64% for foothills and mountain trails (Chart 5)
- support increased from 82% to 88% for flat trails on the plains (Chart 6), and
- support increased from 86% to 90% for regional trails, and no respondents expressed opposition for class 1 e-bikes on regional trails before or after the demo (Chart 7).

For class 2 e-bikes, the pattern is similar but not as strong (Charts 8 and 9).

- An exception to the pattern: support for class 2 e-bikes on foothills and mountain trails declined after the demo, from 46% to 41% (Chart 8).
- Support increased from 67% to 70% for flat trails on the plains (Chart 9), and

- Support increased from 71% to 75% for regional trails (Chart 10).

Comments from demo respondents regarding class 1 e-bikes were strongly positive, emphasizing the benefits for commuting and access, as well as the perception of little difference in speeds and safety as compared to regular bikes:

- “Class 1 bikes are still within the "spirit" of bicycling i.e. you still have to pedal but you get a little assist. Probably won't go fast enough to scare a horse.”
- “Seems quiet, helpful to some, very similar to regular bike.”
- “More people would ride bikes if E-bike were allowed.”
- “Speed is the issue of biker. Bike is very controllable.”

Some comments regarding class 1 e-bikes express concern about access on foothills and mountain trails:

- “I think they can be used to go from home to work but not fit for the mountains.

Many comments regarding class 2 e-bikes reflect the lower level of support with a more cautionary tone:

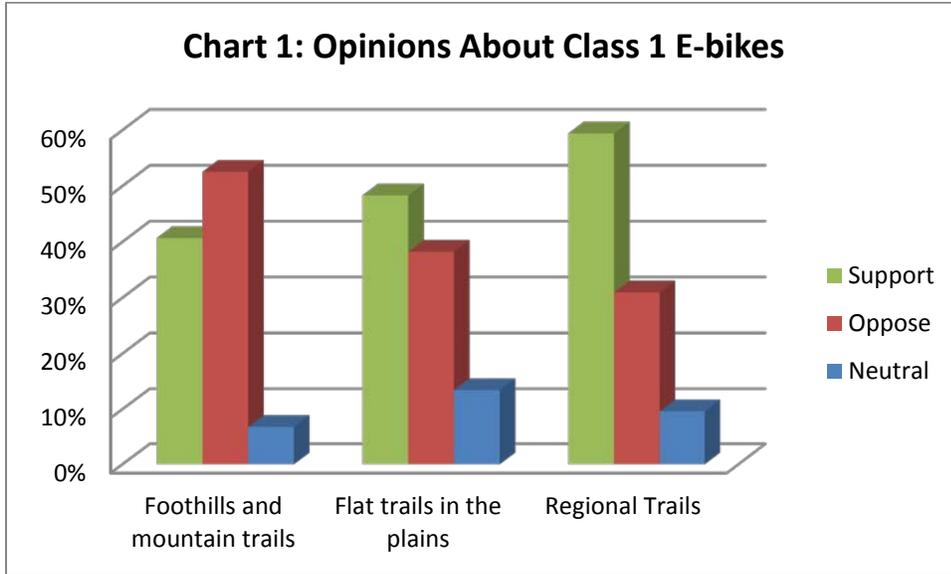
- “Speed on uphill for some will be unexpected and may not be able to control around pedestrians.”
- “There are already enough user conflicts on trails. We don't need to be encouraging bikes to go faster, except MAYBE for transportation over longer distances.”
- “I think any throttle shouldn't be allowed. You feel more in control pedaling. Also, e-bikes could really crowd foothills & plains trails.”
- “Noticed a big difference in speed & power according to wattage rating. The 750W bike (current legal limit) felt more like a motorcycle whereas the Type 1 I rode felt more like a bike. My fear is that wattage limits are increased over time as technology improves and they get faster & faster.”

Other comments regarding class 2 e-bikes argue against differentiating between pedal assist and throttle, as well as emphasizing the benefits for commuting and access:

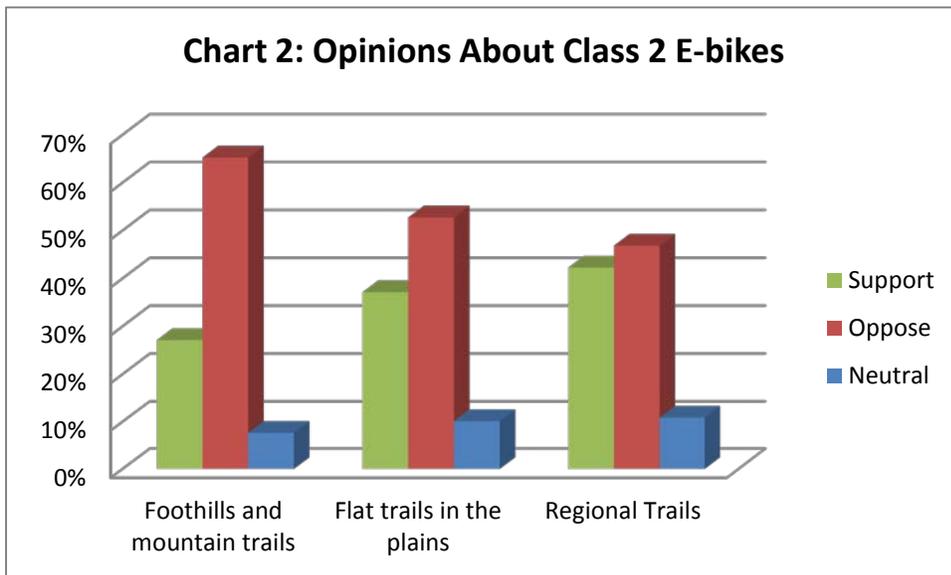
- “Having owned both Class 1 & 2 bikes and ridden them over 7000 miles, I don't see a lot of difference between the classes. I like the throttle to just help getting started or if you encounter an unexpected hill.”
- “Most ebikes on the market in US that are Class 2 have pedal-assist and throttle. I believe both modes can be safely operated.”
- “They don't feel that different than a regular bike, I think they should be allowed anywhere a regular bike is allowed.”
- “While I want to encourage the disabled/challenged community to participate, I worry about the overall numbers on our Foothill Trails & how that congestion is mitigated. I fully support ebikes on our regional trails in all forms.”

Summary Graphs: Web & Open House, n=240 February 2018

Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Parks & Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing **Class 1 e-bikes** on the three types of trails listed.

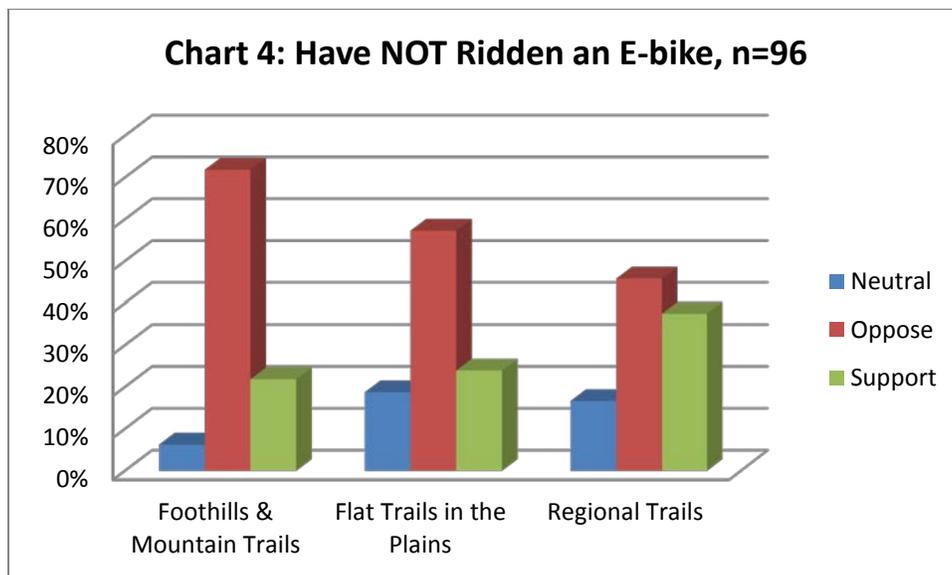
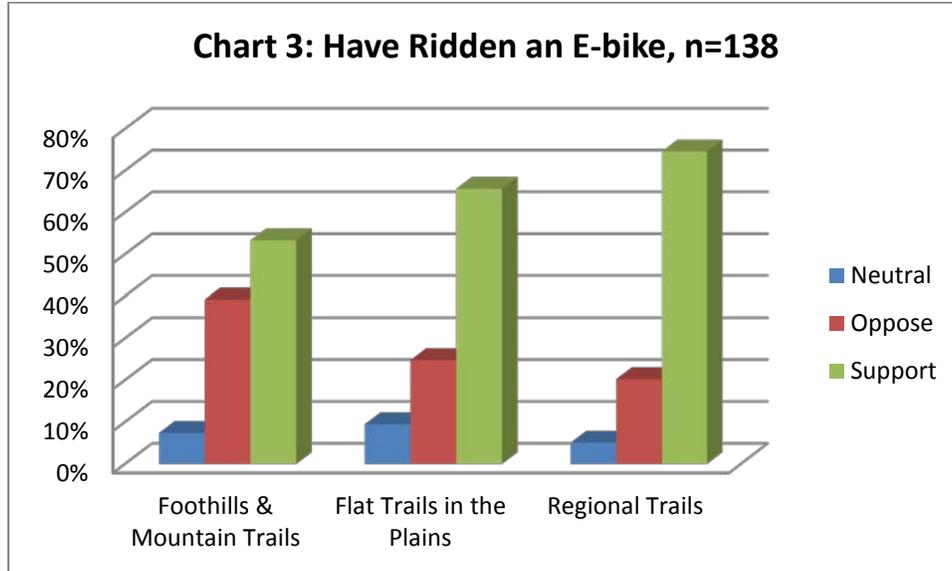


Q6. Thinking about Boulder County Parks & Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing **Class 2 e-bikes** on the three types of trails listed.



Summary Graphs: Web & Open House, n=240 February 2018

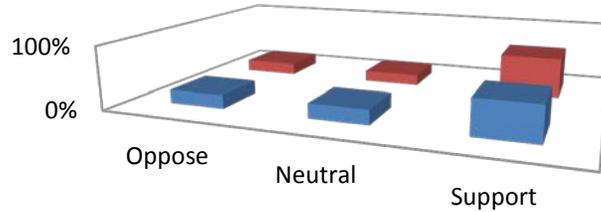
Q3. Have you ever ridden an e-bike? + Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Parks & Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing **Class 1 e-bikes** on the three types of trails listed.



Summary Graphs: Demo, n=62

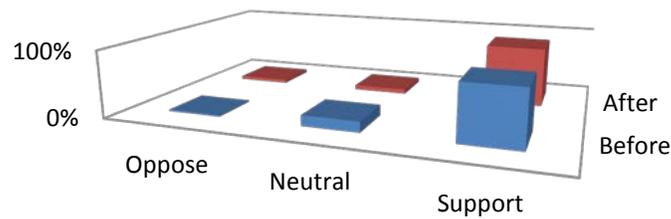
Q4. Before + Q6. After: Support or opposition for allowing **Class 1 e-bikes** on the three types of trails listed:

Chart 5:
Opinions Before/After Demo, Class 1 E-bikes
Foothills/Mountain Trails



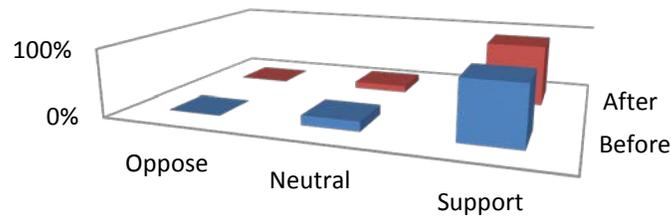
	Oppose	Neutral	Support
Before	21%	23%	55%
After	19%	17%	64%

Chart 6:
Opinions Before/After Demo, Class 1 E-bikes
Flat Trails in the Plains



	Oppose	Neutral	Support
Before	2%	16%	82%
After	5%	7%	88%

Chart 7:
Opinions Before/After Demo, Class 1 E-bikes
Regional Trails

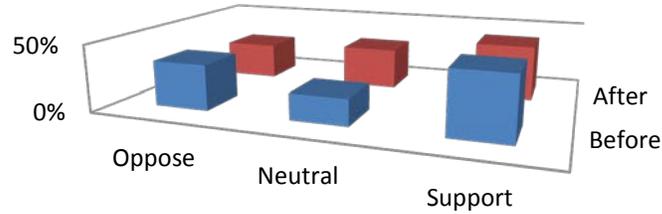


	Oppose	Neutral	Support
Before	0%	14%	86%
After	0%	10%	90%

Summary Graphs: Demo, n=62

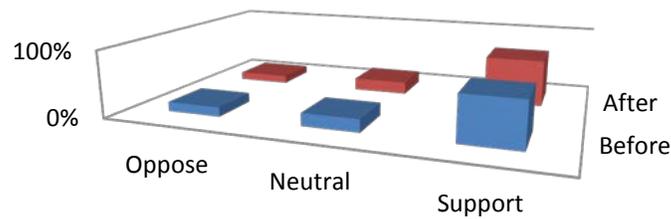
Q5. Before +Q8. After: Support or opposition for allowing **Class 2 e-bikes** on the three types of trails listed:

**Chart 8:
Opinions Before/After Demo, Class 2 E-bikes
Foothills & Mountain Trails**



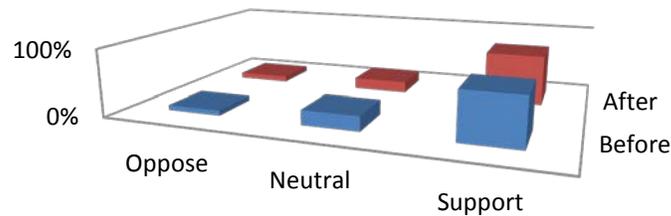
	Oppose	Neutral	Support
Before	34%	20%	46%
After	28%	31%	41%

**Chart 9:
Opinions Before/After Demo, Class 2 E-bikes
Flat Trails in the Plains**



	Oppose	Neutral	Support
Before	14%	19%	67%
After	12%	18%	70%

**Chart 10:
Opinions Before/After Demo, Class 2 E-bikes
Regional Trails**



	Oppose	Neutral	Support
Before	7%	22%	71%
After	8%	17%	75%

E-bike Survey Results: Comments

Comments are presented along with responses to the opinion questions.

For the open house and web survey (sections I-II), comments are sorted first in order of opinion as it appears on the survey instrument, from “strongly oppose” to “strongly support,” for regional trails, and then further sorted in alphabetical order of the comment text. Additional comments are sorted by whether the respondent had ridden an e-bike (section III).

For the demo survey (sections IV-V), comments are sorted first in order of opinion as it appears on the survey instrument, from “strongly oppose” to “strongly support,” for regional trails before demo, and then further sorted in alphabetical order of the comment text.

I. Comments Class 1 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	1. ebikes are motorcycles and should not be allowed on open space trails. 2. It enables unskilled riders access to trails that they should not be riding increasing the probability of injury to themselves and others.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	20 mph bad for wildlife. No business having bikes on hiking trails. Speed, weight of bikes, current # of bicyclists & wear & tear on trails as well as bicyclists failure to share the trails leads me to conclude that e-bikes will only exacerbate an already over crowded situation.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	20 mph is too fast on shared trails
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	20 mph--bad for wildlife! No business having bikes on hiking trails. Speed, weight of bikes, current # of bicyclists and wear and tear on trail as well as bicyclist failure to share the trails leads me to conclude that e-bikes will only exacerbate an already over-crowded situation.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	20mph is too fast, they are heavy, hard to manage. Too many bikes already.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	A motor is a motor.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	After having lived in several states and hiked, biked, walked in public areas, much less driven and walked on public ways, Boulder and Boulder County has by far the greatest number of rude, arrogant, careless, entitled ridership of any of those areas. Until the entire biking community stops bitching about their safety, and starts changing their own behaviors to make themselves safer--slowing down when on multi use pathways and passing people, stopping for stop signs, yielding, riding without headphones or looking at phones at the same time...the list goes on and on. Putting more bikes on the trails and not changing this behavior is just perpetuating the problem.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Allowing ebikes on trails poses a serious safety threat. Our trails are already overcrowded. Allowing riders with less bike handling skills and fitness to ride bikes with more power (electric bikes) would result in injury and further conflict.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	As an avid biker, who does it the right way with no MOTOR (being the key word as they are a motorized vehicle) support, I can't support allowing e-bikes onto our already overcrowded trails. This is not a true form of mountain biking and therefore should not be allowed on trails as so. The purpose of e-bikes are more for commute and leisure and there are plenty of places for that to occur without adding them into the already limited and crowded trail system mountain bikers utilize. Acceptance of e-bikes only leads to increase risk for accidents and collisions with under qualified "bikers" being let loose on trails they are not equipped for skill wise. For those who truly appreciate the sport of mountain biking and appreciate and respect nature, e-bikes are are a disgrace to the sport and should not be accepted as anything but that.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Because an electric motor is still a motor. No motorized vehicles.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Bikes--any type--are incompatible and OFTEN hazardous to hikers. There are already way too many trails open to bikes, and ADDING e-bikes will only make it worse.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	biking is supposed to involve effort, not just twisting a throttle.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Current Law: NO MOTORIZED VEHICLES, is safe and enforceable. Petitioning to allow e-bikes is just another powerful Boulder cycling lobbyist's way of making everyone adopt their self-righteous lifestyle. NO to e-bikes on trails and open space.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Danger. Trails are crowded enough without motor-assisted bikes. Riders are careless. Prohibiting e-bikes will avoid extra traffic.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	E Bikes are a motorized vehicle and DO NOT belong in our open space. Open space is for NON motorized use. The users of e Bikes do not have the skill to ride at the speed that an e bike

I. Comments Class 1 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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			allows and adding this would severely degrade our open space and the experience of all other users. Please please please do NOT ruin our open space by allowing a motorized vehicle . I am a cyclist and I know what skill is required to ride a bicycle at 20 miles per hour. If you do not have the legs to do this yourself, then you have not gained the skill required to do this safely. Do not do this.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	E bikes have a place in our society but it is not on recreational trails. E bike technology is not advanced enough for proper use on trails like Betasso, Hall or Heil Ranch. Ebikes are currently heavy and bulky but the technology will eventually advance quickly. Mountain biking is an activity involving physical exertion and skill. Ebikes will take the sport out of mountain biking. Ebikes are ideal for commuting and should NOT be used as a for of assistance in recreation. If you allow ebikes on recreations trails you might as well open them up to motor bikes.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	E bikes will cause even greater conflict among trail users. E bikes, with speeds of up to twenty miles an hour will cause danger to MTN bikers , hikers, dogs and wildlife. I have already encountered e bikers on trail illegally and they have not yielded and generally made me move out of their way. They will cause MTN bikers to be even more discriminated against as hikers will not be able to distinguish them from regular bikes and we will lose trail access. We already have very limited access to trail in the Boulder area. E bikes are welcome on paved bike paths or trails that are open to motorcycles. They will ruin my experience in nature with their speed and aggressiveness.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	EBike riders ride too fast. Unsafe for this area.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	eBikes are essentially motorcycles. They are motor-driven and can achieve speeds which are dangerous to other trail users hiking or biking on singletrack trails. Motorcycle companies have begun producing electric motorcycles. There is little difference between these and eBikes other than top speed. Electric bikes might not be piston drive, but they are motorized vehicles, plain and simple. Thus they have no place on trails that are designated for non-motor use. (I am a motorcycle rider, and I oppose eBikes on hiking trails.)
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	eBikes are motorcycles. Open space parks (and numerous other natural parks/areas/trails) are designed specifically for people with no equipment or a human-powered vehicle. To add in an artificially powered vehicle completely ruins the entire point of the open space. The trail experience, the views seen, the fauna of the area are all explicitly designed to be seen only by those who put in the effort to get there. It is supposed to be selective, and hard, and challenging and not everyone can get there or see the view or experience it...that's why it's special. To allow assist eBikes ruins that entire idea, at that point you might as well put a paved road to the top of every mountain so the laziest among us can still get to see the same views...without any effort at all. I am whole-heartedly against eBikes on any natural or open space trail because the entire purpose of those trails is to be self or self powered, nothing else.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	E-bikes are motorized vehicles and they do not belong on trails. Everyone can enjoy the trails at their own pace Asmara it is. Why should those who are unable to ride a conventional bike fast enough to get a larger thrill from it be allowed to endanger all trail users by using a motorized vehicle on the trail? If Motorized bicycles aka e-bikes are allowed on open space then other forms of motorized transportation should allowed on open space. People do not drive cars on open space trails so saying that it keeps people out of cars is pointless.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Ebikes are motorized. They should be allowed anywhere motorized vehicles are allows. They should be allowed on paved bike paths. They should not be allowed on singletrack. The high rate

I. Comments Class 1 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.			
FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

			of speed that they allow on uphill, where bikes are traveling at their fastest while headed downhill, will create unsafe conditions.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	E-bikes are not appropriate for crowded urban trails like in BoCo. There is already crowding and this would make it worse while also adding a speed differential.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	E-Bikes go too fast. Cannot distinguish between faster e-bikes & slower. Do not think there will be enforcement of speeds. Want to enjoy nature without motorized vehicles.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Ebikes have a much higher range of speed then mechanical bikes. On trails with a rider who is not familiar with an ebike, going at high speed around hikers and pedal bikes - especially around families with small children would be potentially extremely dangerous.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	First of all, no motorized vehicles should be allowed on Open Space, period, except for OS vehicles/emergency vehicles when absolutely necessary. Calling them "E" bikes is just a PC way to avoid saying "motorized". It doesn't matter what the power source of the motor is. No ebikes, no scooters, eATVs, no ehorses, no MOTORIZED anything should be allowed on Open Space. 2ndly, how are you going to make sure only Class 1 ebikes are used? Are you going to rivet an OS tag on each bike (and change the color every year like the dog tags)? You know that if you allow Class 1 ebikes, people will bring their Class 2 or Class 3 ebikes on the trails.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	How will you regulate allowed motors vs non-allowed ebikes when they look very similar? Many of them can exceed 20mph, and are basically electric dirt bikes.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I am afraid that inexperienced ebikers will go too fast for their skills and crash into hikers and other bikers, and the entire mountain biker community will be blamed.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I am fearful of bikes suddenly coming up behind me. There are enough bikes on Open Space--too many. They annoy wildlife, trample plants and are unfriendly to walkers, hikers, small children, families, the elderly and even dogs and horses.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I bike around Boulder on streets. But allowing eBikes will degrade open space by making it too easy for too many people to overrun these preserved places. Open space is not just for recreation, it is for preservation of natural habitat and other non-recreational values.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I cherish the peace and quiet on our trails. It is already a challenge to deal with the existing bikes.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I don't want e-bikes on open space lands.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I have personally experienced a downhill biker, coming around a blind curve, startling me and nearly crashing into me. My expectation from the County open areas is primarily "wildlife habitat protection," NOT intensive people-use for residents and non-residents. And DEFINITELY NO electrical assist bicycles.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I have ridden an e-bike before and they are a lot fun but I do not believe they belong on open space. Trails are crowded now with hikers, bikes and horses. Our population is growing and when you start to consider who many folks are going to be using open space in the next few years we are going to be "over-loving" our open space and once you put e-bikes on trails you can't change your mind and stop them from using trails in the future.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I have spent 25 years fighting for access for mountain bikes. The number one reason we lose access to trails is because hikers/horseman don't like our speed. And yep, we mountain bikers still have a ways to go to figure out how to slow down when passing hikers, horses and other bikers. (And yes, hikers and horses could learn a thing or two as well.) The last thing we need right now is a new population of bikers who ride even faster. I am baffled that so many bike advocacy organizations, people who are friends of mine but now under the influence of the mighty dollar

I. Comments Class 1 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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			from the bike industry, are pushing this, knowing full well how much work we have had to do over the last 20 years to address the conflicts between trail users and how the problems are just getting worse. Before we allow E- bikes, lets first work on a national educational outreach to all non-motorized trail users on how to get along and how to respect our trails. Maybe in the future there is a place for E-bikes on non-motorized trails, but not right now. We have some amazing two track scenic roads and motorized singletrack here in Colorado that are fun to ride, and especially with a motor.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I would like to see research on how many people would use this kind of e-bike who are not already using fully human powered bikes. What is the reasoning behind allowing these kinds of bikes and what is the community need for them?
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I'm concerned about congestion on the trails and E-bikes will likely add additional activity. I don't know to what extent if any they make noise; if they do, I'd prefer less noise to more when I'm hiking. I'm also not sure how well people will control them and whether or not they will raise the risk of hikers being injured. When I go hiking, I'm seeking simplicity, quiet time in nature, and a chance to view wildlife and natural beauty. In sum, I'm concerned about E-bikes creating more activity than we already have on popular trails close to town and more disruption of the stillness in the environment.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Increased danger to other users
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	It's hard enough navigating trails as a walker hiker when they share with a bike - not all bikers are courteous and careful. The added speed sounds like a recipe for disaster at worst and a major nuisance at best. Keep electrical and other speed boosted devices to the streets!
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Motor plain and simple, will hurt bike/other trail user relations and lead to further bike closures
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Strongly Oppose	Motorized. NO.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Non motorized means no motor. Regardless of how a person is "assisted" with that motor. Who will police this? What happens once folks start modifying these things? Im all for them commuting and on already designated OHV trails.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Open space should be primarily for the wildlife that lives there with humans visiting it. E-bikes will frighten wildlife. E-bikes will prevent anyone on foot from enjoying the space. Allowing manual bikes on trails has made those trails uncomfortable to me; e-bikes will make that even worse by having faster vehicles to deal with. E-bikes will ruin the trails for humans wanting to enjoy nature. There are plenty of places for powered vehicles. Why ruin our open space?
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Riding an ebike on trails would be pretty distributive to others trying to enjoy their activity of choice. Someone on one of those is going to hurt someone else sooner or later, and it just takes the pureness completely out of the activities. If this is allowed we might as well just start paving all of the trails to make it easier. The amount of ruts that will be dug into the trails will be horrible whenever it's wet and just in general the trail qualities will probably worsen.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	See my comment in the Additional Comments, below.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	The added speed and weight of those e-bikes make it too dangerous for elder walkers, families, baby-joggers, etc. Allow them on bike only trails - fine.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	The speed at which they overtake other users is not intuitive. On moderate climbs and rolling sections they go really fast.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	These are motorized vehicles and do not belong on our open space. Please do not do this horrible horrible thing. As a cyclist in Boulder for over 30 years, we have worked and worked to

I. Comments Class 1 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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			increase tolerance and this would undo much of that work. These riders do not have the skill to go at these speeds without endangering others. Motorized vehicles do not belong on our open space. There is NO DIFFERENCE between this and a scooter, or a motor cycles or even a CAR. If this is done, for myself, I will never support open space again. You will ruin my experience away from motors, so I would never again vote for open space. This is supposed to be a place that we can go to get away from the day to day and enjoy nature and adding motorized vehicles would ruin that experience. How would you stop only certain types of e bikes? Who would pay for that enforcement? Me? My taxes? DO NOT DO THIS.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	These places should be for human powered endeavors. I would be ok with e bikes for the disabled. Modern bikes are so efficient that ther is no reason a person would need one
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Strongly Oppose	They are a motorized vechile. Same reason we don't allow motorcycles on hike/bike trails. Do you expect pedal powered bikers do give way to someone climbing or descending on an ebike mtb?
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	They are motorized vehicles. Keep them off the trails.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	this is basically a motorized bike with potential speeds, weight, and handling characteristics that make it not compatible with any trail system especially with other mountain bikes, hikers, runners, etc, with the potential for serious injury. eBikes should only be allowed on roads. My opposition is not due to bias against eBikes, but a thoughtful perspective on the significant incompatibilities between bikes and eBikes. A certain skill set is also required to safely handle a bicycle on the trail, users with eBikes, with less experience, but greater power, could put them at greater risk as well. Thank you!
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	This is not a mtb bike. People without of skills will be riding hard trails and trying to go down hill with a 50lbs bike? No safe.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Trails should be used for activities that are all-human powered (unless the person is disabled). These kind of bikes are not meant for this kind of path.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	when you are running/ walking on a trail 20 mph bike feels extremely fast. Not safe! If people are not fit enough to climb a trail on their own they don't belong on a trail, they are a danger to themselves and everybody around them.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	you won't be able to enforce their illegal use EVERYWHERE, including Arapaho Roosevelt National Forest
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	Actual ebike classification and power is far too difficult to discern and control. Available speed and acceleration is extremely inconsistent with safety and enjoyment on shared trails. Access for trully non motorized bikes will likely be negatively and unfairly impacted by this conflict. EBikes are often justified as aids to old and infirm but are actually marketed to young "shredders"--see "EBike Action" magazine to easily understand this.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	As a senior citizen (76) hiker, I am opposed to E bikes (any type) on OSMP trails, particularly mountain trails (Bettasso, etc.). even though I am reasonably bike aware (I ride MTB some), I still do a lot of jumping! Adding more riders, many without either the experience or the strength to avoid physical conflict with hikers is a very bad idea. Here is a copy of my daily Camera letter: Charles Gray: Keep trails human-powered Posted: 01/30/2018 07:10:10 PM MST In reading the various letters on this topic, I've found one thing missing. Mountain biking is a sport; it has nothing to do with "climate friendly" transportation. I've read about the various different types of e-bikes; how would the already overworked park rangers ever keep up with every rider to see what they are riding! Let's make it easy; keep the trails human-powered. As I've gotten older (76),

I. Comments Class 1 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
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Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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			I realize that I can't ride everything, so I pick what I can; think Betasso versus the gnarly uphill climb at Hall Ranch. Charles Gray Boulder
Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	Class 1 are not horrible as they are pedal assist but I fear it's a slippery slope to allow more than pedal assist.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Oppose	county trails do not need bikes that are capable of going 20 miles an hour (up as well as down hills) - our open spaces were meant for non-Motorized enjoyment (and an electric motor is still a motor)
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	E bike can move too quickly on trails and will be difficult to accommodate with other trail users
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	E bikes are motorized vehicles and should be classified as such. In my mind they are like mopeds or scooters.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	E-bikes change the dynamics of shared trail use in unacceptable ways. Common sense rules that most trail users are aware of, such as yielding to uphill traffic, become more questionable when electric motorized vehicles are present on the trail. Rules like "e-bikes yield to everybody" are complicated because e-bikes are often difficult to quickly differentiate from normal bikes at a distance, so many manual powered bicyclists will mistakenly yield anyway. I am especially opposed to e-bikes in areas of higher mountain bike traffic - I enjoy both activities, but I recognize that hiking in the presence of mountain bikers is inherently less comfortable than hiking without them, and so there is a delicate balance to strike. I very much anticipate that e-bikes will make this balance more difficult to preserve by encouraging higher overall speeds, among other factors.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	E-bikes on singletrack pose a great threat to mtb advocacy/access efforts. Most people will see e-bikes as defacto motorcycles (which isn't far off) and lumping in e-bikes with fully human powered bikes is a non-starter.
Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	I do not believe that motorized vehicles should be allowed on these trails.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Motor+cycle= Who says how much is oaky and who enforces it? When does it become a complete ban on bikes?
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Open space trails are currently shared by hikers, horses, and bicycles. Although bicycles are supposed to yield to hikers, I have had to jump off the trail to yield to fast moving cyclists. Adding e-bicycles will only compound this problem. Trails on many of our open space parks are crowded, especially on the weekends when the weather is good. Adding e-bicycles will only increase this problem.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Oppose	There are plenty of other areas for e bikes to be used. Why prohibit 4 wheel drive vehicles? same for e bikes.
Oppose	Oppose	Neutral	20mph is too fast for anything except the commuter style trails.
Strongly Support	Neutral	Neutral	being only electric assist, class 1 e-bikes keep these trails human powered.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	Do not want to see them on mountainous singletrack, since they are motorized vehicles. Not sure they should be on crushed gravel paths but don't have a strong feeling on that, other than restricting speed
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Neutral	E bikes should be allowed for individuals who wish to use their bikes for commuting purposes. They are a distraction to visitors on trails intended for mountain biking. These trails should be limited to human powered activity only.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	Ebike riders will not have the mountain bike skills to ride single track and will be a danger to themselves and others.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Neutral	e-Bikes of any classification should not be allowed on natural surface trails. City bike paths and

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Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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			"soft surface" urban trails would be acceptable, as a means of recreation and transportation. But wilderness based trails should remain bicycle and hiking only, nothing motorized. This is a slippery slope.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Neutral	For mountain trails, trails are already dangerous with bikers who fail to signal approach, do not yield right of way or pass off trail creating soil erosion & destruction of species of flora (these are usually for recreational purposes). Ditto the same for wildlife areas & preserves. Regional trails are more conducive to commuting, which I recognize as being imp. So I am not seeing valid purpose for adding more bikes on trails for recreational purposes.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Neutral	Having ridden eMTBs, I know that there is a learning curve to accounting for the pedal assist. The assist lags the pedal input and can cause novice riders to lose control on tight singletrack trails which could endanger themselves and hikers. This issue is not as critical on wide regional trails.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Neutral	I am strongly opposed to e-bikes on recreational trails, especially ones that are unpaved, and especially if they are single track. I could see the appeal to e-bikes for commuting, and since I support getting more cars off the road, I am open to class 1 bikes on wide, paved, commuter routes. However, even there, I think there are issues that need to be addressed.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	I believe e-bikes add value as a commuter vehicle. I do not believe motorized vehicles have a place on singletrack and more technical trails. These trails are less accessible to most and require a certain level of bike competence. EBikes negate that competence and will cause these trails to get more crowded with less understanding of trail edicate, ect.
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	I believe that Open Space trails should be reserved for human-powered bikes, or hiking, and skiing. The class 1 bikes still require pedaling, so I think that allowing them would be a reasonable compromise.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	I can understand the need for access to flat trails and regional trails for people who need assisted bikes. I don't think they are appropriate for mountain trails because of safety concerns and potential for abuse..
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	I don't believe we should allow motorized vehicles on our trails. It seems dangerous. Imagine a scenario when an ebike going 20 mph on an uphill section meets a regular bike going 20 mph in the opposite direction. This doesn't happen without ebikes.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Neutral	I don't feel like motorized vehicles belong on these trails
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Neutral	I think that e bikes can be used by people for transportation.
Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	It's how I feel!
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Mountain trails already have issues between different user groups. E-bikes will increase speeds on the ascent and Exacerbate current issues
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	Opposing traffic going at high speeds up and down steep trails does not seem very safe.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Neutral	The last thing we need on any trails but regional commuter trails is yet more disturbance--for all beings, but especially for wildlife. I wish it were being made clear to everyone that if it's a case of a disability, that's an exception already. There's no excuse for allowing yet more damage and disruption on any trails but major commuter trails. In the case of those, I could see allowing e-bikes, though not if they traversed any significant wildlife areas.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Support	Neutral	There's no way for other trail users to distinguish e-bikes with regular bikes. This will make all bicyclists look bad when e-bikes coming uphill at 20mph spook a horse or hiker or child.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Neutral	trails that are primarily commute trails make sense to incorporate. Rec trails will cause much greater trail conflict and uphill erosion

I. Comments Class 1 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
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Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn Flat Reg'l Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

Strongly Oppose	Support	Support	Class 1 e-bikes would be very dangerous on tight, singletrack trails like Betasso Preserve, Hall Ranch, and Heil Valley Ranch. All of these trails have enough traffic to make an e-bike a danger to other bike riders, hikers, and runners since it's hard to see around corners.
Oppose	Neutral	Support	Commuter (regional) trails seem reasonable for e-bikes, especially since many people ride on the road or paved paths to get there. Enforcing the speed limit is crucial. These paths also have more room for maneuvering and better sight lines. Adding e-bikes to singletrack trails will not improve the experience for most anyone.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Support	E bikes should be used on roads, areas designated for motorized vehicles, and wide commuter paths that can easily accomodate 2 way traffic with room to spare.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Support	E-bikes are another manifestation of pleasure culture which raw, rugged natural trails and open spaces have always provided a safe haven from. These place are special for people to connect with nature and themselves, and enjoy it through the work of their own body. To be human powered is to be connected to one's self and it's place in nature. E-bikes will encourage an onslaught of trail users who will not care for the space or it's value to the inner soul. The turns will provide nothing more than a quick hit of adrenaline.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Support	E-bikes are to make commuting and getting around easier. They shouldn't be on trails with hikers and horses.
Strongly Oppose	Support	Support	E-Bikes should not be allowed on singletrack due to user conflict issues arising at even higher speeds and on steep trails due to the erosion and trail damage they will inflict.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Support	Foothills/mountain trails: already hikers and those seeking a "slow" experience (such as wildlife and bird viewing, taking pictures, or just plain peace and quiet away from urban sounds) are limited to "no-bike days" at Betasso. Bikes (human-powered) already sneak up on people, because of the speed disparit. Bikers on e-bikes would go even faster. And the e-bikes are too loud for quiet hiking, but too quiet for hard-of-hearing folks to hear. Adding e-bikes on narrow trails would be dangerous. At Heil Valley Ranch, regular bikers skid downhill are around corners. This behavior is dangerous and unpleasantly dusty when the trail is dry. Hikers must step off trail, which widens it. Bad mix of uses.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Support	Foothills/mountains: trails are narrow, bikes force hikers off the trail, causes additional ecosystem damage Flat trails on plains: OK if bike riders follow the rules, esp. 'yield to peds' Regional trails: these can be commuting paths
Neutral	Support	Support	Heil and Hall are more technical and rocky
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Support	I am a strong advocate for silent sports and passive recreation in good habitat for wildlife. The latter is already forced to forage & breed around a myriad of human activities; adding a machine assisted by electricity is a bridge too far.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Support	I do NOT support any type of electrical assisted bicycle on mountain trails. This type of activity was clearly not the intention of the thoughtful citizens who advocated for Boulder County's Open Space program. I DO support e-bikes on commuter and regional trails. E-bikes are an excellent and healthy alternative to traditional transportation (vehicles, public transit). However, my view of this technology does not lend itself to access for multi-use trails. Riding an e-bike on multi-use mountain trails is not a god-given right. I'm very sorry if you are no longer fit or able to ride like you once did. Getting older is hard, and something we all have to face. How does Boulder County Parks & Open Space plan on regulating between different classes of e-bikes? Did you know that many e-bike manufacturers make eMTBs that don't fit into a the Class 1-3 system? ex.

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Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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			Luna eBikes rated at a 1,000+ watts. Many manufacturers are producing e-bikes that have both pedal assist and throttles. Has anyone studied the impact of e-bikes on trails? Does BCPOS plan on doing so? Parks and Open Space's Mission: "To conserve natural, cultural and agricultural resources and provide public uses which reflect sound resource management and community values." I do hope that BCPOS's decision making process truly reflects the values of the community. Taking a glance at survey respondents, its evident that many community members are NOT in support of eBikes on Open Space. Choose wisely BCPOS...
Oppose	Support	Support	I have ridden mtn bikes, am currently a trail runner, and have test driven an e-bike. I will buy an e-bike so that I can reduce car trips. After working, or running a long distance, I tend to use my car for small trips. An e-bike would replace that. So use of the Wonderland trail to cut down to Lucky's would be nice. BUT, I would never use an e-bike at Betasso. They go up to 20 mph and I just wouldn't want to accidentally hit a hiker or runner at that speed.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Support	I like ebikes as a commuting option. They do therefore, in my opinion, need access to the trails that are convenient for that. I'm fine with people needing to work harder on the steeper trails and also keeping the number of people on them at a manageable level.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Support	I like the thought of using e-bikes as transportation, but feel they are dangerous in a mountain biking situation.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Support	I sweat at betasso, Hall and Heil. it's work. I don't need to be getting passed by motor bikes
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Support	I think eBikes are great for commuting, but I believe part of what makes open space great, is that you have to work to access it a bit. Walking, pedaling, running, or riding a horse requires more engagement from you the user of open space.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Support	I think e-bikes will significantly add to current right-of-way issues on singletrack trails in foothills/mountain areas. I'm an intermediate rider and I still have problems with expert level riders expecting everyone to be at their level on some of these trails. This is a reason I will never ride/hike Betasso or Hall Ranch, even though they are beautiful open space properties. Lower that skill threshold to hit these trails with e-bikes and it will fundamentally change the experience of single track trails for new/intermediate riders. And hikers, who already seem to have strong opinions against non-ebike bikes. However, I see no problem with e-bikes on regional trails that are wide enough to allow for safe passing and dismounting.
Oppose	Neutral	Support	I think electric bikes could be very useful on the regional trails, where people are commuting between towns. However, on more recreation based trails, the speed and weight of an electric bike may increase user conflict.
Neutral	Neutral	Support	I'm a strong supporter of e-bikes as a means to get people out of cars and on bikes. As such allowing their use on regional trails used for commuting is key. As recreational devices on single-track trails I am less convinced e-bikes are a good thing,
Support	Support	Support	more people on bikes the better, there is already "ebikes" on open space
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Support	Mountain bike trail access is limited in the Front Range compared to other mountain west areas. I believe that allowing e-bikes on singletrack trails (e.g. Hall Ranch, Heil Valley Ranch, Betasso Preserve) threatens continued mountain biking access to these trails. It is also a potential source of user conflict as the e-bikes will go faster uphill. As shown above, I am "neutral / support" for considering e-bike access on other Boulder County Open Space property. However, I believe that, at this time, keeping e-bikes off of singletrack on Boulder County Open Space offers the most balanced solution, avoiding increase user conflict.

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Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.			
FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

Support	Support	Support	Not too fast--this provides support for people with physical challenges that restrict their ability
Support	Support	Support	similar to regular bike healthy transportation
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Support	Singe track is not built to handle the extra power of e bikes and the user conflicts with faster bikes on the trail could lead to additional loss of access for all bikes. Using them for commuting on flat trails in/near town is appropriate to get cats off if the road
Support	Support	Support	Support as long as the trail is already designated a bike trail. ie, not opening up new non-bike friendly trails e-bikes
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Support	The increase in uphill speed on an e-bike increases the odds of collision with a user heading downhill.
Support	Strongly Support	Support	There is little reason I believe to allow regular bikes, but not e-bikes.
Neutral	Support	Support	They are motorized and go too fast for uphill trails
Support	Support	Support	while walking my dog I have already seen some ebikes around Boulder. I see no harm in it. Bicyclist who are on regular bikes and seem to be doing a serious work out are the bikers I found who go the fastest (faster then the 15mph speed limit)
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Accessibility enhancements for residents. More people may enjoy open space & trails.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	An E bike has greatly increased my accessibility to the available trails and expanded my enjoyment of the outdoors.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	An e-bike isn't any faster than an expert rider on trails. An e-bike isn't leaving the ground as much like an expert rider would throw around a traditional bike. They only go when you want it to go, they aren't mopeds. They assist in your effort. We all use items daily to assist us in an effort to make life better. E-bikes can get people off the couch and exercising. Also a great way for the older folks to get back out there and enjoy the things they used to be able to do, ride. Especially as hilly as it is in Colorado, an electric bike will take the she off.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Any ebike, 1 or 2, should be allowed. They give my spouse a chance to ride with me if I'm on manual power.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	As a 75yo retiree and a lung cancer survivor, owning an E-bike has allowed me to continue to explore our bike trails. My wife also has an E-bike and we almost always ride together. We find that a lot of regular cyclists ride faster than we do. We ring a warning bell when approaching hikers and slow our speed (so frustrating when hikers have both earbuds in their ears and do not hear our bell). As courteous riders, we feel that E-bikes do not pose a danger to other bikers or hikers any more than regular bikes and that they should be allowed on our trail systems
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	As a handicapped person, it is one of the few ways I can get out and get some exercise.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	As a heart patient, I built my own ebike to allow me to get out and exercise while having the electric assist to help me when climbing causes my heart rate to exceed my Doctor's recommended limits.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	As a typical Boulderite (except for CU students who annoyingly defy the natural aging process) I am progressing in years. While I still want to enjoy all of the nearby beauty of the area, my body doesn't always comply. An E-Bike allows me to stay active and get exercise and enjoy Boulder's trails when my arthritis and other physical issues get in the way. I think of E-Bikes as a wonderful new technology that we a progressive city need to accept and regulate just as we have done with Airbnb, ride-sharing services, etc. I fully support allowing E-Bikes on our trails. Sincerely, Daniel Arrowood 1634 7th St #3 Boulder CO 80302 303 250 2920
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	As an older rider with more limited fitness, an e-bike gives me access to trails that I otherwise

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Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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			wouldn't be able to ride (generally too much climbing). There are plenty of other riders that have limited trail access because of age or physical/fitness limits, it would be great to get them access.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	assistance is necessary for people with disabilities.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	At age 66 and with some joint problems, an e-bike is the only way I can bike and enjoy the outdoors. Riding on roads do not feel safe to me. So trails are my only option.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	being older I am looking to get an Ebike so I can continue to ride longrides, the ebike I rode was very quiet
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Class 1 bikes ride & leave the same impact on the bike paths & trails as any other bikes.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Class 1 Ebikes are no more impact on the trail than any other type of bike. Ebikes open up trails and accessibility for many who would not otherwise have access due to age, ability, or medical issues.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Class 1 ebikes are no more or less of an impact than other bikes.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Class 1 e-bikes are too similar to regular non-pedal assist bikes to be prohibited.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Class 1 e-bikes are very similar to non-e-bikes in speed and impact on trails. The battery assist makes the trails and paths safer and more accessible for some users. Allowing class 1 e-bikes on the trails supports alternate transportation goals, health and well-being, and quality of life.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Class 1 should be allowed on all trails as these are human powered, but with the "e-assist".
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Commuting
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	E bikes allow more people to enjoy the outdoors and let slower riders enjoy riding with faster riders.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	E bikes allow older citizen and those not as "physically able" to reap the same benefits as those who are younger and or more fit. The bikes do not interfere with the enjoyment of those that are not using ebikes
Oppose	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	E bikes are an assistive device for older and partially handicapped people. We pay hefty taxes, including great sales taxes in Boulder County. Prohibiting E bikes appears to be age discrimination! Set safety & speed guidelines for all bikes.
Strongly Support	Neutral	Strongly Support	E bikes provide an enhanced experience for fully able-bodied cyclists. They also expand off-road cycling to include many whose disabilities would make them unable to try the activity.
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	E bikes should be allowed anywhere regular bikes are allowed. I'm not really in favor of any bikers on the mnt. trails but if they are allowed then e bikes should be allowed.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Ebike provide a alternative Eco friendly mode of transportation
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	E-bikes allow those who would otherwise not be able to ride to do so. Please don't restrict those who need the assistance.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	eBikes are great ! In theory, ebike riders should be more careful and courteous since they won't be worried about stopping, since it is easier to get going again. And, eBikes are usually equipped with lights and a bell.
Strongly Support	Neutral	Strongly Support	E-bikes are great, get over it.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Ebikes are no faster than a regular bike. The have a small virtually silent electric motor that makes climbing hills easier. Europe has allowed Ebikes for years with no ill effects. We need to catch up with the rest of the world and allow Ebikes on all trails which currently allow regular bikes.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	E-bikes are simply bikes with new components. The difference between a single speed bike and a

I. Comments Class 1 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
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Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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			wide range mountain bike is wider than a mountain bike to an e-bike in terms of "mechanical advantage". E-Bikes are good for health, and in my own experience, have been a gateway to actually riding all sorts of bikes more. I have an E-bike along with 3 others (folding, mountain and road).
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	E-bikes are the future of both commuter transportation and recreation.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Ebikes are the great equalizer for athletes that want to enjoy single tracks but physically can't. The small assist is welcome to gain the climbing edge. What a relief. My wife can finally ride with me when I lend her my ebike.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	E-bikes are used mainly by 2 groups - seniors (older than 30) and disabled. The people in my community who are using e-bikes fit in only these categories. I have asthma, so pedal assist helps me to continue breathing. We are not aggressive riders. We don't "tear-up" trails - that is done by young people on expensive non-motorized bikes.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	E-bikes are very enjoyable and would make my commute into town much easier and enjoyable. There is a trail right by my house which I could use to get to town much easier than the roads (I find some roads to even be dangerous because drivers don't know the rules and out of town drivers don't know what to do with a bike on the side of the road). I find if a person is going to be too fast on a trail, they can do it with or without an e-bike- especially going down the steep mountain trails. A good biker can ride as fast as a person on an e-bike because they can handle the speed.
	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	E-bikes do not disturb trails or other riders anymore than non-ebikes do.
Oppose	Support	Strongly Support	e-bikes for commuting is a good thing. It gives people an alternative to driving on the roads, regardless of lifestyle. Having lived in Erie and worked in Broomfield, I would have ridden an e-bike everyday if it were allowed on the regional trails. Instead, 10 years of commuting by car, because it's just too great a distance to peddle daily.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	E-bikes have no additional impacts on our trails than any other bike and they allow continued access for the elderly.
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	e-bikes make total sense as a transportation device. But for recreation on singletrack trails, I still am uninformed and have yet to formulate an opinion.
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	eBikes on these flat, wide trails would allow people with varying levels of bike fitness to access, appreciate and enjoy the natural beauty of Boulder County.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	E-bikes today require that they be pedaled just like a normal bike so they are in essence just another bicycle and have the same rights on our trails. This is especially important for people such as myself that don't have a lot of physical strength anymore but will always have a love of our open space trails. I personally have a fused ankle which makes it tough to walk very far but I can still bike. I have an ebike on order and look forward to being able to use it like before the bad ankle days.
Support	Support	Strongly Support	Especially on regional trails, giving people the ability to commute by e-bike is a win for our local communities - fewer cars on the road.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Strongly Support	Good option for commuting on regional trails.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Great way to help older people visit open space and enjoy the outdoors
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Hall, Heil might get a bit crowded but should be allowed. Wider, open trails have sufficient room and would work well for e-bikes.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	having tried an ebike, i can confirm they are not motorcycles. They are like bikes and you don't go

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n=240

Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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			much faster than a super fit road cyclist. There is really no danger here. If mountain bikes are allowed so should ebikes.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I am 74 and ride an ebike. I want safe outdoor spaces to ride. I have observed many times unpowered bikes going much faster than ebikes. Ebikes should be allowed wherever regular bikes go.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I am 74 years old and an ebike makes it possible for me to ride.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	i am a ebike owner
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I am a heart patient that is no longer able to enjoy unassisted mountain biking. E-bikes allow me to still enjoy the outdoors and bike with my disability.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I am a lifelong biker and have used it as my primary form of exercise for years. I now have a cardiac condition that prevents me from riding unless I have a pedal assist bike. I have not as yet heard any compelling reasons for prohibiting e-bikes from local and regional trails.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I am an avid hiker and biker. I have NEVER had a negative experience with an e-bike rider. Something I cannot say about some of my experiences with "passive" bike riders. E-bike riders are typically older and respect the trails and the rules of the trail/road. From my experience, e-bikes enable veteran bikers to continue enjoying a sport for which they have a passion. I ride a "passive" bike.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I am older and have a heart condition. My Ebike has open the world for me. Getting out and being in nature is healing and healthy for me. I see the ten speed mountain bikers as more of an issue but feel we can all share trails. Bikes should have to stop and allow walkers hikers and runners pass easily that's my suggestion. Ebikes are good for the environment also.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I am older and want to keep biking.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I attended 2 of your demos and rode 4 different ebikes. I am now convinced more than ever that eBikes should be allowed anywhere a regular bike is allowed. The motors are practically silent, and only help you to climb hills or maintain a consistent speed. They are not any faster than a regular bike, in fact, I would argue that they are SLOWER! Why, because when the motor cuts off at 20mph (for Class 1 and Class 2) it is very difficult to go faster than the cutoff speed. A moderately fit individual on a road bike can go WAY faster than 20mph. I fully support allowing eBikes on all BOCO trails including mountain trails such as Heil, Hall, Betasso, Walker, etc.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Strongly Support	I believe e bikes can expand access to users that currently can't get out there. I think the foothills and mountain trails offer a technical enough terrain that motorized bikes could be a danger to riders and others. A motor isn't a substitute for skills
Support	Support	Strongly Support	I believe e-bikes are best for commuting but want to encourage all people to utilize the great outdoors as long as they know their limits and stay safe.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I believe it's much more about the character of the person vs. the method of which they choose to enjoy the outdoors. Ebikes are very commonly mistaken for regular bikes and most people riding them are very courteous.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I can not think of any realistic safety differences in allowing non electric bikes vs class 1 and 2 ebikes and the nominal difference in weight is unlikely to make a significant difference in erosive change
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I do not feel that a e-bike will have any additional impact on the trail usage compared to a traditional bike.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I don't see class 1 ebikes an issue anymore than regular mountain bikes are.

I. Comments Class 1 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
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Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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Strongly Oppose	Support	Strongly Support	I don't believe ebooks are appropriate on mountain bike and hiking trails, however trails that are used by road bikes and bike commuters should be open to them. This is because of the vastly different speeds of other users vs ebikes. also, trails that connect commuter routes should be open to ebikes, but not trails that simply access the mountains or are primarily hiker, runner and mountain bike.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I don't believe there is any essential difference between an ordinary bike and an e-bike. If bikes are allowed e-bikes should be allowed.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I dont ride an Ebike, but I am an avid mountain biker and one of friends has one and I have met others already on the trail that have them. Most of them have a reason, such as older or physical reason to need the help of the electric motor. So far I have seen no one "racing" on the trails. Ebikes do not go very fast and they quiet so I am in support. Do NOT allow motorcycles or drones - anything with loud noise is the most disturbing. Ebikes get people to exercise more is what I am noticing so I am for it, even if I never ride one.
Neutral	Neutral	Strongly Support	I don't wish to limit the ability of those who can't experience riding mountain bikes on these trails under their own power, but I can't fully support the idea without more information.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I feel that we ebikers should have the same rights as bikers & horse riders
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I have a disability and heart issues and riding a regular bike would not allow me 2 enjoy the open space as a respectful senior citizen. Riding an e-bike would.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I have an ebike. I am constantly passed by other riders that are going faster on regular bikes. The bike has a governor that slows it down when going downhill. It allows me to bike again after several years of not biking due to injuries. Most people can't afford these bikes and these bikes tend to be heavy and aren't the type of bike you want to take off of jumps and bunny hop around. The people who are against them haven't ridden them and don't fully understand the way they work. It's also discrimination to not allow everyone the use of these trails regardless of their ability. These bikes allow people to ride that might not be able to ride.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I have an e-tricycle and I enjoy riding on the LOBO trail from Prospect to Niwot and east from Prospect to Sandstone Ranch. I do not ride a bicycle because I have had two bad bicycle accidents. I am 72 years old and need to ride off road.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I have ridden both, and regular bikers go just as fast if not faster then people on e-bikes so I see no reason not to allow them, plus they make commuting easier on a bike and sometimes you need to cross open space. Ive noticed they are also very quite so no extra noise.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I have witness e-bikes being used very safely and courteously by people who otherwise could not enjoy the trail.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I ride a mountain bike on the above trails. My wife just bought a Class 2 e-bike. Now she can ride with me!
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	i ride because of bad knees. I use my e-bike for getting around town. Hitting a trail now and then would be fun.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I strongly support e-bikes as a means for biking for oler citizens who want to be able to continue biking. As long as they support current rules and abide by them, there should be no difference. It's a sign of the times. E bikes are very popular for all ages.
		Strongly Support	I support E-Bikes on regional trails. I believe they encourage using bikes for commuting, errands, etc. I don't support the Class 1 definition; pedal assist is not needed a speed limit is sufficient.
Strongly Support	Neutral	Strongly Support	I support the class 1 bike only, not others.

I. Comments Class 1 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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Neutral	Support	Strongly Support	I support use of e-bikes on trails that offer any potential transportation and commuting function. Portions of the Niwot Loop Trail that are NOT along LoBo trail still offer a means to get from point A to point B in addition to serving as a loop. I'm unclear whether "Flat trails" above includes some local (rather than regional) trails that serve point to point trips. Similarly, I am assuming that the Foothills and Mt. Trails are loops used 98% for recreational cycling rather than offer a point to point trip option. Which is why I am neutral on e-bike use for these.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Support	I think electronic assist will encourage riders to buy longer travel, more downhill oriented bikes. This will lead to faster descending and more trail conflict. Additionally, I don't see any way to enforce the Class 1 status. People will either modify their Class 1 bikes to be more powerful or ride Class 2+ bikes. Ebikes will be faster than mountain bikes both up and down hill. Greater speed will increase trail conflict. As you can already see in comments, non-cyclists won't differentiate between mountain and ebikes. The conflict will eventually reach a boiling point which will most likely result in loss of access for mountain bikes.
Support	Support	Strongly Support	I think from an environmental standpoint they are no worse than a regular bike or horse. As for speed, as long as e-bikers maintain trail rules and aren't assholes there should be space for everyone - there's always that person hiker, runner or biker that can be rude.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I would be interested to know what other communities that have permitted class-1 ebikes on multiuse trails have to say. If only occasional incidents have been negative, I feel BOCO should give e-bikes on all but single track technical trails a try. Also bike lanes on paved roads should be widened and/or buffers added.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I've been living in Boulder for over 30 years and have always voted and paid my taxes for open space. Now that I'm in my 50's I find my knees are getting worse so I bought an electric bike to help me get around. I feel betrayed to have supported and paid for open space that I won't be able to use if ebike are not allowed. I don't understand the reasoning. If it is the speed then put a speed limit in place. Most bike riders I see going really fast are human powered not ebike!!
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I'd like to be able to explore and enjoy places I've never been! Walking or hiking is too hard on my body. E bikes allow me the ability to enjoy the great outdoors!
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	im aware of ebikes, while Im not sold on them yet to buy one, as they cost a lot of money. I do understand the need for them. Some older bikers use them already - on all trails, and if I had a physical reason that would stop me from mountain biking, I would get an ebike so I could keep riding. My experience with them is not great, but from what I seen on the trails already you cant tell much difference. They do not make any noise, they are not fast, but they are expensive.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	It allows people that may be older or injured to get out and enjoy the trails. I don't see how it takes anything away from the die hard peddlers either.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	It means everyone can have some enjoyment and get out to see the wildlife Electric bike only work when you do the pedalling and need some help up hills
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	My wife wouldn't be able to join me w/o an e-bike.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Our ebikes enable us to spend so much more time outdoors now. We had almost stopped riding our regular bikes because frankly it was too much work for our bodies. We are in excellent shape for our age 65 years but can only hike so much at one time before my knees start getting sore. Now instead of being outdoors in the fresh air hiking for 1-2 hours, we will stay outdoors for 5 or more hours if we want. And then consider the people who aren't able to enjoy the outdoors to hike or regular bike due to joint issues etc for any age. As for speed issue, So far I have only seen

I. Comments Class 1 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q4. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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			that problem with people on regular bikes being reckless. I've never understood the "cheating" comment. It must be the mindset of those who think you should live your life like they do. How is it their business how you get to the top of the hill. I deserve that view as much as they do. Do they also think people driving cars are cheaters? Very elitist in their expensive bikes that I can't afford. But my tax dollars are the same in supporting trails. Regarding harm to the trails..... The ebike tires are wider which spreads out the load and my bike with the most powerful battery has never spun the tires. In conclusion, finally :) Ebikes get more people out of the house and into our great Colorado outdoors and greatly improve both their physical and especially mental outlook on life. Thank you for asking!
Support	Support	Strongly Support	people already bike on open space, as long as its not noisy its fine
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	People deserve places to enjoy the outdoors, e-mtb's are just another way to get more people outside who may be physically unable any other way.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	physically challenged riders would have the assistance necessary to continue riding and be able to use the trails their tax dollars have built and maintained.
	Neutral	Strongly Support	Regional transportation trail should allow ebikes. Ebikes allow people to commute longer distances and people less able physically as well. More bikes for transportation, fewer cars.
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	See answer on other side
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	See attached
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	See no issue or difference between normal bike if allowed and e-bike.
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	See other side for answer
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Support access to trails and believe eBikes represent only a very small increase to accident risk
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	They are not damaging and allow older riders or people with injuries to enjoy the trails. These are generally responsible people.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	They don't do damage to trails and allow more people to access the trails who otherwise couldn't
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	They help people explore outdoors who may not otherwise do so. If sensibly ridden pedelec bikes are are no less safe than normal bikes.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	this will provide access to those who do not have the physical abilities to do so otherwise
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Trails have changed my health, mentally and physically over the last two years and I support anything that will increase accessibility to those who would not otherwise be able to enjoy them. As long as ebikes do not extra harm I couldn't care less if the bikers riding past me have a motor or not.
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	With an ebike, my wife can keep up with me while I ride a traditional bike. She has bad knees.

II. Comments Class 2 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q6. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 2 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	#6 & 7 seem to be asking the same questions as 4 & 5. Same answers apply: Speed, weight of bikes, current # of bicyclists and wear and tear on trail as well as bicyclist failure to share the trails leads me to conclude that e-bikes will only exacerbate an already over-crowded situation.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	20 mph is too fast on shared path. E-bikes are motorcycles and belong in the street, not on a shared path.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	A e bike does not belong in our NON motorized open space
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	A flood of e-bikes with people who don't pedal to get to some of the more remote spaces will lead to overcrowding, right of way issues and lessen the natural experience of the open spaces.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	A motor is a motor.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	a motor is still a motor. I believe it will be too difficult to regulate which ebike is allowed.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	A motorized vehicle is never appropriate on open space, anywhere. This is a motorized vehicle and the people riding them do not have the skill to ride safely at the speeds they can go. Our trails are already over crowded and over used, we do not need to add motors.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Class 2 ebikes are motorcycles. They should be allowed anywhere a motorcycle can go. Quiet motorcycles should not have any preferential treatment over a 49cc scooter. There is no way to enforce the Class 2 status. People will use Class 3+ bikes and/or modify Class 2 bikes. This will be a nightmare to enforce speeds and equipment types. Again, any trail conflict due to the larger speed differential will lump ebikes and real bikes in the same category. This will ultimately result in a loss of access for cyclists.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Current Law: NO MOTORIZED VEHICLES is safe and enforceable. Petitioning to allow e-bikes is just another powerful Boulder cycling lobbyist's way of making everyone adopt their self-righteous lifestyle. NO to e-bikes on trails and open space.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Danger. Trails are crowded enough without motor-assisted bikes. Riders are careless. Prohibiting e-bikes will avoid extra traffic.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Despite their speed limitation, Class 2 e-bikes are too closely related to motorcycles which should have no place on mixed-use trails under Open Space designation.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't want class 2 E bikes on open space properties
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Earn your turns on MTB trails. No motors.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	eBikes are essentially motorcycles. They are motor-driven and can achieve speeds which are dangerous to other trail users hiking or biking on singletrack trails. Motorcycle companies have begun producing electric motorcycles. There is little difference between these and eBikes other than top speed. Electric bikes might not be piston drive, but they are motorized vehicles, plain and simple. Thus they have no place on trails that are designated for non-motor use. (I am a motorcycle rider, and I oppose eBikes on hiking trails.)
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	E-bikes are motorcycles they belong on the streets, not trails
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Ebikes are motorized. They should be allowed anywhere motorized vehicles are allows. They should be allowed on paved bike paths. They should not be allowed on singletrack. The high rate of speed that they allow on uphill, where bikes are traveling at their fastest while headed downhill, will create unsafe conditions.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	From the description, those bikes do not sound like Bing meet the human powered designation that I assumed applied to Boulder County trails.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I cannot imagine allowing fully motorized vehicles on trails with regular bikers and walkers/hikers.

II. Comments Class 2 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q6. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 2 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.			
FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I do not think there is any place for type 2 e-bikes on open space.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I don't think that bikes that don't rely on human power should be allowed on Open Space Trails, except for individuals who can prove a medical necessity.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	I think type two E-bikes will elevate the trail user conflicts we already have. There will be more bikes on the trails and they will potentially be going fast than a purely human powered bike would, which could lead to more dangerous interactions and situations with other trail users.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Increased danger to other users
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	-Mixing people walking with electrical assisted vehicles is a SAFETY issue and should be PROHIBITED. -Bikes, "motorized" or not, are not what we want from trails. They are best limited to parks and roadways. -Electrical assist bikes would likely intensify unsafe use of trails.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Motorcycles on trails
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Motorized! NO.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	No eBikes on trails.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	No motorized vehicles should be allowed on recreational trails
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	only pavement
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Open space is needed for quiet recreation and to be enjoyed on foot.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Please see my earlier comment.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Please see my explanation on the preceding page. Other concerns are that bikers generally do not follow rules and bikers on trails generally diminish biking & hiking enjoyment because failure to follow etiquette/rules makes it dangerous for those on foot. There is not enough resources to make enforcement a viable option for those types of problems but a total prohibition at least makes enforcement easier.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Please see my previous answer.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Riding an ebike on trails would be pretty distributive to others trying to enjoy their activity of choice. Someone on one of those is going to hurt someone else sooner or later, and it just takes the pureness completely out of the activities. If this is allowed we might as well just start paving all of the trails to make it easier.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Strongly Oppose	Same
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	same as above
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Same as above
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	same as above
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Same as above.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Same as above.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Same as above...
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Same as before.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Same as previous
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Same as previous
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Same as scooters or motorcycles
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	same as type 1
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Same point.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	same points are relevant herein as presented previously

II. Comments Class 2 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q6. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 2 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.			
FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Same reason
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Same reason as above. Very unsafe.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Same reason. This sounds even worse.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	See above
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	See first answer, all eBikes are motor assist, completely ruins the idea of open space parks.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	See my comment in the "Additional Comments" below.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	see previous answer motor+cycle=?
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	See previous answer.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	See previous explanation.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	That is a motorcycle and should only be used on roadways and areas designated for motorized vehicle use.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	The added speed and weight of those e-bikes make it too dangerous for elder walkers, families, baby-joggers, etc. Allow them on bike only trails - fine. 20mph is really fast - collisions hurt.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	The class 2 is a purely motorized vehicle. It sounds like a motor cycle with less power.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	The trail systems will be a lot more congested with people riding their electric bikes.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	There are enough bikes on Open Space--too many. They annoy wildlife, trample plants and are unfriendly to walkers, hikers, small children, families, the elderly and even dogs and horses. These bikes are for local transport primarily: carrying kids, grocery shopping, etc. and for elderly who cannot pedal much. These are not rec bikes for the trails. They are very heavy and could seriously injure someone if the person was hit.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	There is a place for the this just isn't it.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	There is no other description for this kind of vehicle than a scooter/moped. We do not allow gasoline versions of this vehicle on trails, I do not think we should allow electric versions either.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	These do not even require pedaling to throttle and are easier to misbehave or cheat with than class 1's. While the speed of ebikes is claimed to be limited, the actual torque and acceleration can be highly variable and will no doubt even be "hacked" for increases by plenty of sources in the future.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	These are motor vehicles.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	These are motorcycles, period.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	These are not e-bikes, they are electric motorcycles and should be regulated as such. Electric motorcycles would not be allowed on any trails, neither should a Class 2 e-bike.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	These are really "motor vehicles" and are great on roads but should not be on trails.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	these are worse than the Class one ebikes
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	These type of bikes are motorized!
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	These will be even worse. More bikers careening down the trails, running hikers off the trail.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	This becomes a moped - mopeds aren't allowed on these trails so why would class 2 ebikes?
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	this is a motorcycle and does not belong on our trails
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	This is essentially a dirt bike with an electric motor. Why would we ever consider this?
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	This would be extremely dangerous and would result in for expensive lawsuits, not to mention serious injuries to those who cannot even ride a conventional bicycle. How is this NOT a horrible idea?

II. Comments Class 2 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q6. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 2 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.			
FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Those are not bicycles. Those are cycles with motors, aka: motorcycles.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Throttled bikes belong amongst other throttled items like cars and motorcycles. They should be allowed on ATV Trails.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Too dangerous. We do not need or want motorcycles on the trails. Will not l'd with non powered bikes or hikers at all.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Too fast for multiuse trails
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Too much like motorcycles-- too fast for infirm or stupid people to handle. I am afraid that inexperienced ebikers will go too fast for their skills and crash into hikers and other bikers, and the entire mountain biker community will be blamed.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	When you cross the line from pedal-assist to throttle controlled you have entered the realm of electric-powered motorized vehicles.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Why are we even talking about throttled bikes on Open Space lands? Who is in charge here?
Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	Assist vs. fully motorized makes a bike not-a-bike.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Class 2 e-bikes have a throttle. This will blur the line too much between motorized and non-motorized.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	Given that class 2 e-bikes are essentially "quiet motorcycles", I oppose their use on all Boulder County Open Space. They are more suited for road use.
Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	I do not believe that motorized vehicles should be allowed on these trails
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	I do not feel there is a meaningful difference to other trail users whether the e-bike is "Class 1" or "Class 2". Either way, a motor is propelling the vehicle - whether or not the legs are moving (perhaps uselessly) is not a decisive difference.
Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	I feel that 20 mph is too fast for these trails. I would be concerned for safety as I am now when passed by speeding bikers or those riding abreast.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	I find the throttle option (and dangerous) inappropriate for trails where people may be on non assist bikes or just on foot.
Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	I think it is too slippery of slope to allow pure ebikes on trails.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	motorized vehicles should not be allowed on recreational trails.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Oppose	No motorized vehicles allowed. Throttled e-bikes are motorcycles.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Open space trails are dedicated to "passive" recreation. I do not want electric assisted vehicles on our trails.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	Similar stance to class 1 bikes, no real difference in my mind. Less of an issue overall for commuting type trails, but for foothill/mountain trails no e-bikes.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	Sounds like like class 2 bikes are like wimpy motorcycles
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	These do much more damage to any unpaved surface and these are really motorcycles. I've ridden both types of eBikes. I endorse Class 1, strongly oppose Class 2
Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	Think bikes should be fundamentally human powered with help. Pure electric bikes feel more like motorvehicles
Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	This is now a fully motorized vehicle that has its place on the streets
Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	As I get older I think some should be allowed.
Oppose	Oppose	Neutral	At class 2, the bike has become a motorcycle. It's no longer a bike for hobby or fun, but a vehicle
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	Class 2 e-bikes are more difficult to control the speed. These would pose a danger to people on Foothills and mountain trails in particular due to low visibility around corners.

II. Comments Class 2 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q6. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 2 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.			
FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Neutral	E bikes are okay for transportation.
Oppose	Support	Neutral	I can understand the arguments of "that's a motorcycle". Pedal assist is totally fine to me. Throttle assist and/or no pedaling is a different thing.
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	I generally would not welcome class 2 bikes, but would not want to exclude disabled people.
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	I have never ridden one of these so I can't answer knowledgeably.
Oppose	Oppose	Neutral	It may cause too much traffic
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Its best to not allow as a safety issue.
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Less safe than pedelec bikes and more like a moped.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Many bike commuters are not comfortable riding on road, so in the interest of "eco friendliness" I could support allowing E bikes on trails that are commuting routes
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	No experience
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Please see answer above.
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Regardless of the type of bike a person is riding they still have the opportunity to be respectful to other Trail users.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	same
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Same as above
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Same as above.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Same as previous answer. Electric bikes should be considered on trails for commuting purposes only.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	See above response.
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Similar answer to that above for the speed - the bike is limited and can only go a certain speed, and a good enough real biker can attain those speeds anyways. I am neutral because I actually enjoy the biking aspect, but what about older people that aren't able to bike as well? This could let them enjoy the trails.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Neutral	There is some justification for using the regional trails for transportation, not just recreation. My preference however would be not to add the additional mechanized power.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	These trails should still be for human powered vehicles. Class 2 E-bikes can be only electric powered.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Neutral	Too fast
Support	Support	Support	all trails should be accessible
Support	Support	Support	Class 2 bikes do have more potential to damage trails than Class 1 but are still a great way to commute and recreate
Oppose	Oppose	Support	Class 2 ebikes are too close to off road gas powered motorcycles. They should be restricted to commuter paths only.
Neutral	Support	Support	Class 2 ebikes have the potential to act like motorcycles and therefore should not be on the mountain and foothill trails.
Strongly Oppose	Support	Support	Considering Betasso or Walker Ranch, there are too many turns in the trail system for someone to ride what is the equivalent of a moped on the trails. I test rode one today and I was amazed at how fast it went even at the lowest pedal assist setting. I was barely pedaling and only at 1 of 5 and I was flying up hill. When I used the throttle, it truly was the same as a moped/motorcycle. I love the e-bikes and will buy one but I don't want to use it on trails like Betasso.
Strongly Oppose	Support	Support	eBikes on these flat, wide trails would allow people with varying levels of bike fitness to access,

II. Comments Class 2 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q6. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 2 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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			appreciate and enjoy the natural beauty of Boulder County. That said I would prefer folks to use pedal assist bikes to enhance their physical fitness and better blend with the other trail users.
Strongly Oppose	Support	Support	E-Bikes should not be allowed on singletrack due to user conflict issues arising at even higher speeds and on steep trails due to the erosion and trail damage they will inflict.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Support	Foothill/mountain trails: see comment under Q5. Flat trails: only if trail is very wide and not muddy or dusty. Regional trails: only if trail is wide and paved (not muddy or dusty)
Oppose	Support	Support	I am not really in favor of any bikes on the mountain trails. However, if regular bikes continue to be allowed then I would support class 1 e bikes as well.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Support	I think eBikes are great for commuting, but I believe part of what makes open space great, is that you have to work to access it a bit. Walking, pedaling, running, or riding a horse requires more engagement from you the user of open space.
Support	Support	Support	I'm less enthusiastic about class 2 bikes except for in the cases of those who can't physically pedal at all but on a practical level there's no way to draw that distinction across the board (and if I understand correctly legally impossible). I maintain my support.
Oppose	Support	Support	I'm not sure class 2 bikes are safe and appropriate on steep single tracks. But they are fine for getting around town or commuting on paved and gravel trails.
Support	Support	Support	keep the speed limit the same
Strongly Oppose	Support	Support	Mtn trails tend to be narrower and steeper and potentially more dangerous if crowded. Bikers must slow to yield to peds. One-way loop such as Betasso is ideal!
Oppose	Support	Support	Older people need more help
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Support	Same
Support	Support	Support	same as above
Support	Strongly Support	Support	Same as above
Support	Support	Support	same as above, just dont allow noisy things
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Support	Same as above.
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Support	Same as above. Concerns about speed in relation to other users.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Support	See above answer
Support	Support	Support	similar to regular bike healthy transportation
Support	Support	Support	Some senior riders have to use a throttle along with pedal assist on big hills. I do not believe E bikes with only throttles (no pedaling needed) should be allowed.
Oppose	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	A throttle assist without peddling is a motorbike and should be allowed anywhere motorbikes can go.
Oppose	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	As a bike rider, I would like to be able to keep riding & exercising as I get older & enjoy the many trails in Boulder that I have enjoyed in the past on a regular bike. I can now only do this on an E Bike - I think it's new technology that people don't understand until they ride it. Public just needs to be more aware - I've been on my E Bike & have been run off a trail by people on regular bikes. People just need to be educated in general!!!
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	As a heart patient, if I am out riding and experience chest pain, I need the ebike to get me to a location I can get help.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Both class 1 and 2 E bikes are limited to the same speed and a non electric bike can achieve just as much speed so why discriminate.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Class II bikes are more of a "motor bike" & really should stay on paths, roads better suited to

II. Comments Class 2 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q6. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 2 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.			
FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

			motorized vehicles.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	ditto
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Ditto on the first comment. Having the option of throttle control only and turning off pedal assist in certain circumstances is a major safety improvement. There are situations when you move your feet for balance but don't want it to accelerate your bike. So you turn off your pedal assist feature and use your handle throttle control to assist you if necessary. This also is invaluable when riding with other people who have regular bikes riding at a different speed. Feel free to contact me if you want to use me for demos etc Randy 303-940-1284
Strongly Oppose	Support	Strongly Support	E-bikes are generally valuable for getting people out of cars and onto regional trails for long-distance travel, especially commuting.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Ebikes open up access to users that have disabilities.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Ebikes would require, and should observe, the same biking etiquette as should be expected from any bike.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Even though the motors on class two ebikes allow a faster top speed, that doesn't mean a rider would use it on the trails like they would on the streets doing a commute. In the end these bikes are really the same and speed is already limited by max speed limits imposed by the county. Class 1 and class 2 bikes should be treated the same. They both still have to be pedaled to get any power assist.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Strongly Support	For commuter paths and trails like lobo these make sense. On technical terrain see my previous answer.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	For the same reasons as above
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	helps with my knees
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	i am 74 years old and people in my age group are moving to ebikes. My bike will not go that fast but others may.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I am a heart patient that no longer can enjoy mountain biking as I did in the past. An E-Bike allows me to still enjoy the outdoors and mountain bikes with my disability.
Strongly Oppose	Support	Strongly Support	I am conflicted about the use of Class 2 bikes on foothills trails because topography makes the trails more prone to erosion and I worry about overuse. On level trails on the plains, or regional trails I strongly support both Class 1 & Class 2 bikes. And I support Class 1 on ALL trails because you have to pedal to move!
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I am mildly disabled, this allows me to get out & exercise like anyone else
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I don't see any difference between the classes of ebike. The current big problem on trails is dogs. Arrogant, scofflaw dog owners.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I have had 2 bad accidents on bicycles and only feel safe on the tricycle. I am 72 years old and need the power-assist e-bike.
		Strongly Support	I live in Niwot and the ability to improve the commute would be incredible. Especially until we have a direct, paved connection between our communities Longmont to/from Boulder.
	Neutral	Strongly Support	I really see no difference between 1 & 2 in terms of what is allowed.
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I think ebikes should be allowed on Boulder County open space trails as there is really no downside. There is really no difference between ebikes & bikes. I think ebikes will result in more people getting outside & also great for commuting to work. Very quiet & no pollution.
Support	Support	Strongly Support	I think from an environmental standpoint they are no worse than a regular bike or horse. As for speed, as long as e-bikers maintain trail rules and aren't assholes there should be space for

II. Comments Class 2 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q6. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 2 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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			everyone - there's always that person hiker, runner or biker that can be rude.
Oppose	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I work to get to the top of the hill, and my reward is the downhill ride. I want my fellow users to suffer along with me and enjoy the ride down as well.
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I would like to do more biking on our beautiful trails, however, due to physical limitations, I am finding that traversing these trails is more difficult for me. I have tried out e-bikes. They are fabulous. No noise, no fumes, just great outdoor, bike riding fun. Let's stay healthy!
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I've been living in Boulder for over 30 years and have always voted and paid my taxes for open space. Now that I'm in my 50's I find my knees are getting worse so I bought an electric bike to help me get around. I feel betrayed to have supported and paid for open space that I won't be able to use if ebikes are not allowed. I don't understand the reasoning. If it is the speed then put a speed limit in place. Most bike riders I see going really fast are human powered not ebikes!!
Neutral	Neutral	Strongly Support	If the rider is not contributing at all to the experience it seems more like going where motor bikes are allowed. For commuting, I think any ebike should be encouraged as long as they obey safety rules.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	In today's population, there are a growing number of people that rely on electric scooters and related equipment to remain mobile in everyday life
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	It very important that everyone gets a chance to experience the wonders of a ebike if they feel the need, it currently made my life very enjoyable with a little help
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Most ebikes have some type of temporary boost. This is not meant for long rides. There is a misunderstanding about how these bikes work. They are not motor cycles with a lot of power.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	My e-bike has a throttle, but it is not engaged when I am in assist mode. A throttle would possibly be a concern on mountain trails. That is why I only marked it as support. Allow Class 1 & 2 on Flat trails in the plains and regional trails and perhaps only Class 1 on the Mountain trails.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	My wife has a Class 2 e-bike. The only time she uses the throttle is when she is stopped and has to cross a busy road.
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	No
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Power assist or throttle is the same. Most people want to pedal so the throttle is not a major issue. But if a health issue arises the throttle will get people home.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Really enjoy trail riding on bicycles. Physically difficult due to injuries, I enjoy ebiking to allow me to gain back my trail rides.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Same
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Same
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Same as #5. I have a Class #2 bike and never ride w/o pedaling. That's the way the majority of riders ride. People select Class 2 not because of the throttle but other features of the bike which they like and may not be on a Class 1 bike.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Same as 5. If you want a speed limit enforce it for all vehicles.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Same as above
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Same as above.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Same as previously stated. I have been blown off a trail by "passive" riders who only think about speed and themselves. This is not my experience with e-bikers.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Same reason.
Neutral	Support	Strongly Support	Same reasoning for this response as the last one. Prohibit vehicles based on types trail function.

II. Comments Class 2 E-bikes: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike Survey
n=240

Q6. Thinking about Boulder County Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 2 e-bikes on the three types of trail listed.

FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	Q7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
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			But, DO NOT regulate use based on performance of the vehicle. We do not prohibit motor vehicles based on performance - porche, Bugatti Veyron Super Sport can use the same roadways as a Smart ForTwo. Regulate and enforce rules for the user not the vehicle.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Same reasoning. not much difference it is still pedal assists and STILL A BIKE, not a motorcycle or moped.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	SAP
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	See attached.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	See previous answer.
		Strongly Support	See previous explanation. I would support more powerful e-bikes to help commuters with big hills such as Gold Hill to get home. The Boulder Creek path is part of that commute.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	since ebikes are quiet i see no reason to limit them, everyone has to follow the same speed limits anyway, and Ive noticed regular bikers go as fast as they want
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	some level of physical ability would be necessary for the 1st category or the users may become trapped in more difficult terrain if the bike fails.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Sometimes because of fatigue or joint pain, being able to make it back to the trailhead just using the throttle is a necessary option
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	The difference between a class one and class two is negligible both are relatively quiet and non-polluting, things that certainly can't be said about our canine friends.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	The ebike is not complete without the throttle. The throttle allows one to walk the heavier bike through the rocks, without dragging and damaging terrain. Also allows the bike to start easier on steep hills before pedaling.
Oppose	Support	Strongly Support	The explanation is the same as Class-1
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	The throttle allows additional assistance when needed. The battery capacity would never last long enough for a ride if one only used the battery (without pedaling).
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	The thumb throttle and the pedals both have the same function on an E bike. Differentiating based on the presence of a throttle is actually quite discriminatory (a throttle allows many handicapped users to effectively ride) and is missing the real point. The main issue is speed. It is the one thing we all understand, it is easy to enforce and easy to abide by. If most hikers cannot even tell that they are passing an E bike on the trail (because they are so quiet and look nearly identical to a mountain bike) and the e-biker is following all of the same rules as a mountain bike, then we should not discriminate against those who might require a bit of assistance to enjoy this amazing place we live in.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	the trick is to police the speed of these things. It is easy to hide the actual power any ebike puts out.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	There really isn't much difference between pedaling or not pedaling and new bike technologies will blur this line giving full power with minimal pedaling.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	This would encourage people to drive their cars less.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Throttles are helpful for some people. Generally they are not used but can be used in a "pinch". I have seen people with bad knee issues really benefit from a throttle as they cannot otherwise do the strong push sometimes required. That person in particular has had a significant improvement in quality of life, by being able to get outdoors, because of their bike with a throttle actuator.
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Wave of the future.

III. Additional Comments: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike survey

n=240

Q3. Ridden e-bike	Q9. Is there anything else you would like to tell us?
No	All e-bikes (regardless of class) contain electric motors and are therefore *motorized vehicles*. They absolutely should NOT be allowed anywhere that motorized vehicles are prohibited. E-bikes on open space will cause conflicts and injuries to other users. They are entirely too fast for these environments and belong on the street only as they are in reality mopeds. This movement needs to be shut down immediately and permanently. Once one motorized vehicle disguised as an e-bike is allowed onto open space every other category of motorized vehicle will be able to swap their motor for an electric and claim the same access. It is a *very* slippery slope that should be avoided at all costs. The icing on the cake is that the lion's share of Colorado's electric power comes from coal and natural gas so what is being considered is allowing motorized vehicles powered by fossil fuels onto open space. And that's absolutely shameful. https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/national/power-plants/
No	All trails should be open to all bikes, while I am concerned about more traffic on trails, that is going to happen with more population regardless.
No	anything that promotes people riding bikes over cars is good in my opinion, even if its an Ebike. I can also see that people can not afford both an Ebike and a mountain bike so allowing them on some trails and not on others is not going to work well. Also - Not everyone is in as good as shape as me :)
No	As far as multi use paths as long as there is a 15 mph speed limit why does it matter what kind of ebike or bike you have as long as bikes are allowed.
No	Bikes can reach 20 mph. A pedestrian (especially older folk) walk at 1.5-2 mph. Bikes should be required to slow down substantially when approaching peds from either direction.
No	Bummers Rock Trail is listed as OK for e-bikes on the county website. Too steep in one section for such use to be safe for riders or hikers. (Maybe county means "Bummers Rock connector"--if that is the case, main biker trail from canyon floor up to Betasso--bikes are OK. Don't know about e-bikes because I've never walked it and likely won't.) Should review e-bike (OPDMDs) use at Rabbit Mountain. Widening of trails there would not be good.
No	Current law: NO MOTORIZED VEHICLES, is safe and enforceable. Petitioning to allow e-bikes is just another powerful Boulder cycling lobbyist's way of making everyone adopt their self-righteous lifestyle. NO to e-bikes on trails and open space.
No	Do not add bikes on trails, on the contrary, reduce the number of trails where bikes are permitted.
No	Don't start down this slippery slope.
No	During my college years, I was hit by a bike, estimated by police and witnesses, as traveling no more than 10 mph. I don't know how fast the bike was traveling because I sustained a concussion, losing my memory of the accident as well as a significant amount of work and school time. I relate this story because being hit by a bike at half the speed (i.e., 10 mph) that an e-bike can reach (i.e., 20 mph) is not speculative on my part, it is based on a painful and costly experience. Multi-use trails without e-bikers are dangerous now. Although non-motorized bikes should yield the right of way to pedestrians, they rarely do. I must yield to them to avoid collisions and/or verbal confrontations. Likewise, few bikers signal, verbally or with bells, that they are approaching. When a silent biker approaches me from behind (and I never wear buds), I am startled and too often step in front of the bike, not knowing if it is passing on the right or left. Only twice in all my years on county trails have I seen rangers. Effectively, then, there is no incentive for bikers to behave, and certainly no accountability. As a result, if I want to have a safe and pleasant trail experience, I am forced to use trails on which bikers are prohibited because multi-use trails are not safe. I am not alone. My point is that mixed use trails are dangerous enough now for people afoot. Allowing a new group of speedy users, i.e., e-bikers, adds to the danger of multi-use trails. It is unlikely that additional resources for enforcement of safety rules will be

III. Additional Comments: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike survey

n=240

Q3. Ridden e-bike	Q9. Is there anything else you would like to tell us?
	made available. E-bikes are not desirable and/or suitable for county trails. E-bikes belong on bike paths, bike lanes and streets.
No	E bikes should only be allowed on trails open to motorcycles or on paved commuter bike paths
No	e-bikes of both classes are already being modified to increase their speed capabilities: how would this be regulated if e-bikes were allowed on trails?
No	Even considering allowing motorized vehicles on trails is foolishness.
No	I am in favor of anything that gets people out of cars and onto bikes, but that is different from wanting motorized vehicles (no matter how underpowered) on hiking trails.
No	I am particularly interested in the JeffCo OS E-bike trial study and I encourage BCPOS to do the same. Let's learn before we make decisions
No	I do not know the trails mentioned well. i just go for a run. No e-bikes on walking trails keeps it simple. Having different classes of bikes allowed/not allowed - pandora's box - Think forward of enforcement hassles. IF one goes by, that should not be on the trail - will you have e-bike rangers do a bike chase to flag them down and ticket? E-bikes on bike-only trails makes sense. They all can go fast. Fast bikes and slow walkers don't mix. AND, I have biked across the US 3 times, and eastern and western Europe. I like biking - but i focus on protecting the weakest and slowest user of trails - not terrorizing them. Thinking forward - build more bike lanes - these are great commuter enabling bikes. But you will reduce the use of these trails by walkers, runner, baby joggers, roller blades - 3 of there 4 have nothing to protect them against 100-200lb person with 20-35lb bike - hard, steel mass going 20 mph - the accidents will happen. The results won't be pretty .. or fair. Bikes are very quiet - easy to surprise walkers from behind - some pass left, some right - most say nothing. I know bikes on the road have same mass/speed disadvantage issue. Wider and more bikes lanes on roads are needed. Infrastructure investment for our future. E-bikes on pedestrian trails - not good for all, only for the e-bikers.
No	I drive about an hour to use the trails a couple times a week. Some of the best any ware I do want people to enjoy but e bike are just not appropriate
No	I have been both commuting and riding recreationally in Boulder County for 20 years. I applaud my county, Boulder County, for pro-actively addressing this issue. I believe we are setting a precedent for many across the nation and need to give this careful thought. I am in favor of allowing Class I and II e-bikes on all trails that currently allow bikes. The primary reason for allowing e-bikes is to facilitate safe, clean transportation alternatives to cars. A bicycle is the lowest cost transportation method with the smallest carbon footprint of any transportation method. I commuted 20 miles round trip between East Boulder to the National Wind Technology Center (just South of Boulder on State Highway 128) over roads and open space by bicycle two days per week for 20 years. I also bike on the LOBO trail occasionally for work. I have saved roughly 20,000 miles of driving by doing so over this time, but could have doubled this number if I had an E-bike. The primary challenge to commuting more frequently is the time it takes to ride up hill. E-Bikes help solve this problem. I also ride trails across Boulder County for recreation purposes roughly twice per week, year-found on my Mountain Bike, Cross Bike, and Fat Tire bike. I also hike occasionally. Although I presently blessed with good health and do not need or have a bike with electric assist, I am 46 years old and expect to need an electric assist in the coming years as I age. I would also like to be able to ride challenging trails with my spouse who does not have the strength to enjoy the trails presently. I believe the concerns that e-bikes will be too dangerous (voiced by many in previous comments) are unfounded. The most dangerous situation caused by mountain biking is the speed obtainable when going downhill. I can easily hit speeds of 30 mph, or faster, when riding downhill without any electric assist. Adding an electric assist will have no effect on this risk. Going uphill will be somewhat faster on an E-bike, but should pose no significant additional risk. I encourage

III. Additional Comments: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike survey

n=240

Q3. Ridden e-bike	Q9. Is there anything else you would like to tell us?
	Boulder to use the Betasso Preserve model to increase safety and enjoyment of the trails rather than banning E-Bikes. Alternating one-way signs, hiker-only-days, and hiker-only trails have a much bigger effect on improving safety and trial enjoyment by reducing the number of interactions. The measures would far greater impact safety than banning e-bikes. With that said, I do believe that Class 3 bikes are too powerful to be allowed on trails (except for select commuting corridors like US 36). But I caution Boulder about trying to distinguish between Class I and Class II bikes. As an engineer, I know that if only Class I bicycles are allowed, manufacturers can game the system by providing full power (20mph speeds) with only minimal pedaling effort. Trying to distinguish between Class I and Class II will be difficult to enforce and unnecessarily hinder the intent of Colorado e-bike laws C.R.S. § 42-4- 1412. For these reasons I advocate that we keep it simple— please allow Class I and Class II e-bikes on all BOCO trails that presently allow bikes. Thank you, Jason Cotrell Boulder Resident.
No	I have lived here since 1967 and seen the degradation of City Open Space. The County is much better in this respect (i.e) dog regulations, enforcement, etc. Also, County wildlife has been much better preserved due to good stewardship and enforcement of "reasonable" rules. No ebikes PLEASE. There are enough bikes all over County Open Space and some very dangerous riders. Thanks, Laura Osborn 11 year County Volunteer (Bird Survey's Meyer's Gulch)
No	I previously submitted comments in opposition to allowing E bikes on OSMP trails; I still oppose this use, but could support minor changes. However, Please: NO motorized vehicles on Mountain trails.
No	I think e-bikes deserve a chance to see if they are compatible with other users and have any issues addressed in a reasonable way as opposed to blanket bans in the complete absence of data on their use and impact on trails.
No	I think e-bikes on parks and open space properties should be explored to help those with natural handicaps explore more of the open space system. I believe opening up the trails to all e-bike public use will lower the quality of experience on the current trails for existing bikers, hikers and others who enjoy the peace of the space.
No	I use open space trails all the time. I do not want to see powered vehicles on these trails.
No	I'm fine with e-bikes on dedicated trails. Only after you add more mtn bike trails. Mtn bike participation has grown 300% in last 15 years, yet trails have grown 5-10%.
No	If it's too steep, push. If it's too far, don't go all the way out there. If it's too hard, hike.
No	If you can't earn it, you don't deserve it. Keep motorbikes off our trails!
No	I'm ok with e-bikes if they provide access to people who physically can't get to these places. Not for young mobile people to rip around the high country.
No	It has not been really clear that the County is considering different types of trails and two different types of bikes, except to those of us who are paying close attention.
No	Its best to use same rules for all trails, when walking my dog or riding a bike, multiple trails are used during the same outing.
No	Lakewood
No	Manufacturers of e-bicycles and bicycles are commercial lobby in our county. Please do not let pressure from a commercial organization determine your decision.
No	My concerns are not academic - they are the result of frequent use of trails. Also, I have been hit by a bicycle going 10 mph (per witnesses and police report). I suffered a concussion & neck injuries, loss of work time & school time. 15-20 mph collisions will cause physical injury.
No	pedal driven ebikes could be a great way to assist those needing to exercise but not up to the full demands of non assisted effort to experience these places.

III. Additional Comments: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike survey

n=240

Q3. Ridden e-bike	Q9. Is there anything else you would like to tell us?
No	Please consider disallowing ebikes on trails. As a mountainbiker, I already encounter folks on the trail who are scared/nervous about encountering regular bikes. I can only imagine that encountering an ebike (pedal assisted or not) wouldn't provide a favorable reaction from other users of open space.
No	Please do not allow motorized bikes on Boulder County Open Space trails. This would destroy a huge piece of what makes the county unique. Thank you
No	Please don't allow ebikes on our nature trails.
No	Please don't bring yet more disturbance and harm to wild open space areas by allowing motorized vehicles of any kind on them. And please make clear to the public that if a visitor has a disability, they can make special arrangements for transportation that will work for them.
No	Please don't let the people that sell e-bikes convince Boulder County to change the existing rules.
No	Please please please do not allow ebikes on our trails!!!
No	Preserve our natural areas and keep them motor free.
No	Really not for having motorized vehicles on singletrack trails.
No	Strongly oppose eBikes in all open space parks. These parks are designed specifically to be selective, to be hard, to be challenging, to not be open to everyone. eBikes ruins that entire idea and would turn every open space park into Rampart Range with electric motorcycles.
No	Thank you for inviting citizen input on this issue.
No	Thanks for considering eBikes!
No	thanks for soliciting public comments on this issue. BTW, I think class 2 e-bikes should be categorized as motorized vehicles.
No	Thanks for your time!
No	The city of Boulder has not exactly appointed itself in glory when it comes to supporting active commuting. (The Folsom St bike path debacle comes to mind.) One thing that concerns me about this issue is that focus is on bikers, walkers, and hikers, and not on cars. We're talking about adding more users to our already crowded bike paths. What is being done to expand space for active commuting?
No	There is already too much bike/hiker conflict. The bikes make hiking very unenjoyable -- I am constantly having to step off the trail to get out of the way of passing bikes. For example, on 1 hr. hike of Marshall Mesa Trail, I counted over 40 bikes passing me that did not call out when coming from behind and that forced me to step off trail so they could proceed.
No	You should use principles of Ecosystem Management and habitat protection to assess whether endorsing a new motor sport is good for ALL of Boulder County including the mts. where illegal trail building and intensive mechanized and motorized use is rampant (and largely unmanaged).
Other	regulate for good behavior, not equipment
Yes	I am a 71 year old retired physician and resident of Boulder county. I would like to submit my comments to you for your consideration regarding the present E bike debate. Firstly, I have to express my annoyance with those who have suggested that those who are unable to navigate the public trails without assistance don't belong on the trails. These trails should not be reserved for the elite would be Boulder Olympians but rather should be open to the broad range of Boulder citizens who would like to utilize them and all of whom paid for them through our county sales taxes. To the extent that it is reasonably possible trails should be accessible to walkers, runners, bikers (including E bikers) and the disabled. On a personal level I strongly support the permitting of the use of Class I and Class II E bikes on all the county trails which allow bicycles. While I am not a mountain biker and my E biking is mostly limited to paved paths and commuter trails I am very dependent upon the use of an e bike to both maintain a level of fitness and to compensate for the difference in fitness

III. Additional Comments: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike survey

n=240

Q3. Ridden e-bike	Q9. Is there anything else you would like to tell us?
	between my wife and myself so we can bike together. We occasionally choose a destination that includes county trails and feel we should not be excluded from enjoying those rides together as a couple Norman R Romanoff, MD
Yes	The E bike has evolved the bicycle whether we like it or not. It is an awesome new platform that can attract more people to the enjoyment of the outdoors. With the huge challenges climate change is going to present to our world, we need to encourage the use and development of smart, efficient, alternative transportation. The electric bicycle is 60 to 80 times more efficient than an electric car. Boulder county needs to be a leader in this innovative technology by embracing and obviously great idea.
Yes	Add signs to the regional trails, not just to remind ebike to keep to the speed limit but old school bicyclists as well. All trails currently open at night should be open to ebikes (+ boulder canyon).
Yes	Anti-e-bike arguments about weight and safety are (?) - a 220 lb guy on a 15 lb bike is going to do more damage that a 110 lb woman on a 50 lb e-bike.
Yes	Arvada
Yes	Bike Jeffco Advocacy leader, the late Dave Evans, just purchased an e-bike before he died. We continue to fight for pedal-assist rights for Dave.
Yes	Bike paths are good for ebikes. Singke tracks for real bikes.
Yes	Bikes and eBikes are great! eBikes can coast downhill at 30+ miles an hour, same as any other bike, but may have better brakes. On the level, eBikes can't keep pace with athletes on road bikes - not even close. The real advantage of eBikes is going uphill and into the wind. Depending on the slope of the hill, an ebike may not even be able to go 10mph.
Yes	Broomfield is the closest to where we live in Arvada. We ride in areas around Denver, Broomfield, Superior, Westminster, Boulder County. I'm happy to help with any demos with my ebike if you need it. Randy 303-940-1284
Yes	Commuting trails like the LoBo trail should allow all e-bikes to help reduce auto usage. All bikes both human powered and emotor assisted should obey speed limit and other safety rules.
Yes	Currently available and highly marketed ebikes cover a very wide range of capability. It is virtually impossible to discern important differences in them. They all have motors and are capable of exaggerating human efforts. Motorized bicycles do not belong on mixed use trails!
Yes	Don't allow it, not even a test like JeffCo is doing. There is no need to allow ebike (motorized vehicles) in the trail.
Yes	E Bikes are here - banning them is also age discrimination. When I'm out riding, I obey all rules of the road. I don't think having an E bike or regular bike makes you a better or more lawful rider - so just having regular bikes on trails doesn't ensure safe people on trails. E bikes don't cause any damage on trails!! Boulder should be progressive on this issue -!!!
Yes	E-Bikes allow people with disabilities and seniors with health challenges to get out enjoy the open space and use their cars less which I think is very positive for us all.
Yes	Ebikes are one of the lowest carbon ways to get around, there is no logical reason for banning them. Most people who are opposed do not understand how benign they are. They are simply a regular bike with a small motor to make climbing hills easier. Since the motor stops working at 20MPH. They make virtually no noise and will not disturb anyone's enjoyment of nature. Boulder should allow them on all trails, including trails in the foothills such as Hall, Heil, Betasso, etc.
Yes	e-bikes are probably the future of biking, I have not purchased one, but am strongly considering for my next bike, simply due to the fact I can ride more or further. I could also even grab some groceries. I would need to cross open space in order to go the fastest way tho.

III. Additional Comments: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike survey

n=240

Q3. Ridden e-bike	Q9. Is there anything else you would like to tell us?
Yes	E-bikes change things. We live atop Davidson Mesa so mu wife could never ride with me because of the steep hills. Plus I am 68 years old. E-bikes will allow me to ride into my 80's.
Yes	Education is what is haunting the acceptance of e-bikes. They are misunderstood. Europe is having no problem with them and it will help livin' up the bicycle industry that is slowly tumbling due to millenials not be as interested in the sport. Millenials have shown an interest in e-bikes though.
Yes	Education on this matter is the most important thing you can do to progress the discussion with the public. The amount of ill informed and uneducated opinions that are out there should not be the loudest voice.
Yes	Enforcement seems hard. If you allow Class 1 on foothills & mtn trails, how do you enforce against Class 2 riders? Seems like if you allow Class 1 then you have to allow Class 2. I worry about the foothills & mtn trails, so it seems like "all or none".
Yes	For any trail/path users, education & courtesy on the trails is paramount to minimize conflicts.
Yes	From conversations I have had with others on this topic, "it's not the way we've done things in the past," is a prime reason for not allowing the use of e-bikes on the trails. In my opinion this is a ridiculous reason and those who hold with it need to get in contact with the present time. The population is aging and the rules/guidelines should reflect what's best for ALL who use the open spaces and trails. E-bikes are quiet, non-intrusive aid for those who need them.
Yes	Give it a try! We won't know until we do.
Yes	Good Evening, I appreciate the coverage that has been given around the possibility of e-bikes on Boulder County open space. I enjoy biking and have ridden an e-bike before and while they are a lot of fun I do not feel that they belong on our open space trails. I think some of our trails are already crowded with cyclists, pedestrians and equestrians. I realize that there is a difference between Class 1, 2 and 3 electric assisted bikes. I know that BC Parks and Open space are considering class 1 but my question is once you open that door to class 1 e-bikes how will you stop the others from being added at some point in the future? I do not have any problem with E-bikes sharing bike lanes or our bike paths around Boulder, Longmont, etc. but do oppose them on our open space trails. Thank you, Ann Harris Boulder, CO
Yes	I actually live in Arvada but that wasn't an option, having grown up in Boulder it would be sad too see this happen to it's nature.
Yes	I already see a lot of these bikes out on the trails and the riders are generally nice to other users and are not doing any damage to the trails. I think it's time to allow the class 1 ebikes everywhere we allow bicycles.
Yes	I am woman and mother in my late 40s who does not feel comfortable or safe commuting along the Diagonal Hwy or most shoulders in Boulder County. But, I prefer to commute by bike. E-bikes offer a good option for traveling longer distances between communities. Without physically separated cycleways along the diagonal and other arterials, regional trails are the comfortable, safe and connected option for commuting.
Yes	I hope a decision is made soon.
Yes	I live in Jefferson County.
Yes	I lived in Boulder 6 years, now in JeffCo.
Yes	I lived on Logan Mill Road/4 mile canyon for 38 years until March. An E-bike greatly helped my 1400 vertical foot climb home.
Yes	I often ride into Boulder to shop or get my bike serviced. It is very good exercise although not all the trails are suitable. Some riding on roads is often necessary depending on where I am going. The senior community needs the bike option.
Yes	I ride in the front range all the time. It is way too crowded and you want to add a faster new user group?
Yes	I strongly support Class 1 and Class 2 Bikes on all trails designed for bikes. Certain trails, of course, need bikes designed for Mountain Biking, and those can be e-assist or not. In Europe last year we went to a mountain

III. Additional Comments: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike survey

n=240

Q3. Ridden e-bike	Q9. Is there anything else you would like to tell us?
	bike area on the Czech - Polish border. The fastest and most menacing riders were young riders without e-Assist. Still, there were about 25% of the bikes we saw that day with e-Assist and they were perfectly suited for the area which for Europe was quite remote. I strongly support and I also feel that for transportation and reducing greenhouse emissions, E-Assist is the best way to lead a strong adaption of cycling and reduction of actual power used in transit. 750 to 1500mpge Please Watch this Ted Talk from former Boulder Resident Zach Krapfl https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0zJHMMYa01g thank you.
Yes	I think E Bikes will introduce more folks to cycling.
Yes	I think ebike owners will continue to ride on the trails whether it is legal or not, and ebike dealers will continue to sell as there will be very little control or means to regulate. In my view, there is very little difference in the ebike or regular bike. The danger is in the driver and education. E bikes are here and here to stay, legally or not.
Yes	I think ebikes are a positive form of recreation especially for older riders who have had surgery or other medical reasons that make riding regular bikes much more difficult. These riders are in general very safe, law abiding riders who will not adversely affect trail traffic. E bikes are quiet, non polluting and a fun form of recreation & transportation which should be encouraged & not banned. Education is really the key to get cyclists & motorists to understanding the new technology.
Yes	I truly hope that boulder will set another national standard. We have st standards in pub translation and urban development let's also set the bar for ebikes. Anyway as they become more and more compact it's just about impossible to enforce any restrictions. You will need to prove the bike is using the motor? What if it is only peddled? We need to allow ebikes so older folks and people with disabilities can access public trails. Lets set the national standard.
Yes	I want to voice my support for allowing E-bikes on county trails. I am 54 years old and recovering from pneumonia and my Felt Lebowsk-E has really helped me in getting my lungs back in shape. My bike is pedal assist so it only engages the motor when pedaling. It has a built in governor that limits its top speed. It has 4" fat tires that are more gentle on trails than conventional mountain bikes. All of us are trying to envision a world using less fossil fuels and E-bikes are a logical bridge to that goal. Having a motor assist is no different than using gears as a mechanical aide. The technology has arrived and E-bikes contribute to a world with commuters not using gasoline or automobile parking. Most importantly, they are just great fun!
Yes	I was in favor of e-bikes for those with more limited fitness or ability. Then I rented one and was blown away. On a trail that would normally take me 1.5 hours to walk up (because I don't have the fitness and endurance to climb it), I was able to pedal the entire way on the mtb e-bike in 45 minutes. Such a big smile and great experience. I would love to get one of these bikes and have access to climbing trails near my home.
Yes	I've be n living in Boulder for over 30 years and have always voted and paid my taxes for open space. Now that I'm in my 50's I find my knees are getting worse so I bought an electric bike to help me get around. I feel betrayed to have supported and paid for open space that I won't be able to use if ebike are not allowed. I don't understand the reasoning. If it is the speed then put a speed limit in place. Most bike riders I see going really fast are human powered not ebikes!!
Yes	I'm very much in favor of allowing ebikes on our open space trails allowing seniors to enjoy electric bike riding and the enjoyment of the trails.I also want to be able to use all the trails to ride around the county to visit family members in Erie for example.Today it's too long a ride for me on my regular bike but I'm looking forward to riding my ebike out there and not have to drive the car.
Yes	In general eBikes are a strong mobility trend that's here to stay. They have important social and environmental benefits in the right settings for transportation and recreation.
Yes	Instead of banning, let's educate and enforce. Ebikes are coming. They're the future. Let's not ban them.

III. Additional Comments: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike survey

n=240

Q3. Ridden e-bike	Q9. Is there anything else you would like to tell us?
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	Let's adapt.
Yes	It is important to allow access to all portions of the recreational community to local trails. By limiting e-bike access, you are excluding a portion of the population from equal access to exercise. Aging bikers want to continue to exercise and e-bikes allow this. Boulder should (be) progressive enough to not prohibit elderly people from exercise.
Yes	It may be harder to separate out certain trails that e-bikes are allowed to be used on but I think it is worth doing. For instance, Betasso is the only trail I know of that prohibits all bikes on Weds/Sat and this system works. We could allow e-bikes on flat packed trails that aren't blocked visually by trees or lots of curves. We could also see how that works (like the Folsom bike lane project) and if there is mass hysteria, we could change the law and not allow e-bikes on any dirt trails.
Yes	Let's keep motorized bikes with other motorized vehicles
Yes	Limiting access to older people because of physical limitations is not what OPEN SPACE represents. Ebike gives everyone a chance to enjoy our states best assets.
Yes	love riding an ebike but would hate to see someone going 30 or 40 mph on trails.
Yes	Many of the E-bike riders we have met are over 50 but as they become more popular, I see more younger folks using them for commuting to work and for running(riding) errands
Yes	Most people would never know that my bike is electric assisted unless I showed them
Yes	My husband and I have class 1 e-bikes and we love riding them! We're not pro athletes and we're at different levels of ability, so the e-bikes enable us to have enjoyable rides together and get a great workout. We also like to use them for short trips around town. We also own regular bikes, but we hardly ever used them. E-bikes make all the difference!
Yes	Not everyone is strong enough to keep going at such a high altitudes,so a little help is wonderful
Yes	Our home in Anthem Ranch is @500 feet from the Boulder County border. If outlawed, we would not be able to access the Coal Creek Trail, which is right behind our house. We used regular bikes for 65 years but can't handle the hills on our beautiful trails.
Yes	Part of BMBP and BMA. User conflict is already an issue on Boulder trails. Allowing E-Bikes on singletrack will only make that worse.
Yes	Please allow Class 1 and 2 eBikes on all open space trails which currently allow regular non-assist bikes. Thank you.
Yes	Please allow Class 1 ebikes equal access to our mountain and plains trails. Please...
Yes	Please do not restrict the use of trails to those who need the assistance of an ebike. Boulder County is aging and allowing ebikes enables one to continue to ride. I'm finally able to ride with my husband!
Yes	Please don't allow ebikes to ruin recreational trails.
Yes	Please don't make an all or nothing rule. Make trails accessible on a trail-by-trail basis. Prohibit regular bikes anywhere ebikes are prohibited.
Yes	Please educate the public as to the true nature of the ebike, as a means for more cyclists to enjoy the open space trails. Class 2 bikes are safer on the steeper trails, allowing the cyclist the bike push after dismounting as ebikes are heavier that their mountain bike counter parts.
Yes	please follow Broomfield's lead on this matter which makes a lot of sense.
Yes	Please read above comments. Thank you, Mark Shader markshader1@gmail.com
Yes	Please reconsider this terrible plan
Yes	Provide guidelines and signs and ebikes can coexist with other bikes and pedestrians. They are great for older people as well as for encouraging longer biking commutes. That latter also means being able to go 10-15 miles

III. Additional Comments: February 2018 Open Houses and Web E-bike survey

n=240

Q3. Ridden e-bike	Q9. Is there anything else you would like to tell us?
	on trails and paths.
Yes	re: Disallowing e-bikes from trails --- this feels like discrimination against seniors and physically challenged.
Yes	Really enjoy riding my e-bike on all trails.
Yes	Rental operators should be trained to explain all rules (and rules of courtesy) to renters. Provide maps with restrictions to renters.
Yes	Riding a bike on trails requires courteous behavior when approaching other users especially those walking or riding animals. Open space is setting itself up for conflict on many fronts by allowing e-bike access.
Yes	Some concern re: ebike falling in open space & rider unable to make their way out without assistance. Many residents excited about prospect, older adults.
Yes	Stop buying open space and then closing access to it!
Yes	Strongly believe e bikes should not be prohibited in any or all of these areas as long as riders are courteous and follow the rules of the road and aren't a--holes!
Yes	Strongly urge you to allow ebikes on Boulder trails. Be progressive in setting an example to other communities!
Yes	Thank you for offering the public an opportunity to comment on allowing e-bikes in County Open Space. Many live here to enjoy our beautiful open spaces and I appreciate being able to offer my voice to how they are managed for me and my family.
Yes	Thank you for taking community input!
Yes	Thank you for this survey. Please continue to close trails to everyone when they are muddy. It's a hardship for many but so critical to preserve our trails.
Yes	Thank you!
Yes	Thank you.
Yes	There is already too much bike/hiker conflict. The bikes make hiking very unenjoyable. I am constantly having to step off the trail to get out of the way of passing bikes. For example, on 1 hr. hike on a hike of Marshal Mesa Trail I counted over 40 bikes passing me that did not call out when coming from behind & that forced me to step off trail so they could proceed.
Yes	This entire issue reminds me of how the ski resorts used to ban snowboarding. People who are against these bikes do not see the whole picture and are also discriminating against people who might not be able to ride and enjoy the area without these types of bikes. Would you also outlaw electric wheelchairs on a path???
Yes	This is one of the worst ideas that has ever come up. PLEASE PLEASE PLEASE do not do this . NO NO NO
Yes	This should not even be a conversation. We have roads for motorized vehicles
	Bikers have a strong lobby and will always want more and more access. E-bikes will just ADD to the number of biker on trails. Remember the original reasons we created the open space: Preservation, Wildlife Protection.
	Boulder has a population that is getting older. EBikes make it more practical for a range of people to continue to ride later in life. They were great to ride on a windy day and see how much less impact the wind had because of the bikes weight and power.

IV. Comments: CLASS 1 E-bikes Before & After February 2018 E-bike Demo Survey

n=62

Q4. C1 BEFORE			Q1. C1 AFTER			Q7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	
Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	Class 1 bikes are still within the "spirit" of bicycling i.e. you still have to pedal but you get a little assist. Probably won't go fast enough to scare a horse.
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Support	Support	Support	Doesn't seem much different than a regular bike.
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Still open-minded.
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Worried about crowded speeders on trails. But don't expect it to be "a lot" worse than current.
Oppose	Support	Support	Oppose	Support	Support	Safety of walkers
Neutral	Support	Support	Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Seems quiet, helpful to some, very similar to regular bike.
Strongly Support	Class 1 bikes are probably slower than a regular bike. Once you hit 20 mph it gets very hard to go faster. A fit rider on a regular bike can easily go faster.					
Strongly Support	Doesn't add capabilities that others can't achieve without assist.					
Strongly Support	E-Bikes are excellent way for older riders and handicap to use county facilities.					
Strongly Support	Gets more people riding.					
Strongly Support	I feel this is not the core of the issue. The core is safe riding at reasonable speeds depending on the present situation, i.e., safe riding under all circumstances. (e-bike) 90% of my travel in Boulder over the last 18 months. David Bright, 773-285-8215, brightde@gmail.com I'm a strong proponent of E Biking with > 3000 miles in past year. The key issue for ALL bikes should be safe, controlled riding depending on local circumstances at the time of riding, deferring to pedestrians at all times.					
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I strongly feel ebikes should have access especially on connective regional trails. I often ride between cities in the county & safe access to the great trail system is more enjoyable & safe.
Oppose		Strongly Support	Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Support	I support the use of these bikes for commuting/transportation, and to help people with physical limitations get more outdoor exercise.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Oppose	Support	Strongly Support	I think they can be used to go from home to work but not fit for the mountains.
Strongly Support	I think they will cause no additional trail damage, they simply help you climb hills.					
Oppose	Support	Strongly Support	Neutral	Support	Strongly Support	I was previously concerned w/control, but they're pretty easy to control.
Strongly Support	LOVE E-BIKES					
Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Many people who normally won't ride a bike due to age or fitness can enjoy the trails with the power assist.
Strongly Support	More people would ride bikes if E-bike were allowed.					
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Speed is the issue of biker. Bike is very controllable.
Strongly Support	The e-bike doesn't have any of the negative attributes of a motorized vehicle. It just helps a weaker/disabled rider to get up hills more safely.					
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	These are great! I don't know if I would be comfortable biking at that speed on a mountain trail. But if someone is skilled and feels comfortable then go for it!
Strongly Support	These bikes handle as well as non-e-bikes and can be ridden within the speed "limits" easily.					

IV. Comments: CLASS 1 E-bikes Before & After February 2018 E-bike Demo Survey

n=62

Q4. C1 BEFORE			Q1. C1 AFTER			Q7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	
Strongly Support	they only weigh more than a regular bike					
			Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	I find plains and flat trails to be enjoyable all the time, but there have been many times I wished for wind assistance, rather than resistance; that's where I would think more people could ride rather than drive on the plains. DON'T think they're as practical in the mountains.
	Strongly Support			Strongly Support		I was impressed by both classes of E-Bikes. I thought they would be appropriate wherever bikes were allowed, but I'm not familiar with all the mountains and regional trails.

V. Comments: CLASS 2 E-bikes Before & After February 2018 E-bike Demo Survey

n=62

Q5. C2 BEFORE			Q3. C2 AFTER			Q7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	
Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	Support	Support	I don't believe an ebike with a throttle should be on mountain trails, but these flatter trails are great for them.
Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	Oppose	These are low-powered "motor cycles" and I think the potential for aggressive riders will be unpleasant and possibly unsafe for other trail users.
Oppose	Oppose	Neutral	Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Support	I think any throttle shouldn't be allowed. You feel more in control pedaling. Also, e-bikes could really crowd foothills & plains trails.
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Limit speed for safety but don't restrict for people who still want to be outside and enjoy open space. Limit noise if necessary.
Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Support	More of a motorbike, unsure about whether they belong, although range of offerings properly used might be okay.
Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Neutral	Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Neutral	Noticed a big difference in speed & power according to wattage rating. The 750W bike (current legal limit) felt more like a motorcycle whereas the Type 1 I rode felt more like a bike. My fear is that wattage limits are increased over time as technology improves and they get faster & faster.
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Same
Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	see above
Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Support	Support	The e-bikes motor is far quieter than I expected; rides just like a normal bike. A lot of fun!
Support	Support	Support	Support	Support	Support	Get cars off roads!!!
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Support	Strongly Oppose	Oppose	Support	I believe there should (be) no motorized transportation for the public on public trails that are meant for recreation.
Neutral	Support	Support	Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Same as above. It might be too fast for technical trails.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Support	Strongly Support	Support	As a senior citizen the e-bike allows me to keep riding and enjoying our extensive Boulder County trail system.
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Class one fells & acts like a regular bike. Throttle is great! But maybe too aggressive for other users.
Oppose	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	E-bikes are awesome! They should be allowed on all trails.
Strongly Support	E-bikes will allow people not otherwise able to use these trails the opportunity to experience them. Efforts will be needed to keep speeds in check, and alternate day hiker/biker schedules could help where congestion becomes a problem.					
Strongly Support	Having owned both Class 1 & 2 bikes and ridden them over 7000 miles, I don't see a lot of difference between the classes. I like the throttle to just help getting started or if you encounter an unexpected hill.					
Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Most ebikes on the market in US that are Class 2 have pedal-assist and throttle. I believe both modes can be safely operated.
Strongly Support	NO CARS MORE EBIKES					
Strongly Support	Same					
Strongly Support	Same as #2					
Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Strongly Support	Neutral	Support	Strongly Support	same as above
Strongly Support	see above					
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Speed is a function of the biker in addition to the type of bike. Many non-assisted bikes speed on trails.

V. Comments: CLASS 2 E-bikes Before & After February 2018 E-bike Demo Survey

n=62

Q5. C2 BEFORE			Q3. C2 AFTER			Q7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:
FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	FH-Mtn	Flat	Reg'l	

Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Support	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	They don't feel that different then a regular bike, I think they should be allowed anywhere a regular bike is allowed.
Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Neutral	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	While I want to encourage the disabled/challenged community to participate, I worry about the overall numbers on our Foothill Trails & how that congestion is mitigated. I fully support ebikes on our regional trails in all forms.
			Strongly Oppose	Neutral	Support	Mtn & hiking trails would be dangerous when interacting with hikers. Flat trails ok.
	Support			Strongly Support		Parts of the Betasso Preserve are so narrow & rocky, I'd hate to have an E-Bike or any bike barreling down on me. I would propose a trial period at select sites to gather opinions & comments. But places like Lagerman, with flats & hills, I think is appropriate for all E-Bikes.
			Oppose	Strongly Support	Strongly Support	Same as above except; Class 2-E might be too aggressive for mountain trails.
			Oppose	Neutral	Neutral	Speed on uphill for some will be unexpected and may not be able to control around pedestrians.
Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose		Strongly Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Oppose	There are already enough user conflicts on trails. We don't need to be encouraging bikes to go faster, except MAYBE for transportation over longer distances.

Survey Instruments

- Open House & Web Survey
- E-bike Demo Survey



Welcome! We'd like your help.

Boulder County Parks & Open Space is conducting this survey to gain a better understanding of your opinion related to the use of e-bikes on trails.

E-bike Definition

E-bikes are bicycles with an integrated electric motor that does not exceed 750 watts of power (1 horsepower). E-bikes are separated into three classes.

Stop! If you already completed a survey during the e-bike demo earlier today, please accept our thanks and do not complete a duplicate survey.

1. Which activities do you typically participate in when you visit open space? (check all that apply)

- Hike
 Walk the Dog
 Ride a horse
 Special event
 Bike
 Fish
 Picnic
 View wildlife
 Run
 Family gathering
 Photography/Art
 Other – describe:

2. Which activity listed above (in Question 1) is your most frequent activity?

(write only one activity) _____

3. Have you ever ridden an e-bike?

- Yes
 No

4. Thinking about Boulder County Parks & Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trails listed.

Class 1 e-bikes provide electrical assistance only while the rider is pedaling. Electrical assistance stops when the bike reaches 20 mph.

	Strongly Oppose ▼	Oppose ▼	Neutral ▼	Support ▼	Strongly Support ▼	Not sure ▼
Foothills and mountain trails (e.g. Betasso Preserve, Hall Ranch, Heil Valley Ranch)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Flat trails in the plains (e.g. Pella Crossing, Lagerman Agricultural Preserve)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Regional Trails (e.g. LoBo Trail, Coal Creek Trail, Rock Creek Trail)	<input type="checkbox"/>					

5. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

More questions on reverse side

6. Thinking about Boulder County Parks & Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 2 e-bikes on the three types of trails listed.

Class 2 e-bikes provide electrical assistance regardless if the rider is pedaling or not. Electrical assistance stops when the bike reaches 20 mph.

	Strongly Oppose ▼	Oppose ▼	Neutral ▼	Support ▼	Strongly Support ▼	Not sure ▼
Foothills and mountain trails (e.g. Betasso Preserve, Hall Ranch, Heil Valley Ranch)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Flat trails in the plains (e.g. Pella Crossing, Lagerman Agricultural Preserve)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Regional Trails (e.g. LoBo Trail, Coal Creek Trail, Rock Creek Trail)	<input type="checkbox"/>					

7. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

8. Where do you live? (check only one)

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Boulder | <input type="checkbox"/> Gold Hill | <input type="checkbox"/> Lyons | <input type="checkbox"/> Unincorporated Boulder County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Broomfield | <input type="checkbox"/> Lafayette | <input type="checkbox"/> Nederland | <input type="checkbox"/> Ward |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Denver | <input type="checkbox"/> Longmont | <input type="checkbox"/> Niwot | <input type="checkbox"/> Outside Colorado |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Erie | <input type="checkbox"/> Louisville | <input type="checkbox"/> Superior | <input type="checkbox"/> None of these, but in Colorado |

9. If there is anything else you would like to tell us, please use the space below:

For more information or to submit comments online, please visit www.BoulderCountyOpenSpace.org/ebike or contact Tina Nielsen, Special Projects Manager, at 303-678-6279 or tnielsen@bouldercounty.org.

If found, please return survey to: Boulder County Parks & Open Space, 5201 Saint Vrain Road, Longmont, CO 80503



Welcome! We'd like your help.

Boulder County Parks & Open Space is conducting this survey to gain a better understanding of your opinion related to the use of e-bikes on trails.

E-bike Definition

E-bikes are bicycles with an integrated electric motor that does not exceed 750 watts of power (1 horsepower). E-bikes are separated into three classes.

1. Which activities do you typically participate in when you visit open space? (check all that apply)

- Hike Walk the Dog Ride a horse Special event
 Bike Fish Picnic View wildlife
 Run Family gathering Photography/Art Other – describe:

2. Which activity listed above (in Question 1) is your most frequent activity?

(write only one activity) _____

3. Have you ridden an e-bike before today?

- Yes
 No

4. Thinking about Boulder County Parks & Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trails listed. Class 1 e-bikes provide electrical assistance only while the rider is pedaling. Electrical assistance stops when the bike reaches 20 mph.

	Strongly Oppose ▼	Oppose ▼	Neutral ▼	Support ▼	Strongly Support ▼	Not sure ▼
Foothills and mountain trails (e.g. Betasso Preserve, Hall Ranch, Heil Valley Ranch)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Flat trails in the plains (e.g. Pella Crossing, Lagerman Agricultural Preserve)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Regional Trails (e.g. LoBo Trail, Coal Creek Trail, Rock Creek Trail)	<input type="checkbox"/>					

5. Thinking about Boulder County Parks & Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 2 e-bikes on the three types of trails listed.

Class 2 e-bikes provide electrical assistance regardless if the rider is pedaling or not. Electrical assistance stops when the bike reaches 20 mph.

	Strongly Oppose ▼	Oppose ▼	Neutral ▼	Support ▼	Strongly Support ▼	Not sure ▼
Foothills and mountain trails (e.g. Betasso Preserve, Hall Ranch, Heil Valley Ranch)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Flat trails in the plains (e.g. Pella Crossing, Lagerman Agricultural Preserve)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Regional Trails (e.g. LoBo Trail, Coal Creek Trail, Rock Creek Trail)	<input type="checkbox"/>					

Complete reverse side after your test ride

Complete these questions after your test ride

1. Thinking about Boulder County Parks & Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 1 e-bikes on the three types of trails listed.

Class 1 e-bikes provide electrical assistance only while the rider is pedaling. Electrical assistance stops when the bike reaches 20 mph.

	Strongly Oppose ▼	Oppose ▼	Neutral ▼	Support ▼	Strongly Support ▼	Not sure ▼
Foothills and mountain trails (e.g. Betasso Preserve, Hall Ranch, Heil Valley Ranch)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Flat trails in the plains (e.g. Pella Crossing, Lagerman Agricultural Preserve)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Regional Trails (e.g. LoBo Trail, Coal Creek Trail, Rock Creek Trail)	<input type="checkbox"/>					

2. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

3. Thinking about Boulder County Parks & Open Space properties, please indicate your level of support or opposition for allowing Class 2 e-bikes on the three types of trails listed.

Class 2 e-bikes provide electrical assistance regardless if the rider is pedaling or not. Electrical assistance stops when the bike reaches 20 mph.

	Strongly Oppose ▼	Oppose ▼	Neutral ▼	Support ▼	Strongly Support ▼	Not sure ▼
Foothills and mountain trails (e.g. Betasso Preserve, Hall Ranch, Heil Valley Ranch)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Flat trails in the plains (e.g. Pella Crossing, Lagerman Agricultural Preserve)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Regional Trails (e.g. LoBo Trail, Coal Creek Trail, Rock Creek Trail)	<input type="checkbox"/>					

4. Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

5. Where do you live? (check only one)

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Boulder | <input type="checkbox"/> Gold Hill | <input type="checkbox"/> Lyons | <input type="checkbox"/> Unincorporated Boulder County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Broomfield | <input type="checkbox"/> Lafayette | <input type="checkbox"/> Nederland | <input type="checkbox"/> Ward |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Denver | <input type="checkbox"/> Longmont | <input type="checkbox"/> Niwot | <input type="checkbox"/> Outside Colorado |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Erie | <input type="checkbox"/> Louisville | <input type="checkbox"/> Superior | <input type="checkbox"/> None of these, but in Colorado |

For more information or to submit comments online, please visit www.BoulderCountyOpenSpace.org/ebike or contact Tina Nielsen, Special Projects Manager, at 303-678-6279 or tnielsen@bouldercounty.org.

If found, please return survey to: Boulder County Parks & Open Space, 5201 Saint Vrain Road, Longmont, CO 80503

Attachment 3

Boulder County Open Space Trails Analysis Spreadsheet, May 2018

	Type (1)	Park	Trail Name(s)	Miles	Width (2)	Surface (3)	Connections	Estimated Visitation (4)	% bikes (5)	Crowding (6)	Conflict (7)	DRAFT Recommendation
1	Flat	Boulder Canyon Trail	Boulder Canyon Trail	1.9	8'+	CF	Boulder Creek Path, eventual connection to Chapman Drive,* Betasso Preserve	87,685	18%	1.74 avg. rating 21% report feeling crowded	6%	No
2	Regional	CHP at RCF	Cradleboard Trail	1.3	6'	CF	Rock Creek Trail	157,999	38%	1.12	3%	Yes
3	Flat	CHP at RCF	Lac Amora Link	0.3	6'	CF	neighborhood link	"	38%	1.12	3%	Yes
4	Regional	CHP at RCF	Mary Miller Trail	1.5	6'	CF	Rock Creek Trail	"	38%	1.12	3%	Yes
5	Regional	CHP at RCF	Ruth Roberts Connector Trail	0.9	8'	CF	Rock Creek Trail, Broomfield	"	38%	1.12	3%	Yes
6	Regional	Coal Creek Trail	Coal Creek Trail	14	8'	CF	Coalton TH, Harney-Lastoka, Flagg, Rock Creek Trail	128,000-177,000	38%			Yes
7	Flat	Coalton Trailhead	Coalton Trail	2.9	10'	road base	Greenbelt Plateau,* Marshall Mesa,* Rock Creek	43,312	51%	1.42	5%	Yes
8	Regional	Coalton Trailhead	Mayhoffer Singletree Trail	1.5	8', section after CC Drive is 4'	road base	Marshall Mesa*	"	51%	1.42	5%	Yes
9	Flat	Coalton Trailhead	Meadowlark Trail	2.7	8'	CF	Rock Creek Trail			1.42	5%	Yes
10	Flat	Harney Lastoka	Harney Lastoka Trail	1.2	8'	CF	Coal Creek Trail	11,597	No Data	--	--	Yes
12	Flat	Lagerman Agricultural Preserve	Lagerman Trail	1.6	mostly 12'	road base	Open Sky Loop	55,800	7%	1.18	3%	Yes
13	Flat	Lagerman Agricultural Preserve	Open Sky Trail	4.9	8'	recycled asphalt	future connection to Longmont trails	55,757	No Data	--	--	Yes
14	Flat	Legion Park	Legion Loop	0.9	4'	natural		42,390	0%	1.14	0%	No
15	Regional	LoBo Trail	LoBo Trail	12	8-9'	CF	Boulder, Longmont	21,800-66,000	70%			Yes
16	Flat	Niwot Trails	Niwot Trails	6.4	8-10-12'	CF	LoBo Trail	45,945	32%	1.23	4%	Yes
17	Flat	Pella Crossing	Braly & Marlatt Trails	2.9	8'	CF	future connection to St. Vrain Regional Trail	73,957	8% (2010 Five Year Study)	--	--	No
18	Regional	Rock Creek Trail	Rock Creek Trail	12	10'	CF	Coalton TH, CHP, Coal Creek Trail	69,000-128,000	48%			Yes
19	Flat	Twin Lakes	Twin Lakes East & West	0.7 each	9'	CF	LoBo Trail	106,233	7%	1.36	4%	No
20	Regional	Twin Lakes South	Willows/Twin Lakes Regional Trail	0.75	Willows 3' Twin Lakes 9'	CF	part of LoBo Trail	--	70%	--	--	Yes
21	Regional	US 36 Bikeway	Scriffiny	18	12'	cement	Boulder, Superior and communities south of Boulder County	75,156	No Data			Yes, approved 2017
22	Flat	Walden Ponds Wildlife Habitat	Walden Ponds Trails	2.9	8'	CF	Heatherwood neighborhood, Sawhill Ponds*	142,256	0%	1.15	2%	No

*City of Boulder Open Space and Mountain Parks Trails

(1) Type: corresponds to three trails types outlined in e-bike survey: Foothills/Mountain Trails, Flat Trails in the Plains, and Regional Trails

(2) Width: depicts the width along the majority of the trail; trail width may vary in some segments.

(3) Surface: most trails are soft surface, including crusher fines and recycled asphalt.

(4) Park estimated visitation from 2017 Parks Visitation Report. Minimum total visitation in 2017 is estimated to be 1,716,604. Regional Trail estimates from 2013 Visitation and Use on Boulder County US36 bikeway info is from GoBoulder.

(5) % bikes is from the 2015 Five Year Visitor Study. In locations not surveyed in 2015, estimates are from the 2013 visitation and use on Boulder County Regional Trails study. Pella Crossing estimate

(6) Crowding: 2015 Five-Year Visitor Study, Q14, 1 to 5 scale, where 1=not at all crowded, and 5=very crowded. No park has an average rating higher than 2. Overall, a total of 11% of respondents rep

(7) Conflict: From 2015 Five-Year Visitor Study, Q12 "Did you experience conflict today?"

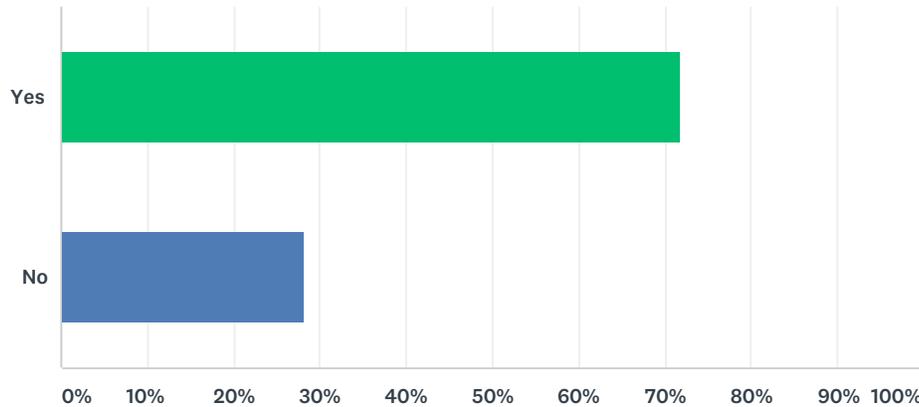
Phase II E-bike Survey Results

SurveyMonkey Report

June 2018

Q1 Have you ever ridden an e-bike?

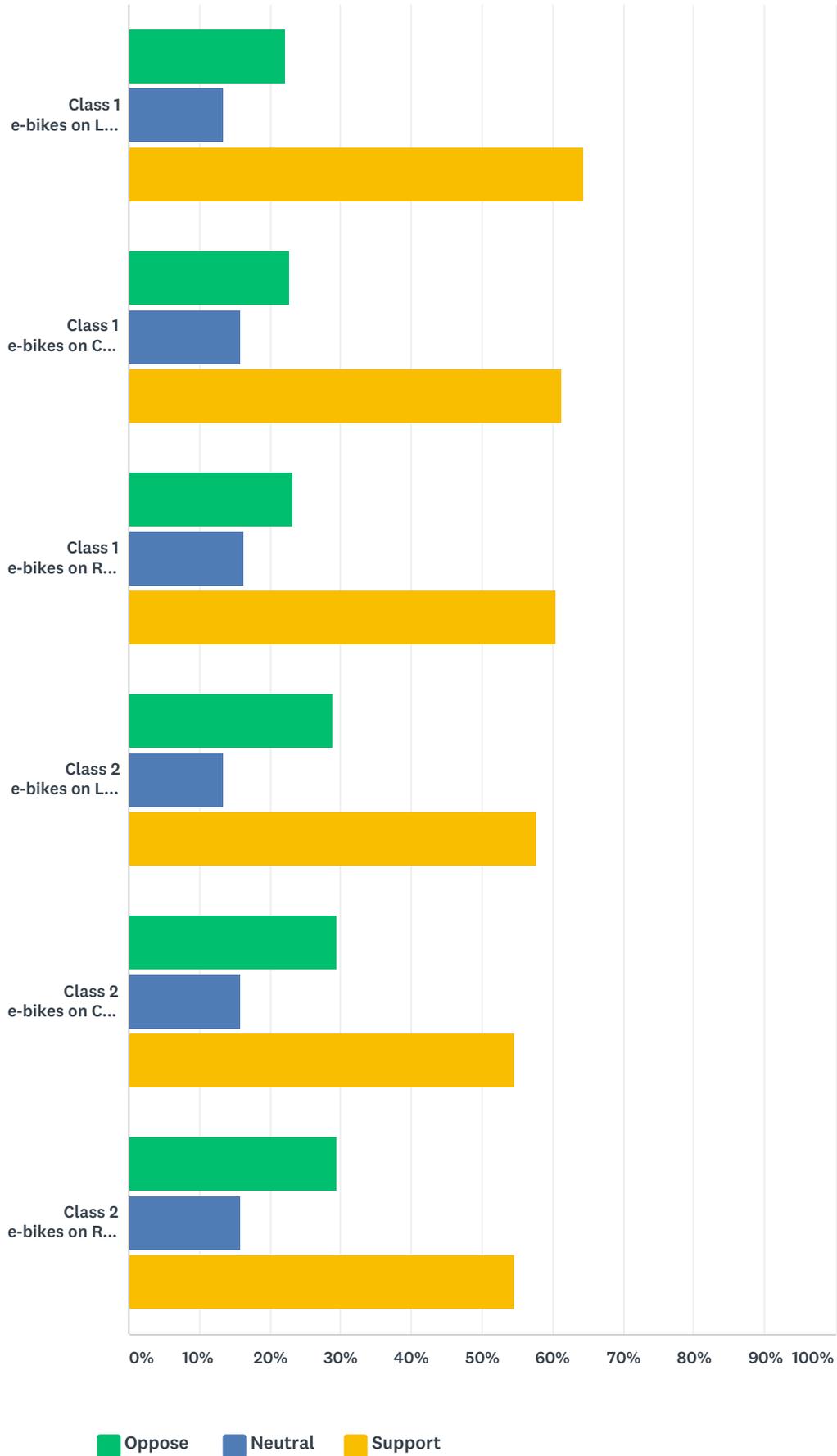
Answered: 46 Skipped: 0



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	71.74%	33
No	28.26%	13
TOTAL		46

Q2 Staff proposes allowing class 1 and class 2 e-bikes on the following regional trails in Boulder County. Please indicate your support or opposition for this recommendation:

Answered: 45 Skipped: 1



Oppose Neutral Support

	OPPOSE	NEUTRAL	SUPPORT	TOTAL
--	--------	---------	---------	-------

Class 1 e-bikes on LoBo Trail	22.22% 10	13.33% 6	64.44% 29	45
Class 1 e-bikes on Coal Creek Trail	22.73% 10	15.91% 7	61.36% 27	44
Class 1 e-bikes on Rock Creek Trail	23.26% 10	16.28% 7	60.47% 26	43
Class 2 e-bikes on LoBo Trail	28.89% 13	13.33% 6	57.78% 26	45
Class 2 e-bikes on Coal Creek Trail	29.55% 13	15.91% 7	54.55% 24	44
Class 2 e-bikes on Rock Creek Trail	29.55% 13	15.91% 7	54.55% 24	44

Q3 Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

Answered: 42 Skipped: 4

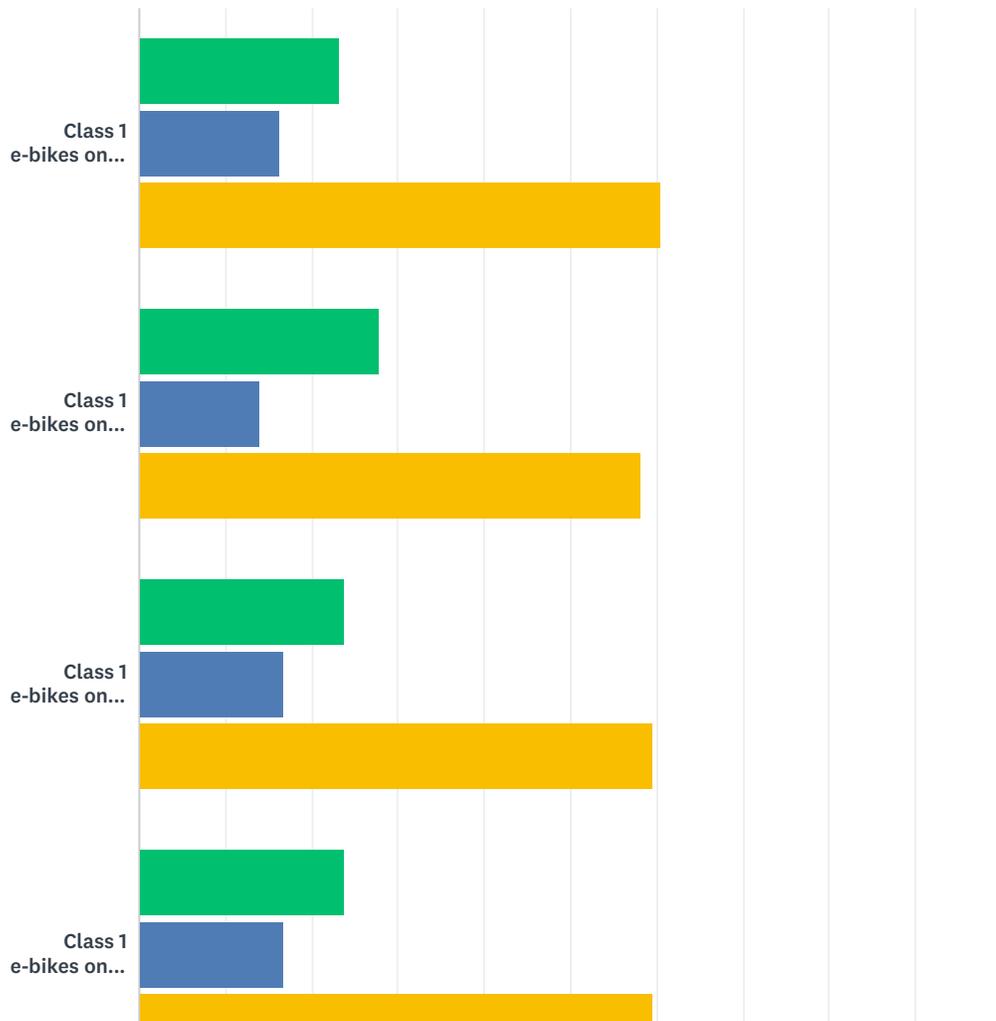
#	RESPONSES	DATE
1	con Two dear friends of mine we paralyzed from the neck down by collisions with inexperienced cyclists being careless on trails. Add a motor to this and it's a recipe for disaster. Motors are NOT the same as human powered bikes. E bikes allow less experienced cyclists to go faster or equally as fast as seasoned cyclists. If this law passes, and I hope it does not, but if it does, E-bike riders should have to take a TRAIL ETIQUETTE CLASS in the same way the dog guardians must take a class and PAY A FEE for green tags. There must be SOME DIFFERENTIATION if the two vehicles are allowed to share trails. MAJOR LIFETIME INJURIES will increase otherwise.	6/17/2018 9:55 AM
2	pro After riding an eBike (Class 1 and 2) I don't feel they are any more dangerous than a regular bike and should be allowed on all trails that currently allow bicycles.	6/16/2018 9:16 AM
3	con pro I support class one as pedal assist and neutral to oppose throttle class 2.	6/14/2018 9:22 AM
4	pro I have ridden an E-Bike over 3300 miles. Every rider needs to learn respect to other trail users. I am 69 years old. E-Bikes have extended my range. I am able to ride more have more fun.	6/14/2018 9:20 AM
5	See Public Comment	6/10/2018 8:00 PM
6	pro E Bikes should be allowed on these trails and adhere to the same laws as standard bikes (speed limit, etc)	6/5/2018 9:52 AM
7	pro These bikes are hardly any different than a regular bike. They don't go any faster, weigh slightly more than a regular bike and won't do any more damage than a non-electric powered bicycle. These bikes are going to let me commute to work in what would be a too sweaty too long of a ride, it will be one more car thats off the road.	6/4/2018 7:41 PM
8	pro Ebikes are bicycle. They are not moped. More people using an ebikes will mean less people driving cars, using ATV or any other gas burning vehicles.	6/4/2018 12:08 PM
9	pro Trails wide enough for safe use	6/3/2018 9:38 PM
10	con There are too many bikes on the paths as it is, it's dangerous at this point. To add the E bike is inviting more accidents, more traffic to manage and absolutely LESS enjoyment as a result.	5/28/2018 8:30 PM
11	pro Seems fair.	5/27/2018 1:22 PM
12	pro pro class 3 These trails are totally suitable for commuting and recreational use. I also support class 3 on these trails, and am baffled why these are excluded. As a fat person, I need the extra oomph, and am annoyed that my class of person is excluded for no discernible reason.	5/25/2018 1:51 PM
13	pro There is no good valid reason to prohibit ebikes on these trails.	5/25/2018 12:22 PM

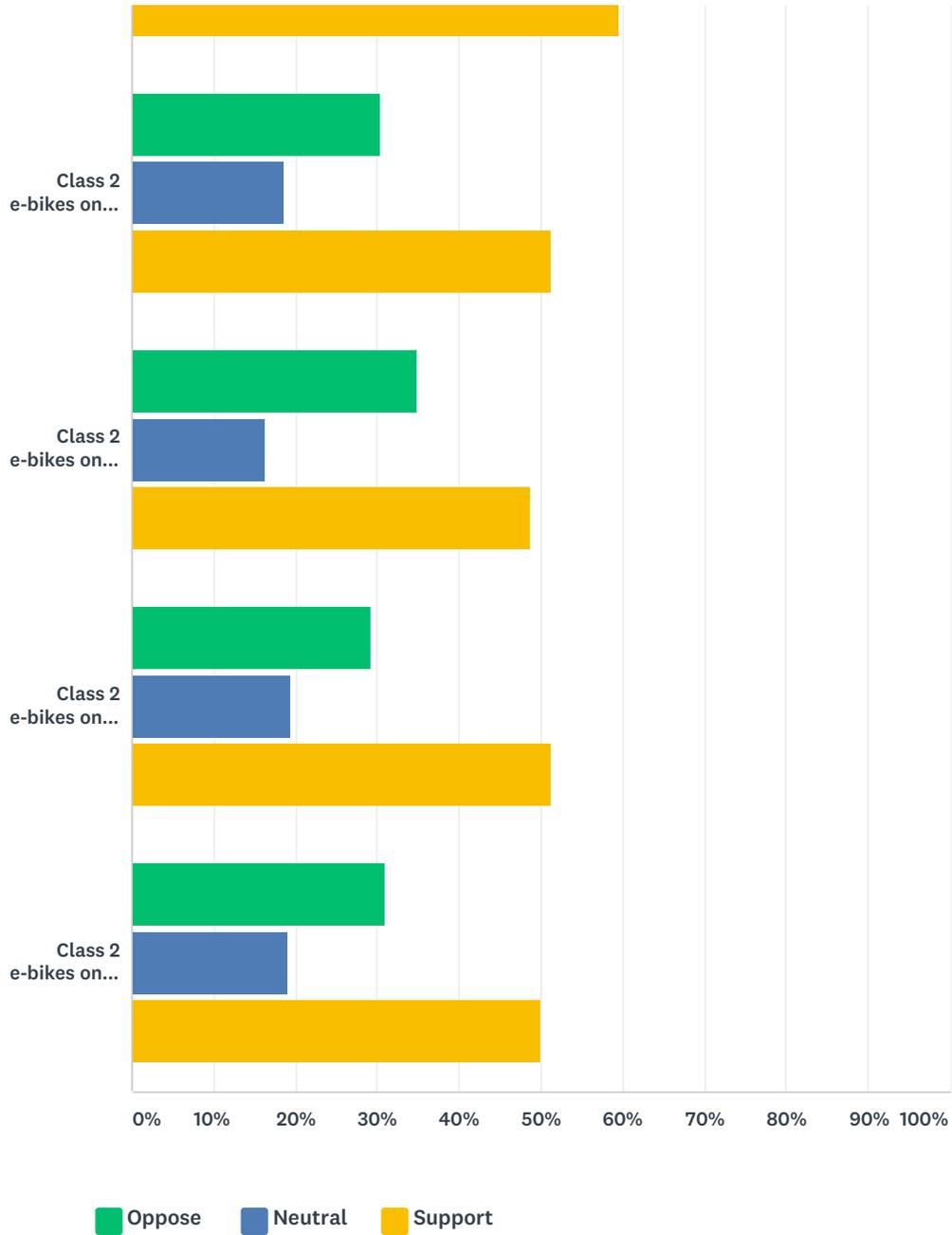
14	pro Class 1 and 2 E-bikes are bikes which allow those of us who are older or not lean, mean racing machines to enjoy the open spaces and trails we pay taxes to support. I find arguments that e-bikers will destroy trails or run hikers off the trails absurd. This is what many mountain bikers do, but nobody bans them. I want to be able to ride my Class 1 e-bike on the trails. I would never go off-piste or run a hiker off the trail.	5/25/2018 11:12 AM
15	con if you can't pedal yourself around these popular, crowded and safe (for now) trails under your own steam go somewhere else and leave these to the able-bodied who want to pedal honest times. you e-bike people already are over-running; trails across the area with no regard for dangerous speed difeerentials you causel These arent motorcycle trails.	5/25/2018 2:45 AM
16	pro LoBo trail is for commuters, the perfect case for e-bikes.	5/24/2018 6:20 PM
17	con If a motorized bicycle can go 20mph by itself;1. that's too fast for any trail with human power only. 2. If you allow Cl.2 then you need to allow engine powered cycles of similar scope. After all, if you put a motor on a cycle that's called a MOTORCYCLE!	5/24/2018 5:50 PM
18	pro I live in S Boulder so bike these trails all the time. I've seen a few e-bikes on them - so? Doesn't bother me a bit.	5/24/2018 2:20 PM
19	pro My wife is not technically disabled, but has chronic pain. My mom is not disabled, but is nearly 80 and can't walk far. I very much want them to be able to enjoy some of Boulder's beautiful trails on an e-bike.	5/24/2018 12:43 PM
20	pro no need to limit access more access means more taxes raised	5/24/2018 9:53 AM
21	pro People with disabilities need to get outside and ride too. It's discrimination if trails are closed to them.	5/24/2018 7:26 AM
22	con Today I was passed by an e-mountain bike at Hall Ranch today by a 60 year old guy who was barely pedaling. He passed my like I was standing still while he was barely pedaling. He came up on me very fast and scared the hell out of me. I don't think e-bikes should be on trail systems at all. Street use only!	5/23/2018 8:01 PM
23	pro I support e-bikes on the trails that are more plains-set and more usable for alternative transportation and less used for recreation.	5/23/2018 1:56 PM
24	con E-bikes limited at 20mph will be the fastest vehicles on the trails. Most people ride at 10-15mph. E-bikes will encourage higher speed riding. I have *rarely* seen a physically impaired person on an e-bike (maybe 2 in the past 10 years). The vast majority are operated by young, nominally fit, males.	5/23/2018 12:43 PM
25	con I do not support this without a speed limit for these bikes. I was recently startled and almost crashed as an e-bike zipped by me at close to 40mph in my estimate.	5/23/2018 12:40 PM
26	pro anything that will keep people off the roads in a car is a good thing to promote. Ebikes are a great form of transport for anyone of any physical ability. Also, if like me and live in the foothills, the ebike allows me to ride from my door into town, thus keeping my car off the road as much as possible.	5/23/2018 10:57 AM
27	pro These are important Transportation routes for some and enjoyable Recreation for others	5/23/2018 10:08 AM
28	con I don't want someone zooming by me when I'm enjoying a quiet calm walk.	5/23/2018 10:02 AM
29	pro eBikes are a critical part of supporting health and wellness for disabled and aging folks, and a number of friends of mine are part of this population. I like to be able to get out with them and share the trails and outdoor experience.	5/23/2018 9:13 AM
30	pro I ride an ebike because of my physical disabilities. My husband and I ride bikes as a way to connect with the beautiful place we are fortunate to live in. I've been riding for years with no different impact to these trails than other bike riders. My enjoyment shouldn't be limited by my ability. To do so would be discrimination against abilities.	5/23/2018 8:32 AM
31	pro I want to use these trails	5/23/2018 7:16 AM
32	pro These trails are used by commuters and they have good sight lines to minimize conflicts with other trail users.	5/22/2018 10:23 PM
33	con Get people to get into shape not enable them to gain more weight. Let them be on ROADS and follow the law, or get a ticket.	5/22/2018 8:40 PM
34	pro As ebikes will, like regular bikes, be used for recreation and commuting, it makes sense to allow these on the main routes.	5/22/2018 7:45 PM

35	con E-bikes simply go too fast and will most likely be used by people with the lesser experience riding to get an edge in getting up & around trails.	5/22/2018 5:58 PM
36	I am not familiar with this trail and don't have an opinion.	5/22/2018 11:12 AM
37	pro Commuting value of such trails	5/22/2018 10:41 AM
38	con I would change my response to support (on appropriate trails only) if there were rules regarding speed and yielding to pedestrians that could actually be enforced, and if the approval were a pilot that could easily be reversed if there were problems.	5/22/2018 8:50 AM
39	con The trails are overcrowded. I have already been pushed off trails by E-bikes. I want a natural experience, not a mortorized experience on the trail.	5/21/2018 9:53 PM
40	pro ebikes should be considered for commuting on these trails not recreational riding. These are very wide, mostly flat, straight trails that are used to get in and out of Boulder so I am ok with it.	5/21/2018 9:11 PM
41	pro I use my e-bike for commuting and errands. I really love that I can go for longer distances than I would on my regular bike and wear my work clothes to commute.	5/21/2018 8:18 PM
42	pro It is very reasonable to allow class 1 and 2 ebikes on the LoBo trail. I don't know the other trails so can't offer comment.	5/21/2018 7:24 PM

Q4 Staff proposes allowing class 1 and class 2 e-bikes on the following County Parks & Open Space properties located in the plains. Please indicate your support or opposition for this recommendation:

Answered: 44 Skipped: 2





	OPPOSE	NEUTRAL	SUPPORT	TOTAL
Class 1 e-bikes on Lagerman Agricultural Preserve	23.26% 10	16.28% 7	60.47% 26	43
Class 1 e-bikes on Coalton Trailhead	27.91% 12	13.95% 6	58.14% 25	43
Class 1 e-bikes on Carolyn Holmberg Preserve at Rock Creek Farm	23.81% 10	16.67% 7	59.52% 25	42
Class 1 e-bikes on Harney-Lastoka Trail	23.81% 10	16.67% 7	59.52% 25	42
Class 2 e-bikes on Lagerman Agricultural Preserve	30.23% 13	18.60% 8	51.16% 22	43
Class 2 e-bikes on Coalton Trailhead	34.88% 15	16.28% 7	48.84% 21	43

Class 2 e-bikes on Carolyn Holmberg Preserve at Rock Creek Farm	29.27% 12	19.51% 8	51.22% 21	41
Class 2 e-bikes on Harney-Lastoka Trail	30.95% 13	19.05% 8	50.00% 21	42

Q5 Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

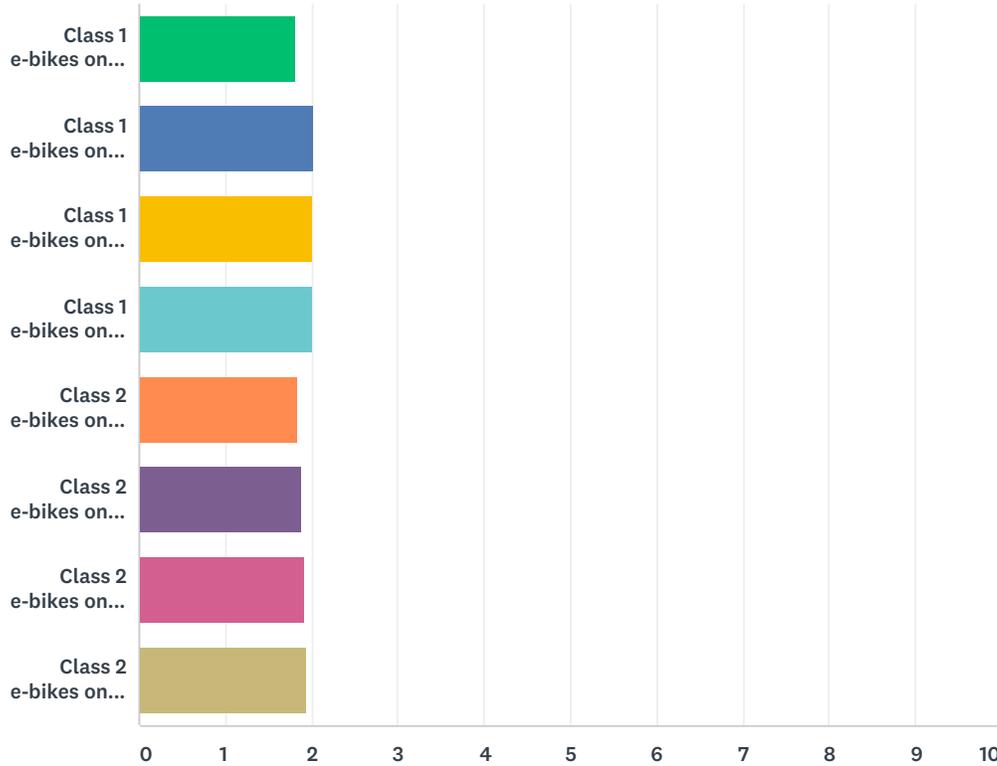
Answered: 40 Skipped: 6

#	RESPONSES	DATE
1	con Carolyn Holmberg is one of the last peaceful wildlife preserves in the east county. If e bikes are allowed on these trails riders should PAY A FEE and have to TAKE A CLASS ON TRAIL ETIQUETTE. Inexperienced cyclists out for a day on a motorized vehicle side by side with non motorized vehicles is a recipe for disaster and long term personal injury. I am 61 years old and I understand that w bikes are great, especially for elderly populations. But there are plenty of road bike lanes where other motorized vehicles are allowed. Many of these roads are low on traffic. Don't despoil our open spaces!! Please!!	6/17/2018 9:55 AM
2	pro Once again, after riding an eBike (Class 1 and 2) I don't feel they are any more dangerous than a regular bike and should be allowed on all trails that currently allow bicycles.	6/16/2018 9:16 AM
3	See Public Comment	6/10/2018 8:00 PM
4	con Specifically, the mayhoffer singletree trail is a winding singletrack trail that has a few very blind corners on very loose dirt and gravel which creates a future problem of bikes skidding out and falling due to abrupt interaction of fast-electric bikes, or walkers, runners, and dogs being run into. Also, there is a long section of very poorly maintained tall grass and weeds, an area where passing anyone has always been problematic. Ebikes will likely congest this issue trying to squeeze through ahead since they will think they are faster. Ebikes should be left to only the true-double wide trails and not connecting trails that are only single wide.	6/5/2018 12:32 PM
5	pro Again, easy to access and relatively flat trails for people of all ages and body types to enjoy our open space.	6/5/2018 9:52 AM
6	pro See answer to #3. These bikes are also very quite, I think you'd be hard pressed to know an ebike if you saw one with a frame integrated battery. Most of the weight from a bike/rider combo is from the rider. So an overweight (or larger) rider on a regular bike could easily surpass the weight of a fit rider on an ebike. What tends to do more damage to trails are riders who skid on the trails, not heavier riders rolling over them.	6/4/2018 7:41 PM
7	pro wide areas safe enough to control the bikes	6/3/2018 9:38 PM
8	con same as above... too many bikes, too many accidents, too much management, etc.	5/28/2018 8:30 PM
9	pro Seems fair.	5/27/2018 1:22 PM
10	See previous.	5/25/2018 1:51 PM
11	pro There is no good valid reason to prohibit ebikes on these trails.	5/25/2018 12:22 PM
12	pro See above. E-bikes are bikes, and anywhere a street bike or a mountain bike can go, an e-bike should be allowed, too. These comments that e-bikes are motorcycles are ridiculous when applied to Class 1 and 2 e-bikes. Enforcement would be a nightmare, and some people need the battery-assist. Would you ban a wheelchair?	5/25/2018 11:12 AM
13	con these aren't motorcycle trails they're for people who earn their revs. these e-bikes should absolutely never ever be allowed on gravel/dirt	5/25/2018 2:45 AM
14	con Allowing e-bikes at Coalton Trailhead will result in uninformed riders taking them on the rest of the trails at Marshall Mesa and even west of 93.	5/24/2018 6:20 PM
15	Same as previous reasoning.	5/24/2018 5:50 PM
16	pro These are all wide, largely flat trails, with long field-of-view. No problems.	5/24/2018 2:20 PM

17	pro My wife is not technically disabled, but has chronic pain. My mom is not disabled, but is nearly 80 and can't walk far. I very much want them to be able to enjoy some of Boulder's beautiful trails on an e-bike.	5/24/2018 12:43 PM
18	pro more access is a good thing ebikes don't create any more damage tan reg bikes	5/24/2018 9:53 AM
19	pro People with disabilities need access to ride their bikes in beautiful places too. No discrimination!	5/24/2018 7:26 AM
20	con They suck!	5/23/2018 8:01 PM
21	Same reason as above.	5/23/2018 1:56 PM
22	con Same reasons as above. Boulder should look to see what problems the Netherlands has had to face with motorized bikes. At least in Europe the cutoff for the lower class vehicles is 25kph (15.5mph).	5/23/2018 12:43 PM
23	con I do not support this without a speed limit for these bikes. I was recently startled and almost crashed as an e-bike zipped by me at close to 40mph in my estimate.	5/23/2018 12:40 PM
24	see the above answer	5/23/2018 10:57 AM
25	pro Class 1 and 2 e-bikes go no faster than a fit recreational cyclist, let alone Pro racers	5/23/2018 10:08 AM
26	See above answer	5/23/2018 10:02 AM
27	pro eBikes are a critical part of supporting health and wellness for disabled and aging folks, and a number of friends of mine are part of this population. I like to be able to get out with them and share the trails and outdoor experience.	5/23/2018 9:13 AM
28	pro I ride an ebike because of my physical disabilities. My husband and I ride bikes as a way to connect with the beautiful place we are fortunate to live in. I've been riding for years with no different impact to these trails than other bike riders. My enjoyment shouldn't be limited by my ability. To do so would be discrimination against abilities.	5/23/2018 8:32 AM
29	pro i want to use these trails	5/23/2018 7:16 AM
30	pro These trails have good sight lines to minimize conflict with other users. I support the use of ebikes for folks that need a little assistance to enjoy the outdoors.	5/22/2018 10:23 PM
31	con Get people to get into shape not enable them to gain more weight. Let them be on ROADS and follow the law, or get a ticket.	5/22/2018 8:40 PM
32	pro I agree with the arguments put forward in the plan for these trails.	5/22/2018 7:45 PM
33	Same	5/22/2018 5:58 PM
34	I am not familiar with this trail and don't have an opinion.	5/22/2018 11:12 AM
35	Ditto	5/22/2018 10:41 AM
36	I would change my response to support (on appropriate trails only) if there were rules regarding speed and yielding to pedestrians that could actually be enforced, and if the approval were a pilot that could easily be reversed if there were problems.	5/22/2018 8:50 AM
37	con See above answer. You are ruining my natural experience.	5/21/2018 9:53 PM
38	ok with using Class 1 for commuting. Class 2 is not that far from a motorcycle in terms of speed.	5/21/2018 9:11 PM
39	pro I think riding in the plains allows people to enjoy even if they are not super-fit riders.	5/21/2018 8:18 PM
40	pro I only know the Lagerman trail. It's open and wide enough to allow these types of bikes.	5/21/2018 7:24 PM

Q6 Staff proposes prohibiting class 1 and class 2 e-bikes on the following County Parks & Open Space properties located in the plains. Please indicate your support or opposition for this recommendation:

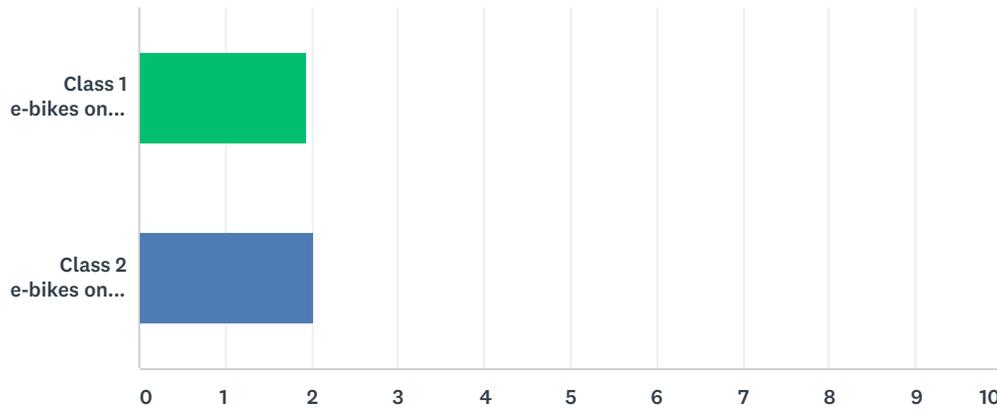
Answered: 45 Skipped: 1



	OPPOSE	NEUTRAL	SUPPORT	TOTAL	WEIGHTED AVERAGE
Class 1 e-bikes on Boulder Canyon Trail	55.56% 25	6.67% 3	37.78% 17	45	1.82
Class 1 e-bikes on Legion Park	37.21% 16	23.26% 10	39.53% 17	43	2.02
Class 1 e-bikes on Pella Crossing	40.91% 18	18.18% 8	40.91% 18	44	2.00
Class 1 e-bikes on Walden Ponds Wildlife Habitat	43.18% 19	13.64% 6	43.18% 19	44	2.00
Class 2 e-bikes on Boulder Canyon Trail	48.89% 22	17.78% 8	33.33% 15	45	1.84
Class 2 e-bikes on Legion Park	42.86% 18	26.19% 11	30.95% 13	42	1.88
Class 2 e-bikes on Pella Crossing	40.91% 18	25.00% 11	34.09% 15	44	1.93
Class 2 e-bikes on Walden Ponds Wildlife Habitat	40.91% 18	22.73% 10	36.36% 16	44	1.95

Q7 Staff proposes prohibiting class 1 and class 2 e-bikes on all trails on County Parks & Open Space properties located in the foothills and mountains, and on properties where bicycles are not allowed (Hall Ranch, Heil Valley Ranch, Betasso Preserve, Walker Ranch, Mud Lake, Caribou Ranch, Ron Stewart Preserve at Rabbit Mountain, Anne U. White). Please indicate your support or opposition for this recommendation:

Answered: 42 Skipped: 4



	OPPOSE	NEUTRAL	SUPPORT	TOTAL	WEIGHTED AVERAGE
Class 1 e-bikes on foothills and mountain open space properties	45.24% 19	14.29% 6	40.48% 17	42	1.95
Class 2 e-bikes on foothills and mountain open space properties	42.86% 18	11.90% 5	45.24% 19	42	2.02

Q8 Please briefly explain why you answered that way:

Answered: 42 Skipped: 4

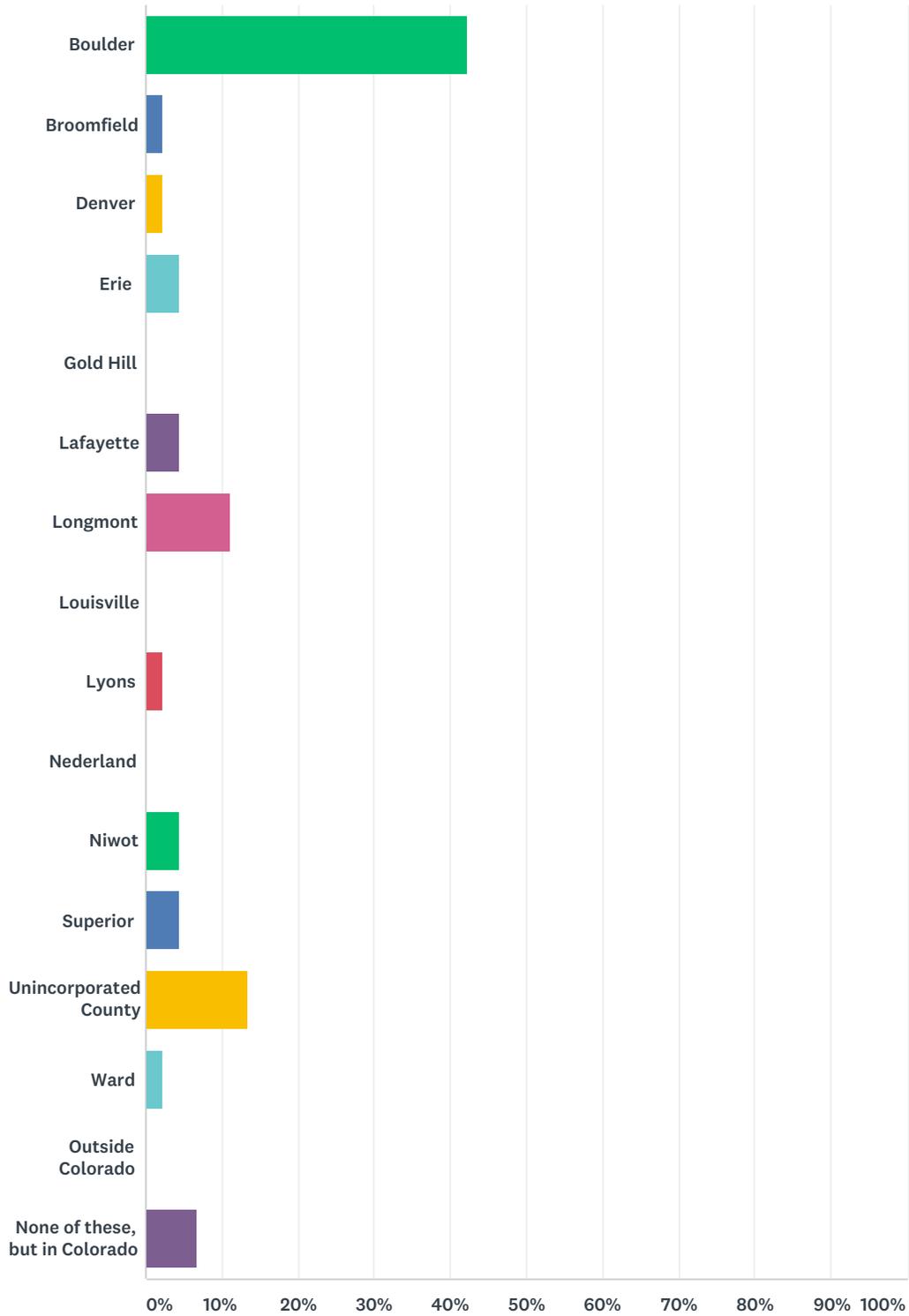
#	RESPONSES	DATE
1	con If e bikes are allowed riders should have to take an etiquette class and pay a small yearly fee —something to let riders know they must be more careful and alert. Otherwise there will be an increased potential for long term injuries, including paralysis and brain injuries. Please don't pass this absurd ruling.	6/17/2018 9:55 AM
2	pro I am an avid mountain biker who regularly rides foothills trails such as Hall Ranch, Heil Ranch, Betasso, etc. I've recently developed some knee problems and have considered getting a class 1 eMTB so I can continue riding the trails I love. Why does it make sense to ban me from riding a Class 1 eMTB simply because it has a small electric motor that helps me climb some of the steeper sections and allows me to ride without knee pain? At a minimum, I feel the county should allow eMTB's on some mountain trails as a pilot study. Europe has fully embraced eMTB's on all trails, Boulder should be a leader and do the same.	6/16/2018 9:16 AM
3	Old and own a class 1 bike	6/14/2018 9:23 AM
4	See Public Comment	6/10/2018 8:00 PM
5	con Ebikes should never be allowed on the most popular trails in the foothills/muntains ie. batasso, walker, heil, ect. These trails are used by too many people and horse, and fast moving ebikes will create significant problems.	6/5/2018 12:32 PM
6	Boulder Canyon Trail pro I want to provide commentary for question 6. E bikes are a great way for our Boulder Canyon Trail residents to not drive their car and the Boulder Canyon Creek path is a wide paved path which safely gives access for bikes. Not allowing E Bikes on this commuter trail is a mistake and should be reconsidered.	6/5/2018 9:52 AM
7	pro I am in favor of allowing ebikes everywhere a regular bike is allowed. These bikes max out at 20mph of assisted peddling, afterwards of which it is harder to increase speed due to resistance of the motor.	6/4/2018 7:41 PM
8	If bicycles are already prohibited why making specific class of ebikes? They are bicycles.	6/4/2018 12:08 PM
9	con these areas have blind turns and narrower... that would make it more difficult to control the speed of an ebike	6/3/2018 9:38 PM

10	opposed ABSOLUTELY NO E BIKES ON OUR TRAILS!! WHAT A DISASTER THAT'D BE!!!!	5/28/2018 8:30 PM
11	Not a fair test of impact.	5/27/2018 1:22 PM
12	pro If all bikes were banned, it would be OK. Again, why discriminate against ebikes? Please ban behaviors, not equipment. Heavy use by regular bikes also erodes trails, and like the survey said, only 1 ticket in 2 years on this issue has been issued, along with 7 warnings (but not all warnings are documented, which makes sense). I wonder what the rate of warnings and tickets are on ebikes compared to regular bikes?	5/25/2018 1:51 PM
13	pro There is no good valid reason to prohibit ebikes on these trails.	5/25/2018 12:22 PM
14	pro I pay taxes, same as mountain bikers and other users do. I do need my Class 1 e-bike assist for certain areas, though - I am a senior citizen and not as fighting fit as when I was in my 20s and 30s, and resent the implication that my Class 1 e-bike represents a threat or harm to these trails and to other users. Please see how some (not all) mountain bikers are out there only to shred and be cool, yet those classes of bikes are not banned.	5/25/2018 11:12 AM
15	con no e-bikes on dirt unless you govern them down to 10 mph and enforce it	5/25/2018 2:45 AM
16	con Your question is poorly written. I support the proposal to ban bikes in these properties.	5/24/2018 6:20 PM
17	con If you allow e-bikes that have sufficient power for these type of trails, then you must allow engine powered motorcycles - you must not discriminate! Both will cause increased trail erosion, traffic, and general discontent among everyone. PLEASE keep all motorized vehicles off of these human/equestrian trails.	5/24/2018 5:50 PM
18	con These are single-track trails, somewhat rocky. Self-propelled only is better.	5/24/2018 2:20 PM
19	It is not likely that my wife or mother would want or be able to ride an e-bike on trails in the foothills, so I don't feel impacted by this recommendation.	5/24/2018 12:43 PM
20	pro aging population with the highest % of taxes paid deserve access to the open space that we paid for	5/24/2018 9:53 AM
21	pro Please reconsider allowing Class 1 bikes on the foothill trails that you currently prohibit.	5/24/2018 8:52 AM
22	pro People with disabilities need to get outside and ride too. It's discrimination if trails are closed to them.	5/24/2018 7:26 AM
23	con They belong on the street only	5/23/2018 8:01 PM
24	con The foothills trails are more winding, narrow and congested.	5/23/2018 1:56 PM
25	This seems obvious that e-bikes should be prohibited in places that real bikes are already prohibited.	5/23/2018 12:43 PM
26	con I do not support this without a speed limit for these bikes. I was recently startled and almost crashed as an e-bike zipped by me at close to 40mph in my estimate.	5/23/2018 12:40 PM
27	I am not sure yet. I think there may need to be experiments to see what happens. It seems an outright ban is not based on anything	5/23/2018 10:57 AM
28	Boulder Canyon Trail pro The survey omits the why question for Section 7, the most important for me. Boulder Canyon Trail should be open to both classes of e-bikes because it is the only safe Way for cyclists to get from the city of Boulder to Four Mile Canyon Road, and the safest to get to Gold Hill and beyond. The other ways to get to Gold Hill are fiercely washboarded and thus unsafe for cyclists	5/23/2018 10:08 AM
29	Please see above answer	5/23/2018 10:02 AM
30	pro eBikes are a critical part of supporting health and wellness for disabled and aging folks, and a number of friends of mine are part of this population. I like to be able to get out with them and share the trails and outdoor experience.	5/23/2018 9:13 AM
31	pro If bikes aren't allowed, then ebikes shouldn't be. If bikes are allowed, ebikes should be. I should not be left out of a biking adventure in Boulder County because I have a disability.	5/23/2018 8:32 AM
32	support i want to use these trails	5/23/2018 7:16 AM
33	con These trails don't have great sight lines, and I'm afraid adding ebikes to the trails would cause more conflict between users. I've worked hard as a mtn biker to respect other users, but I'm afraid adding more bikes with higher speeds on popular trails could cause some conflict.	5/22/2018 10:23 PM

34	con We like the quiet up here. We are already competing with shooting and dirt bikes. Get people to get into shape not enable them to gain more weight. Let them be on ROADS and follow the law, or get a ticket.	5/22/2018 8:40 PM
35	Boulder Canyon Trail pro As noted, there needs to be some trials of this. However, the eMTB (class 1) may make it hard to keep these bikes out, but not regular mountain bikes. For Boulder Canyon Trail, I think this *should* be part of the trail. Even though this trail is identified as high crowding, that would allow to really look at impacts. Also, this trail acts as a connector to roads like four mile, and would seem to be safer for ebikes to use the trail than to try to ride up the main canyon road.	5/22/2018 7:45 PM
36	pro These trails are harder and/or more sensitive areas. E-bikes are quiet for the most part but still potentially more hazardous.	5/22/2018 5:58 PM
37	pro I am not an avid mountain biker, but if e-bikes provide additional recreational opportunities to Boulder County residents than I support that.	5/22/2018 11:12 AM
38	pro I trust staff to determine which trails may be inappropriate for these bikes.	5/22/2018 8:50 AM
39	pro These trails are already very overcrowded. Adding E-bikes would be a big mess. I strongly oppose E-bikes on these trails. Thankful OSMP saw the sense in this.	5/21/2018 9:53 PM
40	con Absolutely opposed to any ebikes on mountain trails. I have had negative encounters and the overcrowding is only getting worse. They are MUCH faster uphill than an average cyclist. The people I have seen using them are not older / handicapped either. Biking is about enjoying nature and getting an intense workout, not about how quick you can ride a machine up a trails. I have been nearly pushed off a steep part of Betasso by a college kid on an ebike.	5/21/2018 9:11 PM
41	con I think there can be some places that e-bikes are prohibited especially on delicate mountain trails.	5/21/2018 8:18 PM
42	con I'm familiar with some, but not all, of these trails and they are too steep, heavily trafficked, and narrow to allow for safe combinations of ebikes, walkers, and other users.	5/21/2018 7:24 PM

Q9 Where do you live?

Answered: 45 Skipped: 1



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Boulder	42.22%	19
Broomfield	2.22%	1
Denver	2.22%	1
Erie	4.44%	2
Gold Hill	0.00%	0

Lafayette	4.44%	2
Longmont	11.11%	5
Louisville	0.00%	0
Lyons	2.22%	1
Nederland	0.00%	0
Niwot	4.44%	2
Superior	4.44%	2
Unincorporated County	13.33%	6
Ward	2.22%	1
Outside Colorado	0.00%	0
None of these, but in Colorado	6.67%	3
TOTAL		45

Q10 Additional comments

Answered: 32 Skipped: 14

#	RESPONSES	DATE
1	Please only allow e bikes on trails that attract visitors and tourists, not on trails on open spaces. Please require a class in etiquette and a small annual fee.	6/17/2018 9:55 AM
2	Pro pro eMTB Please consider allowing class 1 eMTB's on all trails where regular mountain bikes are allowed. Respectful, experienced riders should not be banned from trails, simply because we have physical limitations/pain and need to ride eMTB's to continue to stay active in a sport we enjoy. Forcing me to ride an eMTB on flat trails/bike paths in the plains is not a substitute for riding the local foothills and mountain trails. Thank you.	6/16/2018 9:16 AM
3	Pro Keep up the good work	6/14/2018 9:23 AM
4	Pro pro eMTB I believe E-Bikes should be able to go anywhere regular bikes go.	6/14/2018 9:20 AM

5	<p>Pro As an individual living with a disability, Cystic Fibrosis, a disease that I was born with (not the result of my own doing,) with no cure, for which exercise in the form of mountain biking is one of the best therapeutic modalities I can perform to stay alive, I implore to the board that Class 1 e-bikes and Class 1 e-bikes ONLY be allowed on ALL trails. If you are too lazy to do any research on e-bike technologies, Class 1 e-bikes do not function without pedaling input from the rider, and they are speed and power limited to very reasonable standards which have been internationally agreed upon by bike enthusiasts and professionals alike. I am tired of purist, egotistical, ignorant, and close-minded individuals (who were born without an incurable, fatal genetic disease) who are prejudiced against a new technology which can EMPOWER and ENABLE individuals like myself to continue to participate in life-saving activities like mountain biking. Research has shown that e-bikes do NOT cause any more damage to trails than traditional mountain bikes. With the 40% lung function that I am forced to live with, I can just barely and certainly not often keep up with my peers on the trail when climbing with my e-bike in FULL pedal-assist mode. But I still do it because I love to ride just as much as you do. It is a spiritual, personal, mental, and physical pursuit from which I derive some of the greatest value in life. Unlike you, however, I have to fight, struggle, and gasp for every single breath I take. Think about that; if you have the gift of good health, be grateful for it, but please do not ever take away my joy and right to ride with a class 1 e-mountain bike on whatever trail I choose just because you don't understand the benefit of this new technology for individuals like myself. I will add that my specific disability is not the only for which people can derive significant benefit from riding an e-mountain bike. This is a free country and we must accept everyone else's right to enrich and enjoy their lives through activities that contribute to a healthy lifestyle and the greater good. In sum, to all who are against allowing e-bikes on the Boulder County Mountain Bike Trails, please, PLEASE, do take a step outside of your own limited worldview and see that the world and the individuals within it are just as deserving to ride the same trails you do and restricted access will not be tolerated.</p>	6/10/2018 8:00 PM
6	<p>Pro pro eMTB Please allow these bikes everywhere a regular bike is allowed. Anyone could do more damage with a regular bike than an ebike and vice versa. It comes down to rider smarts. They will make for a greener state, allow people with knee/joint problems to get off the road and onto a bike leading a healthier lifestyle. Ebikes do not peel out like a motorcycle either, so no need to worry.</p>	6/4/2018 7:41 PM
7	<p>Pro pro eMTB Your report says "Staff proposes this recommendation as a pilot program to run through 2019." Starting a trial with ebikes prohibited on certain trails will tell you nothing. Ebikes have to be allowed everywhere to provide a fair test. Then I'll bet that the incremental impacts will be small to zero from the typical ebike riding public who are generally older and less fit individuals. You must allow ebikes everywhere to be fair.</p>	5/27/2018 1:22 PM
8	<p>Enforcement Concern Pro These regulations seem unenforceable, or enforceable at high cost. Having laws/regs that are hard to enforce or seem arbitrary is bad policy because it makes important laws seem arbitrary. A cynic would say that someone in parks/open space doesn't have enough to do with their time. Please regulate behaviors, not equipment like ebikes that most people can't disambiguate from regular bikes. And how are you gonna ban class 3? A cynic would say that you'd need special training for staff. All that being said, I'm not a cynic and think that we have a great open space/park system, and I'm grateful that you do your job!</p>	5/25/2018 1:51 PM
9	<p>Pro pro eMTB I live in Jamestown but it's not on the list so I checked Ward. I request that the recommendation to prohibit ebikes on the listed plains trails be changed to allow ebikes on those trails. The decision is arbitrary and the rational poor. The proposal points to crowding and conflicts. However, there is no evidence that crowding would be materially affected by bikes since the number of ebikes is very low and has an incrementally small crowding factor. I doubt that it can even be measured. As far as conflicts are concerned, you already acknowledged that it's difficult if not impossible to distinguish an ebike from a regular bike. I don't believe you can attribute any impact on conflicts due to ebikes. If you have good data on that then show it to us. I like many if not most ebike riders are older. I am 75. I've been riding my ebike in Boulder County for a year and have never accounted another bike. Conflicts that I have experienced are fairly common and they are ALWAYS with riders on normal bikes going way to fast. Picking on bikes riders is discriminatory just because we are older and typically not in peak physical condition like young riders. The only way I would feel not discriminated against is if the same rules applied. Prohibit standard bikes anywhere ebikes are prohibited. That's what would have by far the biggest impact on lowering crowding and eliminating conflicts. Personally, I am less concerned about prohibitions in foothills and mountain parks because I am less likely to ride them. But as my strength and stamina improve through riding my bike I would want to have the option to ride those trails without discrimination against ebikes for no valid reasons. You acknowledge higher rates of crowding and conflict but none of that is due to ebikes. To solve the problem, prohibit all bikes on foothills and mountain without discriminating against bikes and their older riders.</p>	5/25/2018 12:22 PM

10	Pro The purchase of my Class 1 e-bike has made a huge difference in my life, in my ability to go out and enjoy both the city and the county's open space and trails, and I strongly urge the county not to curtail the possibilities for me or other e-bicyclists to continue to do so. To class e-bikes as "motorized vehicles" isn't accurate or fair. Maybe ban Class 3 e-bikes... yet I can see a handicapped person needing such a vehicle. Please, this is not the Tour de France, where batteries are against the rules. Why should my enjoyment of the trails be limited by arbitrary and hard-to-enforce rules like this?	5/25/2018 11:12 AM
11	Con if eibikes are allowed on i'm driving my pick-up around Marshall Mesa Loop friday nights, drunk	5/25/2018 2:45 AM
12	Con E-Bikes are just another name for motorcycles - period! What difference does it make what the power plant is. There also exists small virtually noiseless engine powered cycles. These are both legal devices. Forget the extra tax dollars - the trails are so crowded now that more people just means more congestion and potential for accidents. A 40+ pound bicycle going 20mph has the potential to seriously injure or kill someone. PLEASE keep these vehicles only on the streets where they belong and can be used safely.	5/24/2018 5:50 PM
13	Pro I'm not sure how many e-bikes are out there now - can't tell from a regular bike - so why care?	5/24/2018 2:20 PM
14	Pro ebikes are the way of the future even Lenard Zinn is making them now. embrace the future of the sport	5/24/2018 9:53 AM
15	Pro Thank you for your good work.	5/23/2018 1:56 PM
16	Con There is no real difference between Class 1 and Class 2. The Class 1 bikes don't detect that any force is being applied to the pedals, only that the chain is moving. I'm surprised that council didn't realize this. The movements legalizing for e-bikes are sponsored by local merchants and they use the same story wherever they try to get e-bikes legalized. The reality is much different. The e-bikes are used almost entirely by young, healthy, males. Merchants want to sell e-bikes because they are expensive and high margin. If council decides to allow e-bikes, then council should do so conditionally and monitor the usage and verify that the users of e-bikes are indeed the targeted population. If at least half of the users are not physically impaired in some way, then the legality should be rescinded. If council really has confidence in the goal of this program, then this condition should not be a problem at all.	5/23/2018 12:43 PM
17	Con E-bikes are barely eco friendly. The fuel to power them is simply coming out a pipe somewhere else. It should not be mistaken for a completely clean for of transport.	5/23/2018 12:40 PM
18	Boulder Canyon Trail Pro I think the Boulder Canyon Trail should be open to ebikes so that people who live in 4 mile can commute without having to rid on the road, which is way more dangerous.	5/23/2018 10:57 AM
19	Con I have always voted yes for open space. If e bikes are allowed I will vote no in the future.	5/23/2018 10:02 AM
20	Pro I am a hiker, runner, biker, wild flower lover, and parent of small kids who enjoy open space trails. It's essential to my family and my community that we are able to share outdoor experiences with our disabled or senior friends and family. For people who can't otherwise get out, they need this accommodation. For those who can get out, it means we can maintain richer relationships by enjoying the outdoors together.	5/23/2018 9:13 AM
21	Please call me with any questions. Jenevieve Russell 720.366.2269	5/23/2018 8:32 AM
22	Con how much of my tax paying money goes towards this stupid thing???	5/23/2018 7:16 AM
23	Pro I support Boulder Mountain bike Alliance's stance on e-bikes on trails. I appreciate Boulder County Open Space taking time to shape policy with e-bikes. I think e-bikes are a great addition to commuting and replacing cars, but we need to be cautious with their use on trails.	5/22/2018 10:23 PM
24	Pro Overall, the analysis and recommendations have been carefully considered.	5/22/2018 7:45 PM
25	Open Heil and Hall to dogs!	5/22/2018 5:58 PM

26	<p>Boulder Canyon Trail Pro I am a resident of the Canyonside neighborhood in Boulder County, and strongly support the use of E-bikes on the Boulder Canyon Trail. The Boulder Canyon trail is used as a bike commuter route for county residents. I see no value in cutting off an existing safe commuting route for E-bike users. Boulder County should be encouraging, not discouraging the use of E-bikes as a commuting solution. As an avid user of the Boulder Canyon Trail, I have never had a conflict with an E-bike. Not once! Cyclists (of all kinds) should be respectful and regulate their speed both ways for the safety of all trail users. Finally, please collaborate with the city of Boulder prior to making any decisions regarding E-bike access to the Boulder Canyon Trail. Often the best decisions are made when collaborating with your partner agencies. Thank you for the opportunity to provide additional input on the E-bike recommendation. Chris Trice 217 Canyonside Dr</p>	5/22/2018 11:12 AM
27	<p>Boulder Canyon Trail Pro The Boulder Canyon Trail is of significant commuting value for the Canyonside subdivision at the intersection of Boulder Canyon and Fourmile Canyon. Several of us commute on it on a regular via e-bike. Save for when the western end is frozen during the winter, I myself take it almost daily to drop off my 2 and 4 year olds at school in North Boulder, go to work at CU, pick up the kids in the afternoon, and head back home up the canyon. An e-bike makes this kind of commute realistic for those of us in the neighborhood, and Boulder Canyon Trail is the only option available (expecting e-bike commuters to go on 119 would be nothing short of murderous). The city and the county should promote alternatives to commuting by car whenever possible (greener, reduces parking and traffic issues, etc). It'd hence be entirely wrongheaded to do a universal ban on of e-bikes along Boulder Canyon Trail. If anything, they should be looking at banning merely recreational e-biking, Class III bikes, or at making an exception for neighbors in the area who commute (happy to apply for a permit, etc). Notice that Staff's own rationale for recommending approval of Class I and II ebikes on regional trails hence applies to Boulder Canyon Trail, since it "serve[s] commuters with their connections to neighborhoods and communities. For the most part they are improved soft-surface multi-use trails (crusher fines, recycled asphalt or road base) with a width of eight feet or more". Lumping Boulder Canyon Trail with purely recreational trails is unwarranted.</p>	5/22/2018 10:41 AM
28	<p>Enforcement Concern Please discuss how riders would be held to rules that would protect the safety and enjoyment of pedestrians on the trail and prevent any harm to the trails themselves. Without these rules that can be enforced and have some bite to them, I oppose e-bikes on any trails.</p>	5/22/2018 8:50 AM
29	<p>Con Not very happy about E-bikes ruining the Boulder trails.</p>	5/21/2018 9:53 PM
30	<p>Pro Really appreciate the common sense approach. Ebikes for transportation and some very wide flat trails, absolutely not on hiking / biking singletrack.</p>	5/21/2018 9:11 PM
31	<p>Pro Thank you for your work on this. I use my e-bike instead of my car as much as I can.</p>	5/21/2018 8:18 PM
32	<p>Pro Excellent job with the recommendations! I agree 100%.</p>	5/21/2018 7:24 PM

Attachment 5: City of Boulder Referral Response



City of Boulder

P.O. Box 791, Boulder, CO 80306; 303-441-3440

MEMORANDUM

To: Eric Lane, Director, Boulder County Parks and Open Space (BCPOS)
Tina Nielsen, Special Projects Manager, BCPOS

From: Dan Burke, Interim Director, City of Boulder Open Space and Mountain Parks (OSMP)
Kacey French, Planner II, City of Boulder OSMP
David Kemp, Senior Transportation Planner, City of Boulder Public Works for Transportation

Date: 8/17/2018

Re: Draft staff recommendation for e-bikes on Boulder County trails

Boulder County and the City of Boulder open space lands are naturally linked with adjacent departmental lands coming together to form an interconnected open space system. Trails crossing jurisdictional boundaries benefit from enhanced coordination on the development of applicable regulations and policies. The City of Boulder is grateful for those efforts undertaken by Boulder County including the opportunity to review and comment on the draft staff recommendation for e-bikes on Boulder County trails.

The City of Boulder visited the issue of e-bikes on trails and passed an ordinance regulating e-bikes along city trails in 2014. City code allows e-bikes on certain multi-use pathways in the city but excludes/prohibits e-bikes on OSMP lands.¹ The OSMP policy on prohibition stems from the determination that e-biking is not considered passive recreation or consistent with the definition of passive recreation, which is defined as non-motorized. A determination was made that e-bikes are motorized (different from motor vehicle) and the City Charter limits the activities allowed on open space to passive recreational activities. Subsequent to determining where e-bikes were allowed or prohibited on city trails, OSMP underwent a formal and lengthy process to dispose and transfer management responsibilities of trail segments that were interspersed among the trails where e-biking was permitted to the City Transportation Department.

OSMP recognizes the changing landscape as it pertains to e-bikes. Changes include the recent state regulatory changes, advancing e-bike technologies, a shift in conversation from

¹ There is also an ADA rule allowing people experiencing disabilities to use Other Power Driven Mobility Devices (OPDMDs), including e-bikes, hand cycles, track chairs, etc. on OSMP trails.

hard to soft surface trails, and e-bike industry growth due to their increasing popularity which is especially aligned with an ageing population. Presently, OSMP is engaged in a community conversation to develop a master plan which will last through August of 2019. There is a concern that starting the e-bike/motorized conversation during the master plan process might be confusing to community members and/or disruptive or distracting to the process. After the conclusion of the master plan, which may also provide overarching guidance, OSMP will likely re-evaluate the e-bike policy in light of the evolving landscape. This will likely occur close to the conclusion of the pilot phase for e-bike recommendations, allowing OSMP to also consider and incorporate any applicable lessons learned. It is our hope that reevaluating the OSMP e-bike policy during this timeframe will provide an additional opportunity to coordinate and continue or many years of collaboration.

In the interim, and in response to the draft staff e-bike recommendations we provide the following specific comments:

- We respectfully request the removal of the Coalton Trailhead trails (Coalton, Meadowlark, Mayhoffer Singletree) from the e-bike allowed category. This request is due to the fact those trails lead directly onto OSMP trails/lands with no way for the visitor to take an alternate route. Visitor's cannot simply disengage the motor to comply with city code, the e-bike itself is currently not permitted on trails on city open space.
- We support the recommendation to prohibit e-bikes on Boulder Canyon due to underlying land use issues/complexities pertaining to the terms of a conservation easement.
- We understand the reasoning behind the recommendation to allow e-bikes on the LOBO regional trail. Although this regional trail crosses jurisdictional boundaries and leads onto OSMP lands/trails, there are alternative routes visitors can take in order to comply with city regulations. E-bikes will continue to be prohibited on OSMP lands. Although this creates regulatory inconsistencies for the trail as a whole, we understand the community benefit for this trail to be included in the pilot.

Thank you again for the opportunity to comment, we look forward to further coordination. Overall, our approach aims to be responsive while maintaining or supporting current OSMP planning processes and community discussions. We hope the two phased approach articulated in this memorandum provides a practical and immediate way forward for the pilot and sets the course for further collaboration on more complex and jurisdictionally inter-related areas. Please let us know if you have any questions.

Attachment 6: Summary of E-bike Actions Taken by Peer Agencies

Many Colorado communities are working to address e-bike regulations in light of the new state law, whereas Federal agencies regulate e-bikes as motorized vehicles. Below is a summary of e-bike policy status of our peer agencies in Boulder County and our close neighbors.

- City of Boulder: e-bike use is permitted on certain multi-use paths within the City of Boulder. E-bikes are not permitted on any Open Space and Mountain Park trails due to charter restriction on motorized uses. <https://bouldercolorado.gov/goboulder/electric-assisted-bikes-policy-review>
- City of Lafayette: no action taken to date to prohibit e-bikes; Open Space Advisory Board has started discussions about developing policy (personal communication with Rob Burdine, City of Lafayette Open Space Superintendent).
- City of Longmont: no action taken to date to prohibit e-bikes (personal communication with Dan Wolford, Manager, Parks, Open Space and Forestry).
- City of Louisville: class 1 and 2 e-bikes are permitted on all official trails and public streets (personal communication with Ember Brignull, Open Space Manager, City of Louisville).
- Town of Erie: Erie's traffic code was modified last summer to say "A person may ride a class 1 or class 2 electrical assisted bicycle on a bike or pedestrian path where bicycles are authorized to travel authorized to travel" (personal communication with Rob Crabb, Parks and Open Space Division Manager, Town of Erie).
- Town of Superior: "An electrical assisted bicycle, including the electrical motor thereon, may be used upon sidewalks, bicycle lanes and bicycle paths in the Town, provided that such use is not careless or imprudent and makes due regard for the width, grade, curves, corners, traffic, pedestrians and other uses of such sidewalks, bicycle lanes and bicycle paths and all other attendant circumstances"
(https://library.municode.com/co/superior/codes/municipal_code?nodeId=CH8VETR_ARTIIIIVLVE)
- Broomfield City and County: class 1 and class 2 e-bikes are regulated as bikes and are allowed on all trails within Broomfield's jurisdiction.
<https://www.broomfield.org/2722/E-Bikes>
- Jefferson County: Class 1 and class 2 e-bikes are allowed on paved trails within parks; pilot program began in February 2018 lasting through the year allowing class 1 e-bikes on all trails, including natural surface trails. <https://www.jeffco.us/3618/e-bikes>
- Larimer County: currently class 1 and class 2 e-bikes are allowed on trails per new state regulations. Staff is planning to update their regulations by the end of 2018, with the goal of allowing class 1 e-bikes on selected trails on a trial basis (personal communication with Steve Gibson, Red Mountain District Manager, Larimer County Natural Resources)
- Colorado State Parks: class 1 e-bikes are allowed on all trails where bicycles are permitted (personal communication, Windi Padia, Deputy Regional Manager, Northeast Region)
- Bureau of Land Management manages e-bikes as a motorized vehicle
<https://www.blm.gov/policy/ib-2015-060>
- US Forest Service manages e-bikes as motorized vehicles <http://flagstaffbiking.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/03/20150929EBikesBriefingPaper.pdf>

Attachment 7: Select List of Advocacy Groups and Studies

Advocacy Groups and Studies

- People for Bikes: <https://peopleforbikes.org/our-work/e-bikes/> is an advocate for all kinds of bikes, including e-bikes. Their web site has a wealth of information and resources, including a 2015 study: *Electric Bicycles: Public Perceptions & Policy, Results and Analysis of a National Survey of American Bicyclists*.
http://www.bikeleague.org/sites/default/files/E_bikes_mini_report.pdf .
- Boulder Mountain Bike Alliance (BMA) <https://bouldermountainbike.org/content/board-comment-e-bikes-boulder-county> : (Feb. 8, 2018) E-bike use on transportation paths provides an obvious community benefit and should be embraced. E-bike use on recreational trails provides some clear benefits to people with less-than-complete physical abilities, but poses unknown threats to mountain bike trail access and could, in theory, cause user conflict, resource damage, and trail damage. More research is needed before an across-the-board ban.
- International Mountain Biking Association (IMBA)
<https://www.imba.com/education/emtb> (**updated 2017**): IMBA is supportive of Class 1 e-MTB access to non-motorized trails when the responsible land management agency, in consultation with local mountain bikers, deem such eMTB access is appropriate and will not cause any loss of access to non-motorized bikes. IMBA recognizes that changes in design, technology and the numbers of eMTB users is evolving, and believes these bikes can be managed in a sustainable way for both the environment and other trail users.
- IMBA report: *A Comparison of Environmental Impacts from Mountain Bicycle, Class 1 Electric Mountain Bicycles, and Motorcycles: Soil Displacement and Erosion on Bike-Optimized Trails in a Western Oregon Forest*, Fall 2015.
https://b.3cdn.net/bikes/c3fe8a28f1a0f32317_g3m6bdt7g.pdf . IMBA conducted a field study of soil displacement and erosion resulting from traditional mountain bikes, class 1 eMTBs, and traditional off-road motorcycles. The results confirmed the hypothesis that soil displacement and tread disturbance under the soil conditions tested were not significantly different for traditional mountain bikes and eMTBs, and were both much less than those associated with a gasoline-powered motorcycle.

ATTACHMENT C:

Public comments RE e-bikes received between Aug. 22 and Nov. 1, 2018

From: Gwynneth Aten

Sent: Wednesday, October 17, 2018 9:32 AM

To: Domenico, Cindy; Gardner, Deb; Jones, Elise; Boulder County Board of Commissioners; Lane, Eric; #LandUsePlanner; openforum@dailycamera.com

Subject: e-bikes & open space

to: Boulder County Commissioners, Boulder County Parks & Open Space, Boulder County Planning Commission, AND Boulder Camera

I am greatly concerned about e-bike activity that is under consideration for open spaces. I live near the Twin Lakes Open Space in Gunbarrel/Boulder. It is a link in an important wildlife corridor already under attack by the LOBO trail (LONgmint/BOulder) & other considerations. Many times I have been accosted by bike riders entering from the north parking lot, racing around through the lakes, trying to find the LOBO Trail to the south. The trails are short and predominantly used by pedestrians and dog guardians, some of whom come far distances. One lake is "off-leash". Current speeds are PLENTY fast. We do not need to double it with 20 MPH motorized limits. The lands surrounding these lakes (including the LOBO trail) provide sustenance to all manner of wildlife from owls to coyotes to turtles that migrate between the 2 Lakes. (A fact overlooked by game management when they installed fencing. Oops.)

So where do walkers and bicyclists meet? I draw your attention to an article in the 9/17/18 Camera (pg A-11) written by courageous Ray Tallman of Longmont "Cyclists Turn Path Into a Race Track" voicing some of the same complaints I have with Boulder's hurry to push bicycle use Countywide. Where can those of us non-cyclists take advantage of Boulder's never-never land of outlying open space? Little is left for neighborhood users and e-bikes are not appropriate. Small wildlife usage areas, linked by green spaces and waterways should especially be protected as open space within neighborhoods. Once gone, there is no turning back. It is better for wildlife AND people to maintain Open Space where we still have it.

SO, I vote no e-bikes on open space at the Twin Lakes location. I hope other neighborhoods may take up my lead to maintain the integrity of their communities.

-Gwyn Aten/ Gunbarrel

4870 Twin Lakes Rd, Boulder 80301 (please withhold address from print)

From: Keith Hoffman

Sent: Monday, October 01, 2018 8:58 PM

To: Boulder County Board of Commissioners

Subject: E-Bikes: NO TRAIL REDESIGNATION AND DISPOSITION

I radically oppose solving the non-problem of e-bikes on open space trails by disposing of these properties as open space.

Quick reasons:

1. Dishonest to intention of open space taxes and acquisition.
2. Law of unintended consequences: what unintended result might such a redesignation cause.
3. Too expensive: insane to spend millions on this.
4. Wrong approach: create protected bike lanes (not just paint!) on roadways instead!

Thank you,

Keith Hoffman

From: Susan Winter
Sent: Monday, October 01, 2018 8:37 PM
To: Boulder County Board of Commissioners
Subject: Do NOT re-classify trails out of Open Space!

The trails must stay under the Open Space designation. Otherwise, it is unfair to the tax payers and also allows for annexation of land that should not be annexed. The trails are on Open Space, so they should stay Open Space. There has to be a better way to deal with e-bikes other than to re-classify the trails and repurchase them.

Susan Winter
4836 Brandon Creek
Boulder

From: Lindsey Sharp
Sent: Monday, August 27, 2018 11:16 AM
To: Boulder County Board of Commissioners
Subject: E-Bikes

Dear Boulder County Commissioners,

As I write this, I have 1,869 miles on my 10 month old e-cargo bike. We are a typical Boulder family, we live in North Boulder, my husband works in Gunbarrell (he has his own e-bike), my kids go to Flatirons Elementary, we volunteer at the Humane Society, we go climbing up the canyon and my in-laws live by Wonderland lake. So you can imagine the in town miles I can rack up on my car and I've taken the mind set to do it all by bike instead. My kids love the 4 mile commute to school every morning where we count how many "Smile" graffiti paintings we can find or how many rabbits hop out of our way, it's been the best purchase of my life. I have more freedom and can go farther out of a car than I realized was possible.

As the City grows and the push to get out of our cars and explore commuting by bike or public transportation becomes more dire, please continue to keep e-bikes and families in mind. In the recent public hearing, you the Commissioners voted to restrict e-bikes on several trails in town, trails we currently use on our e-bikes to take the kids climbing or to paddle in a less popular part of the creek. I'm very disappointed in that. Several years ago when the City finally created a protected bike lane on Folsom - a rare south to north commuting option - it was also scaled back to a near death trap of a bike ride I refuse to use with my kids. We can do better in the future.

I'm concerned that as e-bikes grow in popularity it will be seen as a nuisance and trouble for the City. There are always going to be the outliers of any recreation group, i.e. a peloton of road bikers hauling 30 mph on the Boulder Creek path is my favorite to complain about or the person walking their dog on leash while they're on one side of the path and the dog is on the other side creating a perfect clothesline and they yell at you for being on "their" path, but please don't let that group sway your decisions moving forward. We all need to share the paths responsibly and I know e-bikers will do that moving forward. I think because e-bikes are still somewhat new and an unknown there is hesitation to accept them into the whole picture.

There are so many amazing biking option in Boulder and I know I'm lucky to have a town as supportive of biking as I do, but I know we can do better. I know we have to do better. Head down to the bike

counter on Walnut and 13th street on a perfect day like today and see how many bikers have used JUST THAT PATH in one day. It's always amazing to see and makes me so happy. If any of you would like to borrow my e-bike for a day to see what it's like, I'm always happy to offer that up.

Sincerely,

Lindsey Sharp
303-519-3635

From: Dennis Kennedy
Sent: Sunday, August 26, 2018 4:40 PM
To: Nielsen, Tina
Subject: Re: Board of Commissioners E-bikes hearing Aug. 22, 3:30 p.m.

The board should consider: senior citizens taxes not only helped purchase the open spaces, but also to build and maintain the bike paths and trail system; most electric bike owners, at this time, are the older generation; people were encouraged to buy these expensive items by the city/county thru a discount program; these bikes for many seniors are the equivalent of a handicapped assistance due to medical conditions; the claim that these e-bikes are a danger to regular bike riders is not only a spurious fabrication, but quite opposite the real situation; the ONLY people who have passed me on the bike paths at very unsafe speeds and without verbal warnings have been young men (20 to early 30's) on regular bikes; the bike riders I see that violate the traffic laws (running the 'stop signs, etc) continuously are all on regular bikes; as far as i'm concerned, if a trail is unsafe for an e-bike then it is unsafe for ALL bikes; not only is this a matter of fairness, but there are legal issues involved (i.e.), age discrimination and federal laws regarding handicapped access to public spaces. Boulder has changed a lot in the past few years and is more a city than a town now. The time when a self-entitled few loudmouths can expropriate public spaces for their own use, based on fabricated anecdotes, to the exclusion of others, is past ! In fact, it is probably time for the county to require bike licenses for ALL bikes and riders, and to require that those licenses displayed on the back of the bike, and for bike riders to take a safety class, and for the police to enforce traffic laws for the safety of ALL.

Dennis Kennedy

From: Matt Samet [<mailto:senorsamet@gmail.com>]
Sent: Monday, September 24, 2018 9:39 PM
To: Domenico, Cindy; Gardner, Deb; Jones, Elise; Lane, Eric; #LandUsePlanner
Subject: No removal of trail corridors from open space, please

Dear Boulder County representatives,

I'm writing to respectfully request, as a homeowner in Gunbarrel and longtime Boulder taxpayer (since 1991), that you not remove trail corridors from open space classification under your current study of the issue of e-bikes on the trails. As someone whose house abuts the LoBo Trail here in Gunbarrel, just east of the Twin Lakes, I can say that this and all other trail corridors definitely qualify as open space. We have owls back there, moose, elk, deer, mountain lions, coyotes, raccoons, herons, rabbits, and so on all deserving of land with open space protections, as well as the many residents who enjoy the peace and quiet afforded by the designation. These trail corridors are key wildlife corridors and are vital habitat for humans in their own, unique way—they are open space and should stay that way.

Thanks for your time,

Matt Samet
4818 Brandon Creek Dr.
Boulder, CO 80301

From: Bev Powell
Date: August 22, 2018 at 1:57:43 PM MDT
To: <dgardner@bouldercounty.org>, <ejones@bouldercounty.org>, <cdomenico@bouldercounty.org>
Subject: NO to E Bikes on open space trails

Dear Deb, Elise and Cindy,

I'm a hiker and cyclist and I love the serenity and the community sharing of the Open Space. When I first heard about E-Bikes, as a woman in my late sixties, I thought, That's a nice alternative for the elderly (maybe me someday!) who can't ride any more.

Then three E-bikes passed me on the sidewalk of the St. Vrain Greenway Open Space. They were going too fast for safety, they are noisy, and they spew exhaust! They are a menace to walkers, hikers, children and wildlife. And they will ruin the spirit of the outdoors and Open Space

These days people NEED EXERCISE, not a new way to ride motorized vehicles!!

Bev Powell
Longmont CO

From: Catherine Tuttle
Sent: Friday, September 21, 2018 10:28 PM
To: Nielsen, Tina
Subject: Re: Sept. 25 E-bike hearing rescheduled to November 8

My name is Kay Tuttle and I am an avid man biker here in Boulder.

I am wondering why these meetings are always scheduled in the middle of the day when people are at work? I can not be there to voice my concerns about E-bikes, (and I have been encountering them illegally on the trails)

These meeting will have nothing but retired people who do not work. They are all very pro- e-bike, and their voices are going to be represented disproportionately because of the time of the meeting.

Thank you for listening,

Kay Tuttle

From: [Boerkircher, Gabi](#)
To: [Nielsen, Tina](#)
Subject: FW: County Commissioners Contact Us/Feedback Form. [#815]
Date: Wednesday, August 22, 2018 12:37:07 PM

Another comment about e-bikes!

Gabi

From: Wufoo
Sent: Wednesday, August 22, 2018 8:26 AM
To: Boulder County Board of Commissioners
Subject: County Commissioners Contact Us/Feedback Form. [#815]

Name *	Richard Lyons
Email *	richard_lyons@comcast.net
Address or General Area (optional)	 1135 Purdue Dr Longmont, CO 80503
My Question or Feedback most closely relates to the following subject: (fill in the blank) *	Public hearing today 8/22/18 on use of e-bikes
Comments, Question or Feedback *	Regarding the hearing today on the expansive use of electronic bikes etc. on county trails: I would suggest that you limit use to the Plains trails that are also used as transportation corridors between/among population centers. Our Open Space trails are already crowded with mountain bikers, horses, and people with leashed dogs, as well as families with kiddos. Adding faster and more powerful bikes to the mix is not advisable. Please keep them on the flats and not in the mountains/foothills. Thanks! Richard Lyons
Please check box below *	<ul style="list-style-type: none">I acknowledge receipt of the Open Records Notification

From: [Boerkircher, Gabi](#)
To: [Nielsen, Tina](#)
Subject: FW: County Commissioners Contact Us/Feedback Form. [#816]
Date: Wednesday, August 22, 2018 12:34:56 PM

Here is the latest e-bike comment!

Gabi

From: Wufoo
Sent: Wednesday, August 22, 2018 9:51 AM
To: Boulder County Board of Commissioners
Subject: County Commissioners Contact Us/Feedback Form. [#816]

Name *	Elaine Erb
Email *	ecerb@indra.com
Address or General Area (optional)	 7955 Countryside Dr #117 Niwot, CO 80503
My Question or Feedback most closely relates to the following subject: (fill in the blank) *	e bikes
Comments, Question or Feedback *	<p>Thank you for your thoughtful consideration of the place of e-bikes on our area trails. While I still ride a standard bike without any electrical assistance, I can see the day when an e-bike will let me continue to ride. E-Bikes are growing in popularity as they allow people who may otherwise no longer be able to ride to continue to do so. E-Bikes are great for commuting, for allowing expanded cargo carrying, and making longer rides easier.</p> <p>I live in Niwot which is a distance from town and my normal destinations. More and more I see eBikes on the LoBo trail and have had zero conflict with them. They are quiet and efficient. I urge you to move forward with approving e-bikes on certain open space trails.</p>
Please check box below *	<input type="checkbox"/> I acknowledge receipt of the Open Records Notification

From: [Carithers, Bevin](#)
To: [Nielsen, Tina](#)
Subject: FW: EBikes on Geer Canyon Road
Date: Thursday, November 01, 2018 1:16:08 PM
Attachments: [Parks - Rules and Regs #2018-08Signed.pdf](#)

From: Carithers, Bevin
Sent: Friday, September 07, 2018 12:08 PM
To: Voegely, Mike
Cc: Nielsen, Tina
Subject: RE: EBikes on Geer Canyon Road

Mike –

Currently, e-bikes are allowed on county roads such as Geer Canyon Road to the Heil valley Ranch trailhead and parking area. The county road does not extend past our parking area and is solely under the ownership, management and jurisdiction of Boulder County Parks and Open Space. As such, our rules and regulations apply to all trails and roads within the park. Regulation 8 of the Boulder County Parks and Open Space rules and regulations prohibits the use of bikes on trails where they are not designated. The road that you are referring to is not designated for bikes. Similarly, rule 8 defines bicycles as exclusively human powered devices and prohibits the use of gas and electric assisted bikes, including e-bikes of all types. I have attached a copy of your rules and regulations for you to review.

The e-bike law passed last year allows local governments to prohibit e-bikes on any trails that they wish to designate as such. Due to the nature of the open space sales tax language and numerous management plans, we chose to prohibit e-bikes on all open space properties. We are currently working with the Board of County Commissioners to determine which trails we can designate as e-bike appropriate trails. You can learn more about this process at <https://www.bouldercounty.org/open-space/management/e-bikes/>.

I hope that this information is helpful. Please let me know if you have additional questions.

Bevin

From: Voegely, Mike [mailto:mike.voegely@xcelenergy.com]
Sent: Friday, September 07, 2018 7:34 AM
To: Carithers, Bevin
Subject: RE: EBikes on Geer Canyon Road

Bevin,

Thanks for the quick reply. The road past the trial head is still being used by vehicles so that makes it a road. You can call it a trail also but it is still a road, right? The trail splits off and does not follow the road, they are two separate byways. I understand that the trails are closed to E bikes in this area but this is a road and not designated as a trail on your maps. My understanding is that if motorized vehicle are allowed on the road so are E bikes. Does this guideline not apply to this situation? The

rules only says trail not road. Please refer me to the rules/ guidelines.

Mike Voegely – Stores Specialist

Fort Saint Vrain Generating Station
16805 Weld County Road 19 ½, Platteville CO 80651
Main: 970-336-2070 Desk: 970-336-2079
Mike.Voegely@XCELENERGY.COM

Xcel Energy – Responsible By Nature

From: Carithers, Bevin [mailto:bcarithers@bouldercounty.org]
Sent: Thursday, September 06, 2018 6:03 PM
To: Voegely, Mike
Cc: stonerb@bouldercolorado.gov; Grady, Kevin; Nielsen, Tina
Subject: EBikes on Geer Canyon Road

XCEL ENERGY SECURITY NOTICE: This email originated from an external sender. Exercise caution before clicking on any links or attachments and consider whether you know the sender. For more information please visit the Phishing page on XpressNET.

Hello Mike –

Burton Stoner at the City of Boulder Open Space and Mountain Parks forwarded me the question you submitted to them regarding the use of e-bikes on Geer Canyon Road at Heil Valley Ranch. Geer Canyon Road is a county road from Left Hand Canyon Drive to the parking area and trailhead. Past the parking area and trailhead, the road is considered a trail open to non-motorized trail users and park staff. If you would like to use your e-bike on Geer Canyon Road between Left Hand Canyon Drive and the trailhead, you are welcome to do so. All other trails would be prohibited.

Please let me know if you have any additional questions.

Bevin Carithers
Resource Protection Supervisor
Boulder County Parks and Open Space