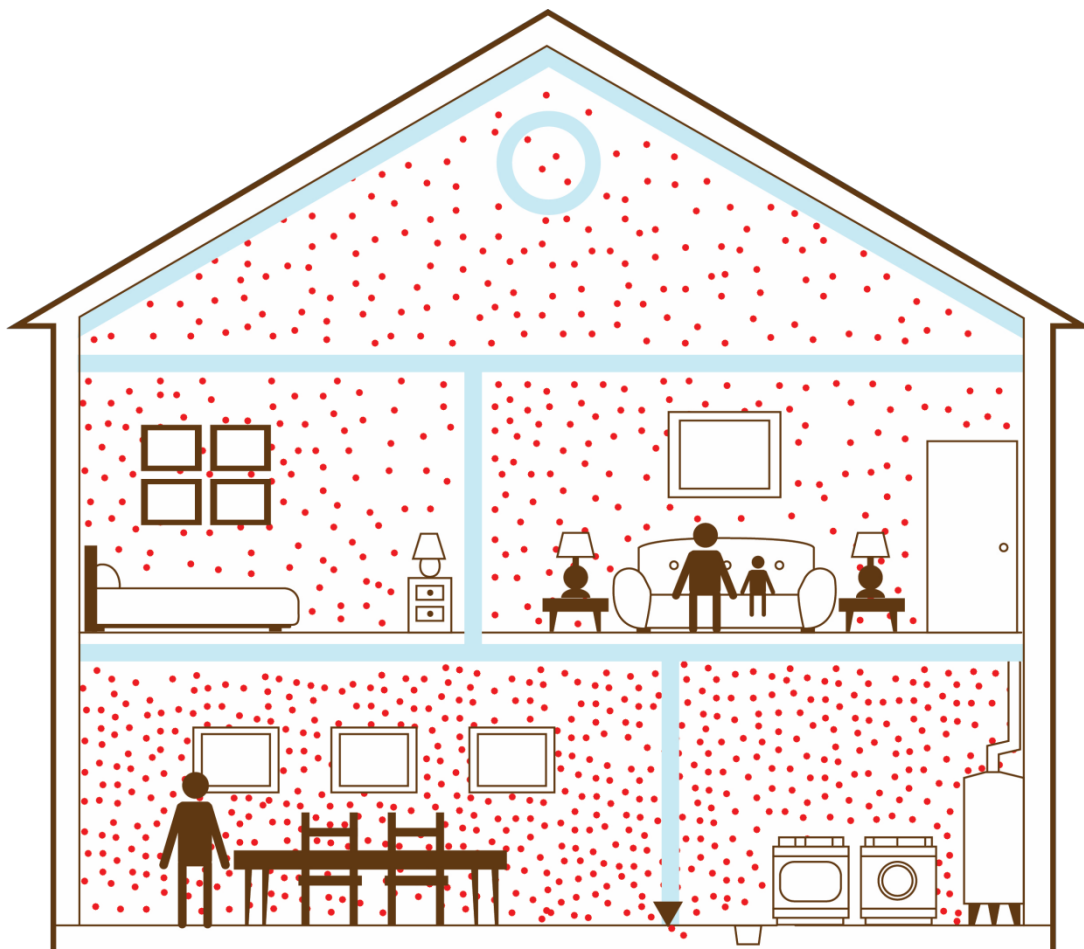


Public Health Radon Reduction Roadmap

*Recommended Practices and Policies to
Reduce Exposure to Radon in our Communities*



Tier 1: Outreach & Education

For communities with little or no awareness of radon risks.

Option	Venue or Method	Example
<p>Provide low-cost radon tests kits or coupons coupled with educational materials. These cost-effective tests provide valuable information, especially when paired with follow-up assistance to understand and take action on results. Educational materials can target selected stakeholders, such as women, doctors, real estate agents, building code officials, contractors, etc.</p>	<p>Health fairs Community events Local public health agencies Building departments Public buildings (e.g. libraries)</p>	<p>Wyoming Department of Health Radon Education and Outreach: https://health.wyo.gov/phsd/radon</p>
<p>Provide free radon test kits or coupons with free in-home air quality assessments.</p>	<p>Local public health agencies Housing programs Rental housing permit programs University Extension programs Energy reduction/savings programs</p>	<p>Fort Collins, Colorado: https://www.fcgov.com/healthyhomes/homeassess.php</p>
<p>Provide free radon testing and inspection services for residences upon request.</p>	<p>Local public health agencies Housing programs Rental housing permit programs</p>	<p>New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services Section 125:9X.: http://www.gencourt.state.nh.us/rsa/html/X/125/125-9.htm</p>
<p>Provide digital signage or videos with radon messages in medical clinics and offices.</p>	<p>Local public health clinics (e.g. WIC, immunizations) Hospital waiting rooms Doctors' offices Pharmacies</p>	<p>Montana local public health agencies: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4358189</p>
<p>Educate stakeholders about radon. Post video(s) or provide a link on website to <i>Radon Aware</i> videos for homebuyers, real estate professionals, builders, and decision makers.</p>	<p>Local public health agencies Housing programs Social media (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, etc.) Real estate websites (e.g. Zillow, Trulia, etc.)</p>	<p>Colorado Public Health Radon Reduction Roadmap (PHR³) project <i>Radon Aware</i> videos: https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLxRmoSeWYJ1WTpjXlwvdNw7vSRd7YM7eu</p>

<p>Encourage consumers to test for radon. Post video or provide a link on website to video encouraging testing homes for radon.</p>	<p>Local public health agencies Social media Real estate websites (e.g. Zillow, Trulia, etc.)</p>	<p>Missoula, Montana Public Health: YouTube video <i>Radon Ninja</i>: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HiPvnuN1KYg</p>
<p>Provide a free radon guide for tenants.</p>	<p>Health fairs Community events Local public health agencies Housing departments Public buildings (e.g. libraries)</p>	<p>Illinois Radon Guide for Tenants: https://www2.illinois.gov/iema/NRS/Radon/Documents/RadonGuideForTenants.pdf</p> <p>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA): https://www.epa.gov/radon/radon-guide-tenants</p>
<p>Provide a radon testing checklist to homeowners for non-mandatory residential testing.</p>	<p>Health fairs Community events Local public health agencies Building departments Housing departments Public buildings (e.g. libraries)</p>	<p>Connecticut Radon Testing Checklist for Residential Properties (scroll down to <i>Radon in Buildings</i>): https://portal.ct.gov/dph/Environmental-Health/Radon/Radon-Program</p>

Tier 2: Social Mobilization

For communities with established radon education and outreach programs that want to move towards incorporating radon policies and/or codes into city/county codes.

Options	Venue or Method	Example
Distribute an easy-to-use homeowner self-inspection checklist for assessing the home radon mitigation (reduction) system.	Health fairs Community events Local public health agencies Building departments Housing departments Public buildings (e.g. libraries)	<i>Pennsylvania Consumer Radon Mitigation System Checklist:</i> http://www.dep.pa.gov/Business/RadiationProtection/RadonDivision/Monitoring/Documents/2940-FS-DEP4430.pdf?Mobile=1&Source=%2FBusiness%2FRadiationProtection%2FRadonDivision%2FMonitoring%2F%5Flayouts%2Fmobile%2Fview%2Easpx%3FList%3Dcb5aebcd%252Db987%252D434
List “Radon Mitigation (reduction) System” as a permitted retrofit option for basement finishing to fulfill energy efficiency requirements.	Building code Energy code Other codes	Boulder County, Colorado, <i>Build Smart Checklist:</i> https://assets.bouldercounty.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/buildsmart-checklist-2015.pdf
Require a radon test as part of a basement finishing permit, regardless of the retrofit option selected.	Building code Energy code Other codes	Boulder County, Colorado, <i>Build Smart Checklist:</i> https://assets.bouldercounty.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/buildsmart-checklist-2015.pdf
Require installation of radon mitigation (reduction) systems that include design and installation be performed by a certified Radon Mitigation contractor.	Building code Energy code Other codes	New Jersey: http://www.njradon.org/download/sub27.pdf
Partner with local energy reduction/savings program to distribute test kits and review radon testing information with clients during energy audits of their homes.	Local public health agencies Housing programs CSU Extension Energy reduction/savings programs	Boulder County, Colorado, EnergySmart Program: https://www.energysmartyes.com/

Test affordable housing for radon.	Local public health agencies Housing Authorities City/county codes	U.S. Housing and Urban Development (HUD Multifamily Accelerated Processing (MAP) Guide rev. Dec. 2020, Section 9.6.3): https://www.hud.gov/sites/dfiles/OCHCO/documents/4430GHSGG.pdf
Provide a customizable flyer for builders to communicate radon-resistant new construction features in their homes.	Local public health agencies Building departments Building professional associations (e.g. Colorado International Code Council [CICC] and the Colorado Association of Home Builders [HBAColorado])	Las Animas-Huerfano Counties, Colorado, <i>Radon-Resistant New Construction Checklist</i> : https://la-health.colorado.gov/sites/la-health/files/documents/Radon-Resistant-New-Construction-Checklist.pdf
Require sharing of radon mitigation (reduction) data by contractors and laboratories with public health agencies.	Local public health agencies Colorado Dept. of Public Health & Environment (CDPHE)	Kansas Department of Health and Environment: http://kansaradonprogram.org/files/kansaradonprogram//lawfactsheet.pdf
Require real estate professionals to include radon on a <i>Buyer Due Diligence Checklist</i> provided to help homebuyers review a home before purchase to ensure it is safe to live in. The radon section contains specific language about radon as a health hazard and provides a link to the appropriate radon program website.	City/county codes CO Division of Real Estate	Utah Association of Realtors, <i>Buyer Due Diligence Checklist</i> : https://eforms.com/images/2018/07/Utah-Buyer-Due-Diligence-Checklist.pdf
Require sellers of residential properties to provide information to prospective purchasers disclosing any radon test results or mitigation (reduction) systems.	City/county codes CO Division of Real Estate	Connecticut <i>Residential Property Condition Disclosure Form, H.55-57</i> : http://www.portal.ct.gov/DCP/Common-Elements/Consumer-Facts-and-Contacts/Real-Estate
Require real estate disclosure documents to strongly recommend that home buyers test for radon before purchase. The same hazard disclosure requirement applies to lessors and encourages testing by tenants.	City/county codes CO Division of Real Estate	Illinois <i>Radon Awareness Act</i> : http://www.ilga.gov/legislation/ilcs/ilcs3.asp?ActID=2913&ChapterID=37 Illinois <i>Residential Real Property Disclosure Act</i> : http://www.ilga.gov/legislation/ilcs/ilcs5.asp?ActID=2152&ChapterID=62

Require that each contract for the sale of residential property contain prescribed language warning of radon hazards, requiring seller disclosure of known concentrations, and urging testing.	City/county codes State Division of Real Estate	Kansas <i>Required Statutory Disclosures Addendum</i> : https://www.krec.ks.gov/docs/default-source/forms/required-statutory-disclosures-addendum.pdf?sfvrsn=6
Feature the video <i>Installing Radon Systems in New Homes</i> for single-family home builders and consumers on websites, both in English and in Spanish.	Building departments Local public health agencies State public health agency	CO Dept. of Public Health & Environment (CDPHE): https://www.colorado.gov/pacific/cdphe/radon-and-real-estate
Feature the video <i>Radon Resistant Construction for Multi-Family Buildings</i> for builders and consumers on websites.	Building departments Local public health agencies State public health agency	CO Dept. of Public Health & Environment (CDPHE): https://www.colorado.gov/pacific/cdphe/radon-and-real-estate
Require that passive, untested radon systems in new homes be labeled as such.	Building code Energy code Land use code Other codes	Fort Collins, Colorado: https://www.fcgov.com/building/pdf/appendixf.pdf
As an incentive, discount new home permits if radon-resistant new construction (RRNC) techniques are incorporated into the home during construction. This is known as the "Radon Rebate" program.	Building departments Local public health agencies	East Moline, Illinois: https://www.epa.gov/sites/product/files/2014-11/documents/success_stories.pdf
Create an incentive program that gives the designation of "Gold Standard Radon-Resistant Builder" to builders who routinely install active radon mitigation (reduction) systems. An active system has a radon fan installed as part of the system.	Building departments Local public health agencies State public health agency	Minnesota: https://www.eli.org/buildings/profiles-innovative-state-programs-4
Create an incentive program that gives the designation of "Radon Aware" to real estate professionals who receive radon training and who pledge to be "Radon Aware" by agreeing to provide up-to-date radon educational materials and always recommending certified radon contractors to their clients.	Local public health agencies	Boulder County, Colorado: https://www.bouldercounty.org/environment/healthy-home/become-a-radon-aware-real-estate-professional/

Tier 3: Institutional Change & Policy

For communities ready to incorporate policies and practices that directly reduce radon exposure into city/county codes, programs, and practices.

Options	Venue or Method	Example
Require owners of rental units to inform renters, in writing, before a lease is signed if the rental space has been tested for radon and that a radon hazard may exist.	Rental housing permit programs Housing programs City/county codes	Illinois <i>Radon Awareness Act</i> : http://www.ilga.gov/legislation/ilcs/ilcs3.asp?ActID=2913&ChapterID=37
Require sellers to provide homebuyers with radon information during real estate transactions.	City/county codes CO Division of Real Estate	Fort Collins, Colorado: https://www.fcgov.com/airquality/radon-faq
Require radon testing in all residential rental properties, and unless a mitigation (reduction) system is installed, allow tenants to request a retest every 10 years. If the radon level is 4 pCi or higher and is not mitigated, allow the landlord or tenant to end the lease with at least 30 days' notice.	City/county codes Housing programs Rental housing permit programs	Maine: https://www.maine.gov/dhhs/mecdc/environmental-health/rad/radon/documents/2019tipsheet11.pdf
Require radon testing every 5 years by a certified Radon Measurement Provider for licensed short-term dwelling rentals and vacation rentals. Testing results must be disclosed to renters of the property.	City/county codes Housing programs Rental housing permit programs	Boulder County, Colorado: https://www.bouldercounty.org/property-and-land/land-use/planning/land-use-code-update/dc-19-0005/
Prior to issuance or renewal of a rental permit for single family detached and duplex structures, that the unit must be tested for radon. If the unit tests above the 4 pCi/L level, a radon mitigation system must be installed and tested to ensure radon levels remain below this threshold.	City/county codes Housing programs Rental housing permit programs	Iowa City, Iowa: https://www.icgov.org/radontesting
Require single-family home sellers to test for radon and disclose results prior to sale.	City/county codes State Division of Real Estate	Montgomery County, Maryland: https://www.montgomerycountymd.gov/green/air/radon.html

<p>Build multi-family affordable housing with radon resistant new construction (RRNC) techniques.</p>	<p>Rental housing permit programs Housing programs City/county codes</p>	<p>U.S. Housing and Urban Development (HUD Multifamily Accelerated Processing (MAP) Guide rev. Dec. 2020, Section 9.6.3): https://www.hud.gov/sites/dfiles/OCHCO/documents/4430GHSGG.pdf</p>
<p>Adopt IRC Appendix F (<i>Radon Control Methods</i>) to ensure new single-family home construction is "radon resistant". Forty-two (42) Colorado cities/towns and eighteen (18) counties have adopted Appendix F.</p>	<p>Building code Energy code Land use code Other codes</p>	<p>Colorado Department of Public Health & Environment (CDPHE): https://cdphe.colorado.gov/radon-and-real-estate</p> <p>City and County of Denver, Colorado: https://www.denvergov.org/Government/Departments/Community-Planning-and-Development/Building-Codes-Policies-and-Guides#section-1</p>
<p>Require that contractors be certified who install radon fans or upgrade passive radon systems to active ones with fans.</p>	<p>Building code Energy code Land use code Other codes</p>	<p>Illinois <i>Regulations for Radon Service Providers</i>: ftp://www.ilga.gov/JCAR/AdminCode/032/03200422sections.html</p>
<p>Provide financial assistance to communities for radon mitigation (reduction) system projects.</p>	<p>Federal programs Other financial assistance and incentives</p>	<p>Community Development Financial Institution Fund (CDFI): https://www.cdfifund.gov/Pages/default.aspx</p>
<p>Provide financial and technical assistance for radon testing and mitigation (reduction) to income-eligible, owner-occupied homeowners.</p>	<p>Community Development programs State public health agencies Local public health agencies Other financial assistance and incentives</p>	<p>Aurora, Colorado: https://www.auroragov.org/residents/home_improvement</p> <p>Colorado Department of Public Health & Environment (CDPHE) <i>Low Income Radon Mitigation Assistance Program</i>: https://www.colorado.gov/pacific/cdphe/low-income-radon-mitigation-assistance</p>

<p>Require all multifamily building projects receiving state funding meet radon testing and mitigation (reduction) requirements for new construction, Substantial Rehab, Moderate Rehab, and Projects with Underground Garages (no other ground contact space).</p>	<p>State Housing and Finance Authorities Other financial assistance and incentives</p>	<p>Minnesota: http://www.mnhousing.gov/sites/Statellite?c=Page&cid=1360789106472&d=Touch&pagename=External%2FPage%2FEXTStandardLayout</p>
<p>Install radon mitigation (reduction) systems in existing affordable housing when testing shows radon levels at 4 pCi/L or higher.</p>	<p>Rental housing program Housing program City/county codes</p>	<p>U.S. Housing and Urban Development (HUD Multifamily Accelerated Processing (MAP) Guide rev. Dec. 2020, Section 9.6.3): https://www.hud.gov/sites/dfiles/OCHCO/documents/4430GHSGG.pdf</p>
<p>Require that work performed by a radon mitigation (reduction) system contractor includes the layout, fabrication, and installation of a radon mitigation system. Require work involving heat recovery ventilation or makeup air components to be performed by a heating, ventilation, and air conditioning (HVAC) contractor and not include electrical wiring (which must be performed by an electrical contractor).</p>	<p>Building code Energy code Land use code Other codes</p>	<p>Utah (Construction Trades License Classification-Scope of Practice-S354): https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.nascla.org/resource/resmgr/Supplemental_Forms/Utah/UT_rules.pdf</p>
<p>Require building permits for new construction to be issued only after radon testing and mitigation (reduction) plans are reviewed and in compliance.</p>	<p>Building code Energy code Land use code Other codes</p>	<p>California Health and Safety Code: http://codes.findlaw.com/ca/health-and-safety-code/hsc-sect-105430.html</p>
<p>Require all new construction of single-family homes or dwellings containing two or fewer apartments, condominiums, or townhouses to have a passive radon mitigation (reduction) system installed.</p>	<p>Building code Energy code Land use code Other codes</p>	<p>New Jersey Radon Hazard Subcode: http://www.state.nj.us/dca/divisions/codes/codreg/pdf_regs/njac_5_23_10.pdf</p>

Tier 4: Inspection and Enforcement

For communities ready to compel stakeholders to provide radon-resistant housing and require radon mitigation in existing homes be installed by certified contractors.

Options	Method	Example
Require all new construction of single-family homes, multi-family homes, and other specified residential buildings be built using Radon Reduction New Construction (RRNC) techniques.	Building code Energy code Land use code Other codes	Fort Collins, Colorado: https://www.fcgov.com/building/pdf/ORDINANCE_NUMBER_072_JUL-05-2017.pdf?1500058561
Enforce Radon Resistant New Construction (RRNC) code regulations, including plan review and inspection by building and electrical subcode officials.	Building code	Longmont, Colorado: https://www.longmontcolorado.gov/departments/departments-ad/building-inspection/inspections
Inspect and test residential property for radon and certify radon is within acceptable limits.	Building code Energy code Land use code Other codes	New Jersey: https://law.justia.com/codes/new-jersey/2013/title-13/section-13-1k-14/

The Public Health Radon Reduction Roadmap (PHR³) project aims to reduce radon exposure and its associated risk of lung cancer by encouraging and supporting Colorado communities in becoming *Radon Aware*.

The Public Health Radon Reduction Roadmap (PHR³)

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& Waste Management Division

Department of Public Health & Environment

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