Syringes in Public Places: Why Safe and Proper Disposal Matters

Did you know there has never been a documented case of HIV or hepatitis infection being contracted from an accidental needlestick from a used needle that was discarded in a public place? HIV, hepatitis C, and other illnesses can be spread when injection drug equipment is shared, but it is more challenging, although not impossible, for this to happen during an accidental needlestick. That’s because these viruses have a shorter life span once exposed to air on the tip of a needle than they do inside the barrel of a syringe (especially HIV, which is much more fragile). It is still important to dispose of syringes in a sturdy and puncture-proof container to stop the spread of disease, but there are other reasons to make sure you dispose of syringes properly.

We know that many communities in the U.S., including ours, face problems having and keeping syringe access programs when injection drug litter is noticed by the public. And, programs are more likely to revert to a one-for-one exchange model (which isn’t what anyone wants!). Chris Benjamin and Madeleine Evanoff, harm reductionists for the Works Program, have been doing “syringe walks” to look for discarded and used rigs in our community. The goal is to identify where syringes are being disposed of unsafely, and to help individuals find nearby safe disposal sites.

If you know of a place that has syringe litter, let us know! Also, please share information with others about where they can dispose of used rigs. Syringe access sites are listed on next page and locations are on the interactive map at BoulderCountyMedDisposal.org.

We rely on you to spread the word, and we know you work hard to properly dispose - for yourselves and others. Thank you!

Beware of Ketamine or Fentanyl in Meth

We have heard reports of methamphetamine being cut with ketamine, causing people to experience blackouts, disassociation, being unable to move or speak, etc. (Check out the graphic on the back of this newsletter.) Clearly, this can be terrifying, and can cause a person to be vulnerable to assault, theft, and overdose, especially if taken with other depressants/downers. Please be careful. Use with others whom you trust, and take turns using, use a tester shot, know your source, and use other methods that will help to keep you safe.

Additionally, there is evidence that fentanyl has been cut in meth, like it has in dope. Overdoses for meth and opioids look very different, and those using meth may not be aware of the possibility of overdosing from fentanyl!

Regardless of what you use, know the signs of an opioid overdose:

- Blue lips or nails
- Doesn’t respond to pain stimulus
- Can’t be woken up
- Gurgling, snoring, or choking sounds
- Slow, weak, or no breathing

We encourage ALL people who inject substances to always carry Narcan, an opioid overdose reversal drug. Ask Works staff to help you get Narcan - it saves lives!

Harm Reductionist Spotlight

Alice Henrique: Public Health Location in Boulder

Alice is a certified addictions counselor. She has been working with the Works Program on and off since 2008, as well as with people experiencing substance use issues in both inpatient and outpatient settings. She integrates diverse counseling approaches in her work with all clients to better serve the unique needs all who receive her counseling support.

Luciana Brunscheen: Boulder Mental Health Partners Location

Luciana has worked with Mental Health Partners for nearly two years, currently as a care coordinator in withdrawal management and as an intern in the Crisis and Residential programs. She will complete a master’s degree in clinical mental health counseling this September. Luciana enjoys meeting the many different people who use the services of the Works Program at Mental Health Partners and being part of the community.
**Partner Spotlight**

Clinica Family Health is an ally in harm reduction efforts and a provider of services to people who use injection drugs in Boulder County. Boulder County Public Health has syringe access services located in their offices within Clinica’s Lafayette building. We refer Works participants to primary health care, dental care, insurance enrollment, and food assistance.

The primary care physicians at Clinica are informed about substance use disorders and are sensitive to the needs of people who are using drugs. They can provide treatment for opioid use disorder, hepatitis C and HIV infections, chronic wounds, and medication for mood disorders, as well as other basic healthcare needs. To access Clinica’s services, participants can enroll by calling 303-650-4460 or visiting them at 1735 South Public Road in Lafayette or 2525 13th Street in Boulder. More information is available at clinica.org

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**Effects of Ketamine**

Image from Very Well Mind. Retrieved on 8/12/19 from https://www.verywellmind.com/what-is-a-k-hole-21861

**Syringe Access Locations**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boulder</td>
<td>Boulder County Public Health</td>
<td>M-F 10:30-4:30</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3482 Broadway St.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boulder</td>
<td>Boulder County AIDS Project</td>
<td>M-F 2:00-5:00</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2118 14th St.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lafayette</td>
<td>Boulder County Public Health</td>
<td>T/Th 10:30-4:30</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(inside Clinica building)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1735 S. Public Rd. (1st floor)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Longmont</td>
<td>Boulder County Public Health</td>
<td>M-F 10:30-4:30</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>515 Coffman St. (2nd floor)</td>
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</tbody>
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After hours and weekends only: Mental Health Partners, 3180 Airport Road, Boulder

**Share Your Feedback**

Your feedback is invaluable. We are working on a way you can submit anonymous recommendations, constructive feedback, comments, compliments, etc. online. In the meantime, please submit your anonymous feedback at our 3482 Broadway site in Boulder (we have a box for comments in the office), or feel free to share what is working well or needs improvement with any Works staff member.

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**Contact**

Madeleine Evanoff  
Harm Reduction Specialist  
BoulderCountyWorks.org | 303.413.7500